



Pizza Sales Analysis

KEY INSIGHTS AND METRICS ON PIZZA SALES PERFORMANCE
USING SQL

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Project Overview

- **Objective:** To analyze pizza sales data to understand sales patterns, revenue, customer preferences, and trends over time.
- **Data Scope:** Includes orders, revenue, pizza categories, sizes, and order timestamps.



Retrieve the total number of orders placed

```
-- Retrieve the total number of orders placed.  
SELECT COUNT(order_id) AS total_orders from orders;
```

	total_orders
▶	21350

Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales

```
-- Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.  
SELECT  
    ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),  
          2) AS total_sales  
FROM  
    order_details  
    JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id;
```

	total_sales
▶	817860.05

Identify the highest-priced pizza

```
18  -- Identify the highest-priced pizza.
19  •  SELECT
20      pizza_types.name, pizzas.price
21  FROM
22      pizza_types
23      JOIN
24      pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
25  ORDER BY pizzas.price DESC
26  LIMIT 1;
27
```

Result Grid



Filter Rows:

Export:



Wrap Cell Content:




Fetch rows:



	name	price
▶	The Greek Pizza	35.95

Identify the most common pizza size ordered

```
29  -- Identify the most common pizza size ordered.  
30  •  SELECT  
31      pizzas.size,  
32      COUNT(order_details.order_details_id) AS order_count  
33  FROM  
34      pizzas  
35      JOIN  
36      order_details ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id  
37  GROUP BY pizzas.size  
38  ORDER BY order_count DESC;
```

Result Grid |   Filter Rows: | Export:  | Wrap Cell Content: 

	size	order_count
▶	L	18526
	M	15385
	S	14137
	XL	544
	XXL	28

List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities

```
41 -- List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.
42 • SELECT
43     pizza_types.name, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity
44 FROM
45     pizza_types
46     JOIN
47     pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
48     JOIN
49     order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
50 GROUP BY pizza_types.name
51 ORDER BY quantity DESC
52 LIMIT 5;
```

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:	Fetch rows:
	name	quantity		
	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453		
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432		
	The Hawaiian Pizza	2422		
	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418		
	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371		

Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered

```
-- Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.  
SELECT  
    pizza_types.category,  
    SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
    JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
    JOIN  
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.category  
ORDER BY quantity DESC;
```

	name	quantity
►	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432
	The Hawaiian Pizza	2422
	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418
	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371

Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day

```
69  -- Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.
70  •  SELECT
71      HOUR(order_time) AS hour, COUNT(order_id) AS order_count
72  FROM
73      orders
74  GROUP BY HOUR(order_time);
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content:

	hour	order_count
▶	11	1231
	12	2520
	13	2455
	14	1472
	15	1468
	16	1920
	17	2336
	18	2399
	19	2009
	20	1642
	21	1198
	22	663

Result 38 x

Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas

```
77 -- Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.  
78 • SELECT category, COUNT(NAME)  
79 FROM pizza_types  
80 GROUP BY category;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows: <input type="text"/> Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 		
	category	COUNT(NAME)
▶	Chicken	6
	Classic	8
	Supreme	9
	Veggie	9

Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day

```
-- Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.  
SELECT  
    AVG(quantity)  
FROM  
(  
    SELECT  
        orders.order_date, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
    FROM  
        orders  
    JOIN order_details ON orders.order_id = order_details.order_id  
    GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS order_quantity;
```

	AVG(quantity)
▶	138.4749

Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue

```
-- Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.  
SELECT  
    pizza_types.name,  
    SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) AS revenue  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
    | JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_type_id = pizza_types.pizza_type_id  
    JOIN  
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.name  
ORDER BY revenue DESC  
LIMIT 3;
```

	name	revenue
▶	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5

Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.category,
    ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) / (SELECT
        ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),
            2) AS total_sales
    FROM
        order_details
        JOIN
        pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id) * 100,
    2) AS revenue
FROM
    pizza_types
    JOIN
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
    JOIN
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.category
ORDER BY revenue DESC;
```

	category	revenue
▶	Classic	26.91
	Supreme	25.46
	Chicken	23.96
	Veggie	23.68

Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time

```
131 -- Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time.
132 • SELECT order_date, SUM(revenue) over(order by order_date) as cum_revenue
133 FROM
134 (SELECT
135     orders.order_date,
136     SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) AS revenue
137 FROM
138     order_details
139     JOIN
140     pizzas ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
141     JOIN
142     orders ON orders.order_id = order_details.order_id
143 GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS sales;
```

144

Result Grid |  Filter Rows: | Export:  | Wrap Cell Content: 

	order_date	cum_revenue
▶	2015-01-01	2713.8500000000004
	2015-01-02	5445.75
	2015-01-03	8108.15
	2015-01-04	9863.6
	2015-01-05	11929.55

Result 43 ×

Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

```
-- Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.
SELECT name, revenue FROM
> (SELECT category, name, revenue,
RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY category ORDER BY revenue DESC) AS rn
FROM
> (SELECT pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name,
SUM((order_details.quantity) * pizzas.price) AS revenue
FROM pizza_types JOIN pizzas
ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
JOIN order_details
ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name) AS a) AS B
WHERE rn <= 3 ;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:	Expo
	name	revenue		
▶	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25		
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768		
	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5		
	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38180.5		
	The Hawaiian Pizza	32273.25		
	The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75		
	The Spicy Italian Pizza	34831.25		
	The Italian Supreme Pizza	33476.75		
	The		

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Thank You!

