

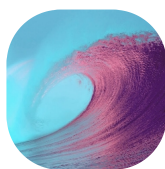


Latest



The Rain Dance
Kiara

06:00

●
Favourite

Outsider
Edward

04:10

Recent



Into The Sea
Henna

03:56





Summer Vibes



Nick Joseph



1:28

4:05

