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Sem: VII

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Sec: B(1)

GenAI CA – II (Assignment)

Q:1 Generate a model in Python for representation of a bank account of type savings and balance along with transactions of deposit and withdrawals and currently create a program to generate 100 accounts with Random balance and transactions for no. of months and no. of transactions with a seed value of amount. Print all 100 accounts with the last balance and organize them by lowest to highest balance.

I have created a `BankAccount` class to represent a savings account with basic functionalities like depositing and withdrawing money. For each transaction, the account balance is updated, and the transaction details are recorded.

I then defined functions to:

1. Generate random transactions for each account (`generate_transactions`).
2. Create 100 bank accounts with random initial balances and simulate random transactions over a period of 12 months (`generate_accounts`).
3. Sort and print the accounts based on their final balance (`print_accounts_sorted`).

Randomization ensures that each account has different transaction histories and balances.

Brief explanation of each function and its purpose:

1. `deposit(self, amount)`: Adds the specified amount to the account balance and logs the transaction.
2. `withdraw(self, amount)`: Subtracts the specified amount from the account balance if sufficient funds are available; otherwise, logs a failed transaction.
3. `generate_transactions(account, num_months, num_transactions_per_month)`: Simulates random transactions (either deposits or withdrawals) for the given account over several months, with a specified number of transactions per month.
4. `generate_accounts(num_accounts, num_months, num_transactions_per_month, seed)`: Creates a specified number of bank accounts, each with a random initial balance.
5. `print_accounts_sorted(accounts)`: Sorts the accounts by their final balance and prints the account details in ascending order.

Code:

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help CA-II
EXPLORER Welcome Ques6.py .gitignore Ques1.py M requirements.txt
CA-II
venv
.gitignore
Ques1.py M
Ques6.py
Readme.md
requirements.txt
Ques1.py > ...
1 """Q:1 Generate a model in Python for representation of a bank account of type savings and
2 balance along with transactions of deposit and withdrawals and currently create a program to
3 generate 100 accounts with Random balance and transactions for no. of months and no. of
4 transactions with a seed value of amount. Print all 100 accounts with the last balance and
5 organize them by lowest to highest balance."""
6
7
8 import random
9
10 # Define a BankAccount class for Savings account
11 class BankAccount:
12     def __init__(self, account_id, initial_balance):
13         self.account_id = account_id
14         self.balance = initial_balance
15         self.transactions = []
16
17     def deposit(self, amount):
18         self.balance += amount
19         self.transactions.append(f"Deposit: +{amount}")
20
21     def withdraw(self, amount):
22         if amount <= self.balance:
23             self.balance -= amount
24             self.transactions.append(f"Withdraw: -{amount}")
25         else:
26             self.transactions.append(f"Failed Withdraw (Insufficient funds): -{amount}")
27
28     def __repr__(self):
29         return f"Account ID: {self.account_id}, Balance: {self.balance:.2f}"
30
31
32 # Function to create random transactions for a given account
33 def generate_transactions(account, num_months, num_transactions_per_month):
34     for _ in range(num_months):
35         for _ in range(num_transactions_per_month):
36             transaction_type = random.choice(['deposit', 'withdraw'])
```

```
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Ques1.py > ...
33 # Function to create random transactions for a given account
34 def generate_transactions(account, num_months, num_transactions_per_month):
35     for _ in range(num_months):
36         for _ in range(num_transactions_per_month):
37             transaction_type = random.choice(['deposit', 'withdraw'])
38             amount = random.uniform(100, 1000)
39             if transaction_type == 'deposit':
40                 account.deposit(amount)
41             else:
42                 account.withdraw(amount)
43
44
45 # Function to generate 100 random bank accounts
46 def generate_accounts(num_accounts, num_months, num_transactions_per_month, seed):
47     accounts = []
48     random.seed(seed)
49
50     for i in range(num_accounts):
51         account_seed = seed + i
52         random.seed(account_seed)
53
54         initial_balance = random.uniform(1000, 5000)
55         account = BankAccount(account_id=f"ACC{i+1}", initial_balance=initial_balance)
56
57         generate_transactions(account, num_months, num_transactions_per_month)
58         accounts.append(account)
59
60     return accounts
61
62
63 def print_accounts_sorted(accounts):
64     sorted_accounts = sorted(accounts, key=lambda x: x.balance)
65     for account in sorted_accounts:
66         print(account)
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
```

```
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Ques6.py
Readme.md
requirements.txt
Ques1.py > ...
70 if __name__ == "__main__":
71     seed_value = 42
72     num_months = 12
73     num_transactions_per_month = 5
74
75     accounts = generate_accounts(num_accounts=100, num_months=num_months, num_transactions_per_month=num_transactions_per_month, seed=seed_value)
76     print_accounts_sorted(accounts)
77
```

Output:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4169]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II>code .
C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II>cd venv\
C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II\venv>cd Scripts
C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II\venv\Scripts>activate
(venv) C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II\venv\Scripts>cd..
(venv) C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II\venv>cd..
(venv) C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II>python Ques1.py
Account ID: ACC69, Balance: 57.81
Account ID: ACC12, Balance: 68.39
Account ID: ACC21, Balance: 152.98
Account ID: ACC86, Balance: 293.85
Account ID: ACC38, Balance: 298.46
Account ID: ACC22, Balance: 352.05
Account ID: ACC65, Balance: 479.86
Account ID: ACC71, Balance: 525.57
Account ID: ACC76, Balance: 531.22
Account ID: ACC18, Balance: 622.96
Account ID: ACC75, Balance: 726.54
Account ID: ACC24, Balance: 797.81
Account ID: ACC99, Balance: 852.99
Account ID: ACC97, Balance: 866.54
Account ID: ACC27, Balance: 891.93
Account ID: ACC93, Balance: 973.52
Account ID: ACC8, Balance: 1061.84
Account ID: ACC35, Balance: 1139.85
Account ID: ACC34, Balance: 1197.33
Account ID: ACC62, Balance: 1459.61
Account ID: ACC88, Balance: 1464.86
Account ID: ACC48, Balance: 1579.37
Account ID: ACC95, Balance: 1629.93
Account ID: ACC98, Balance: 1867.76
Account ID: ACC31, Balance: 2030.65
Account ID: ACC46, Balance: 2032.49
Account ID: ACC14, Balance: 2165.18
Account ID: ACC54, Balance: 2242.28
Account ID: ACC58, Balance: 2292.57
Account ID: ACC61, Balance: 2425.86
Account ID: ACC41, Balance: 2466.87
Account ID: ACC66, Balance: 2468.19
Account ID: ACC96, Balance: 2553.87
Account ID: ACC81, Balance: 2568.80
Account ID: ACC84, Balance: 2596.31
Account ID: ACC79, Balance: 2618.81
Account ID: ACC77, Balance: 2674.69
Account ID: ACC43, Balance: 2795.68
Account ID: ACC49, Balance: 3253.96
Account ID: ACC4, Balance: 3308.36
```

Q:6 Generate a model to represent a mathematical equation, write a program to parse the equation, and ask for input for each parameter.

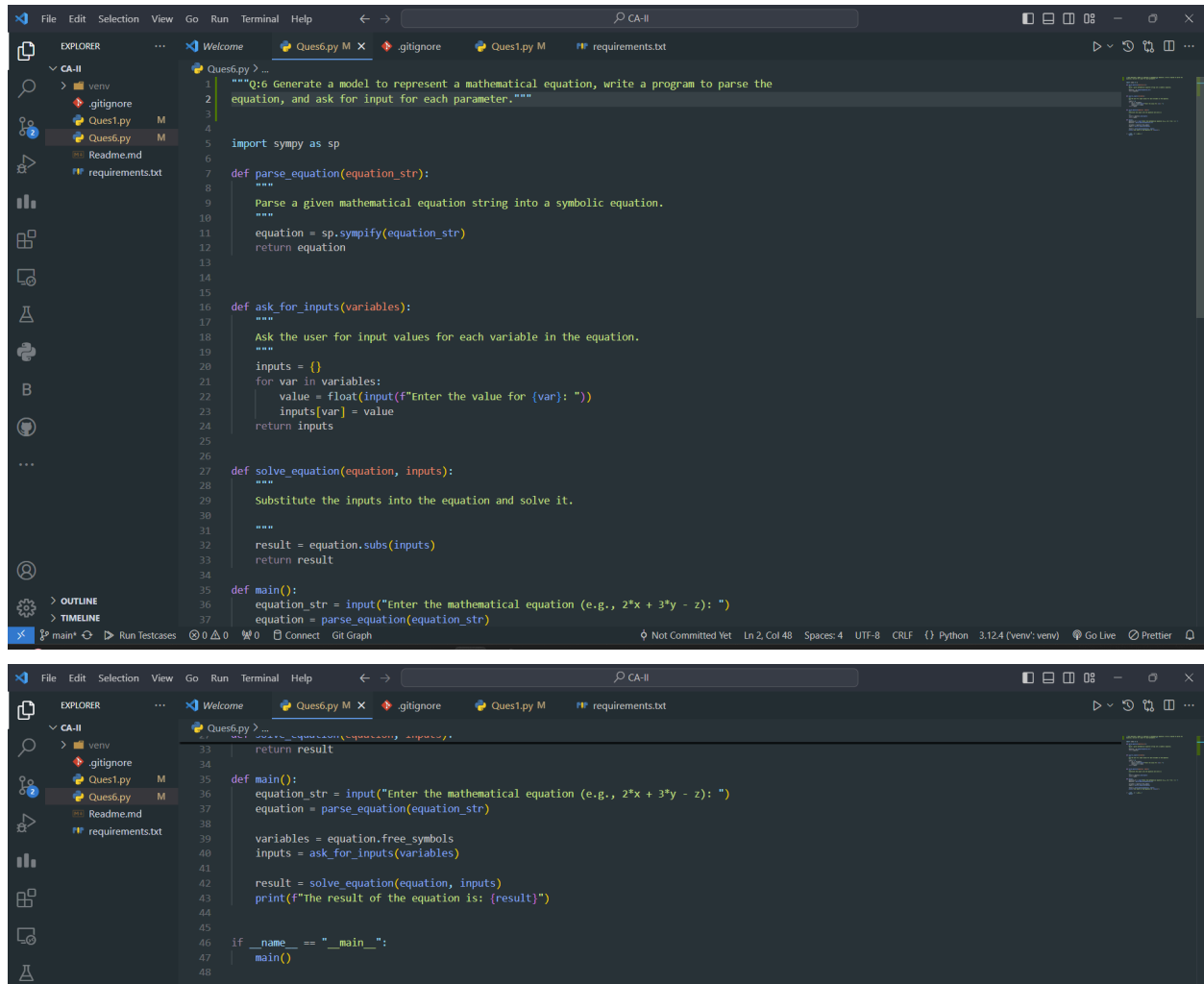
My Python program is aimed at modeling and solving mathematical equations by entering the equation and values of its parameters. It relies on the Sympy which is a very useful library for symbolic computations in python.

The program starts by the import of the required symbolic expression controlling library known as SymPy. It then goes on to define the parse_equation function with the task of converting an equation provided by the user in string form to the symbolic equation format using sympify(). This makes it possible for the program to manipulate and solve the equation in a form that is not static but in the form of a string.

After, the ask_for_inputs function checks the variables required in the equation and asks the user to insert values for the said variables. The variables required are obtained using SymPy's free_symbols method; all the inputs given by the user are stored in a dictionary format, where the key represents the variable, while the value represents the value entered by the user.

The `solve_equation` function accepts the symbolic equation and replaces the values of the variables that have been input by the user using the `subs()` method. It means that at the end of the day it is possible to evaluate the equation with the help of certain inputs.

Code:



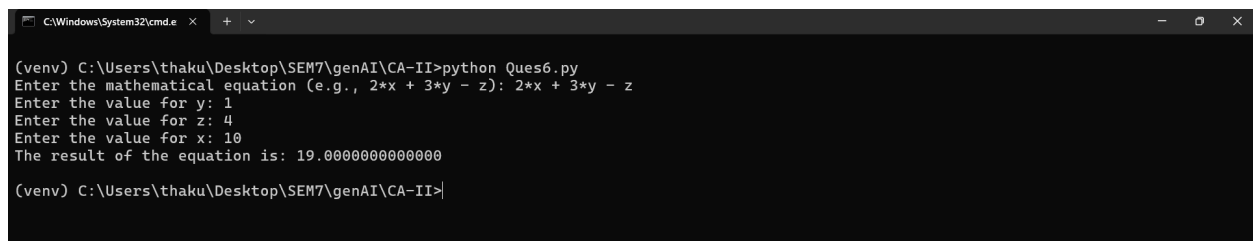
The first screenshot shows the `Ques6.py` file with the following code:

```
1 """Q:6 Generate a model to represent a mathematical equation, write a program to parse the
2 equation, and ask for input for each parameter."""
3
4
5 import sympy as sp
6
7 def parse_equation(equation_str):
8     """
9     Parse a given mathematical equation string into a symbolic equation.
10    """
11    equation = sp.sympify(equation_str)
12    return equation
13
14
15
16 def ask_for_inputs(variables):
17     """
18     Ask the user for input values for each variable in the equation.
19    """
20    inputs = {}
21    for var in variables:
22        value = float(input(f"Enter the value for {var}: "))
23        inputs[var] = value
24    return inputs
25
26
27 def solve_equation(equation, inputs):
28     """
29     Substitute the inputs into the equation and solve it.
30    """
31
32    result = equation.subs(inputs)
33    return result
34
35
36 def main():
37    equation_str = input("Enter the mathematical equation (e.g., 2*x + 3*y - z): ")
38    equation = parse_equation(equation_str)
```

The second screenshot shows the continuation of the `Ques6.py` file:

```
33    return result
34
35    def main():
36        equation_str = input("Enter the mathematical equation (e.g., 2*x + 3*y - z): ")
37        equation = parse_equation(equation_str)
38
39        variables = equation.free_symbols
40        inputs = ask_for_inputs(variables)
41
42        result = solve_equation(equation, inputs)
43        print(f"The result of the equation is: {result}")
44
45
46    if __name__ == "__main__":
47        main()
48
```

Output:



```
(venv) C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II>python Ques6.py
Enter the mathematical equation (e.g., 2*x + 3*y - z): 2*x + 3*y - z
Enter the value for y: 1
Enter the value for z: 4
Enter the value for x: 10
The result of the equation is: 19.000000000000000

(venv) C:\Users\thaku\Desktop\SEM7\genAI\CA-II>
```