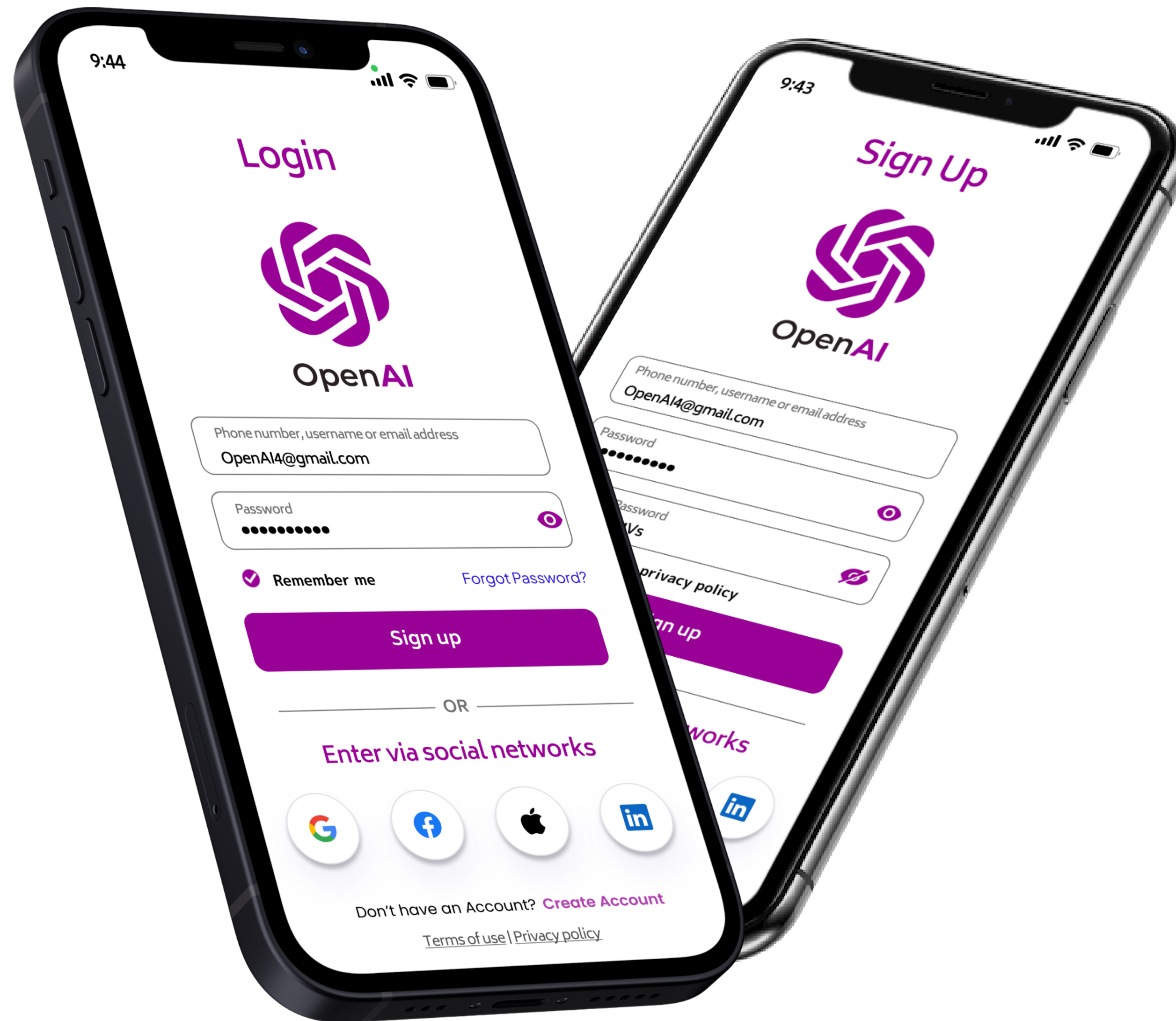


9:41



Loading...

[Terms of use](#) | [Privacy policy](#)



Created By SahilSL