

## Phase 5: Apex Programming (Developer)

### Overview:

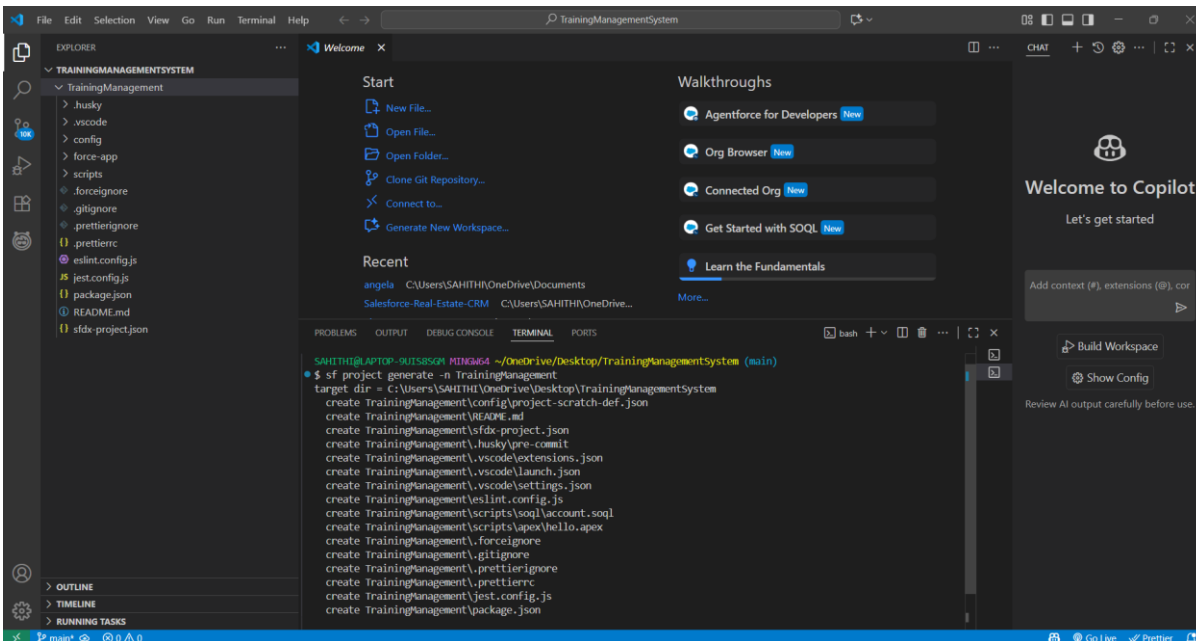
### We'll create:

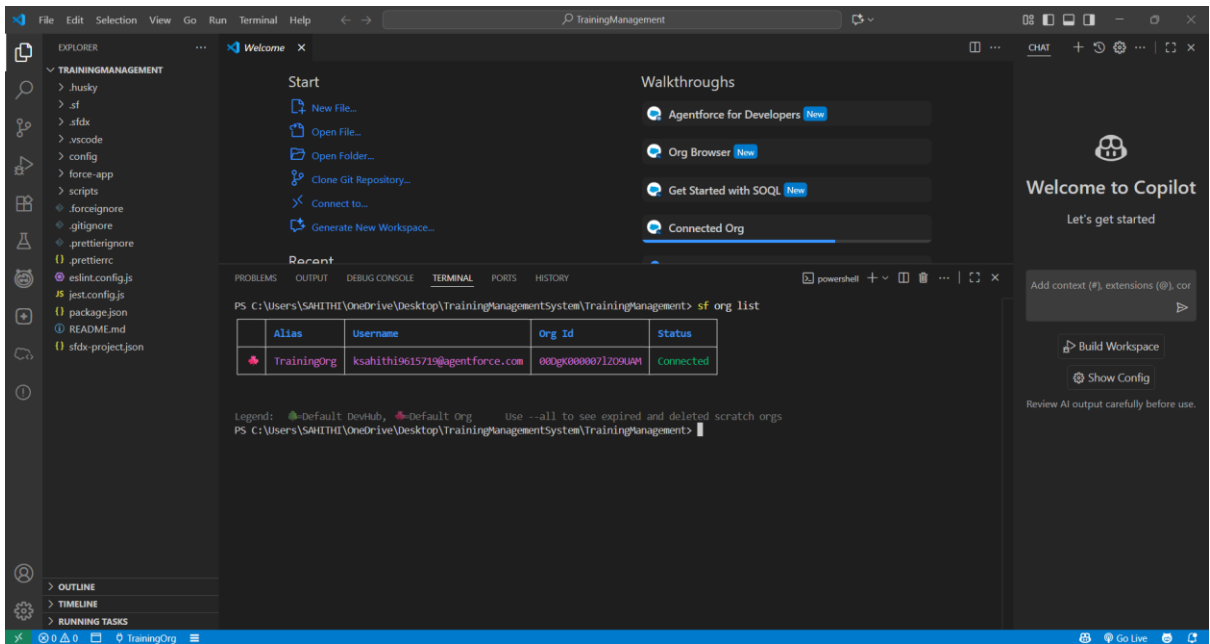
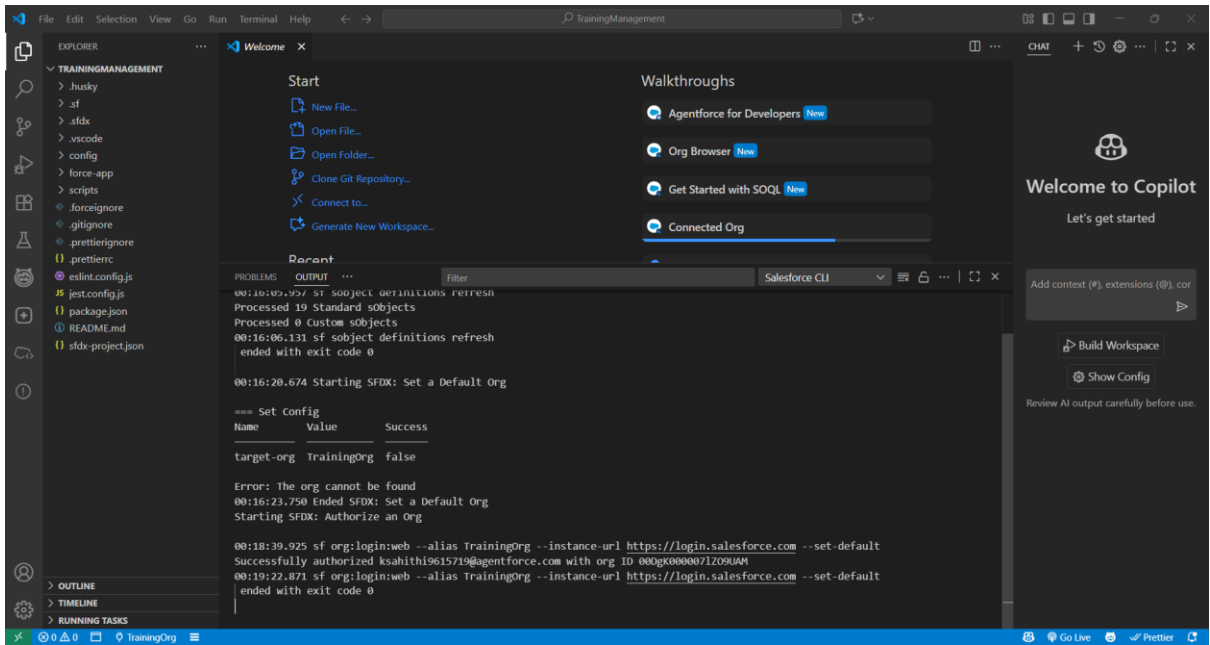
1. **Apex Trigger** - Prevent duplicate enrollments
2. **Apex Handler Class** - Best practice trigger pattern
3. **Apex Utility Class** - Reusable methods for capacity checks
4. **Apex Test Classes** - Achieve 100% code coverage

## Section 1: Setup VS Code for Apex Development

### Step 1: Open Project in VS Code

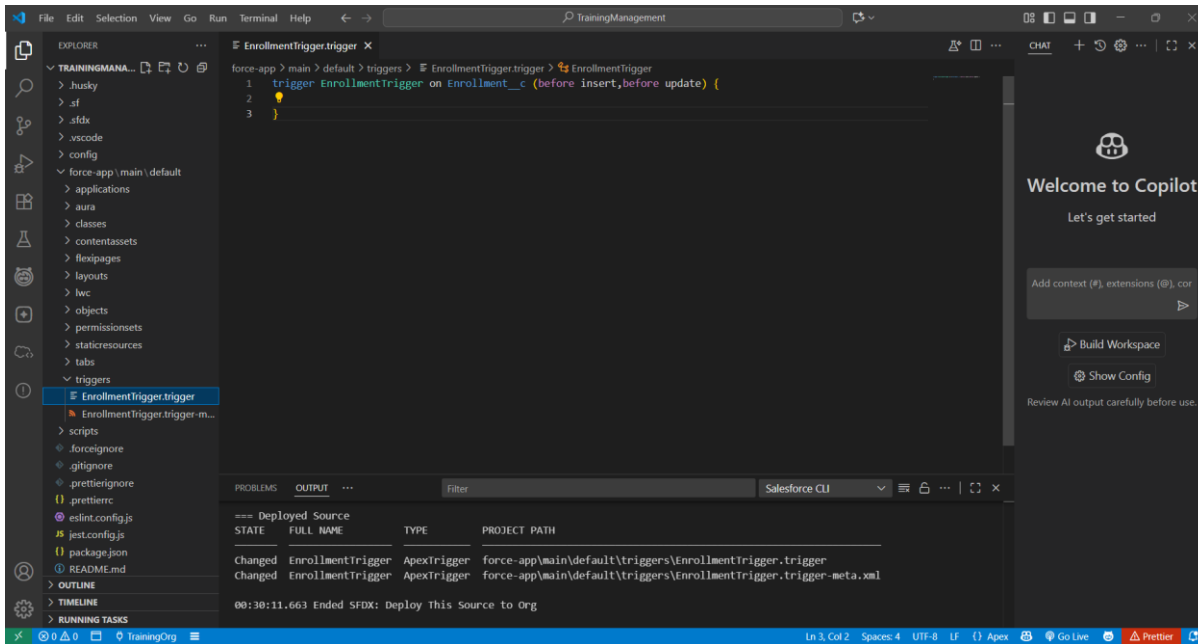
### Step 2: Create Force-App Folder Structure



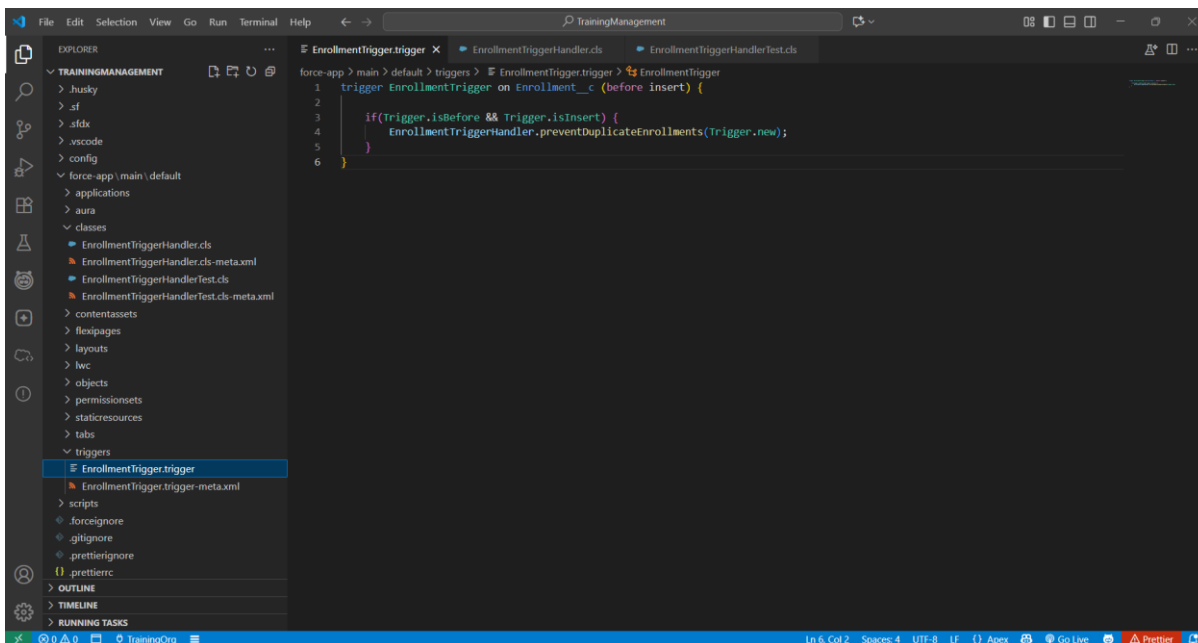


## Section 2: Create Apex Trigger - Prevent Duplicate Enrollments

### Step 1: Create Trigger File

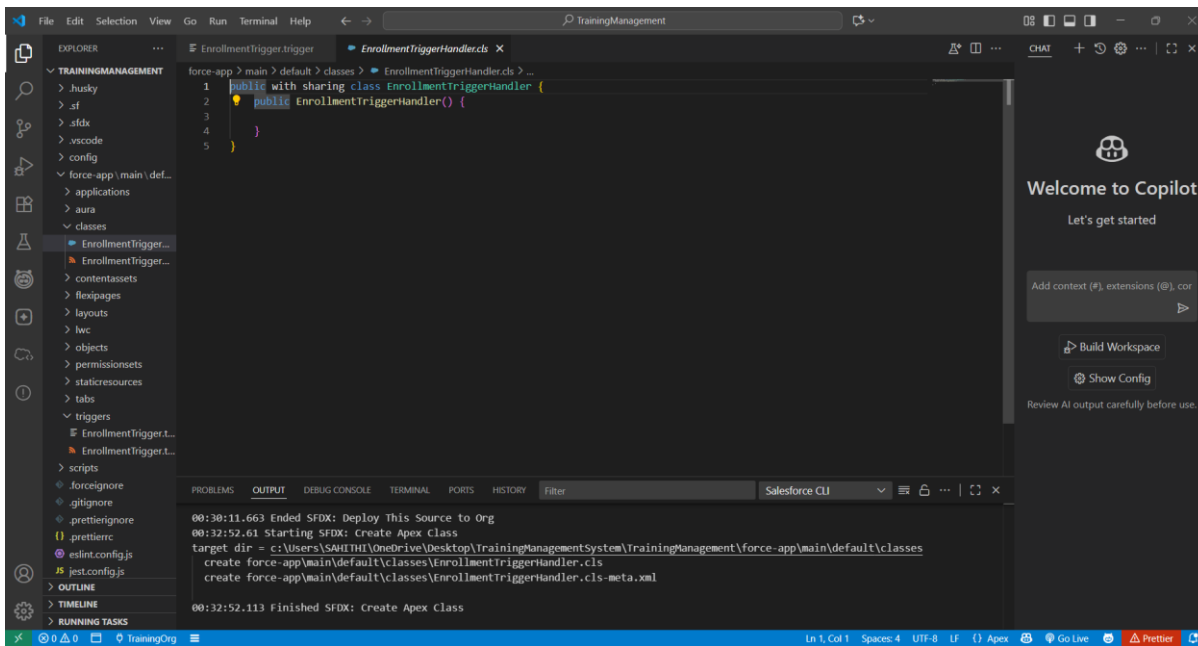


### Step 2: Write Trigger Code

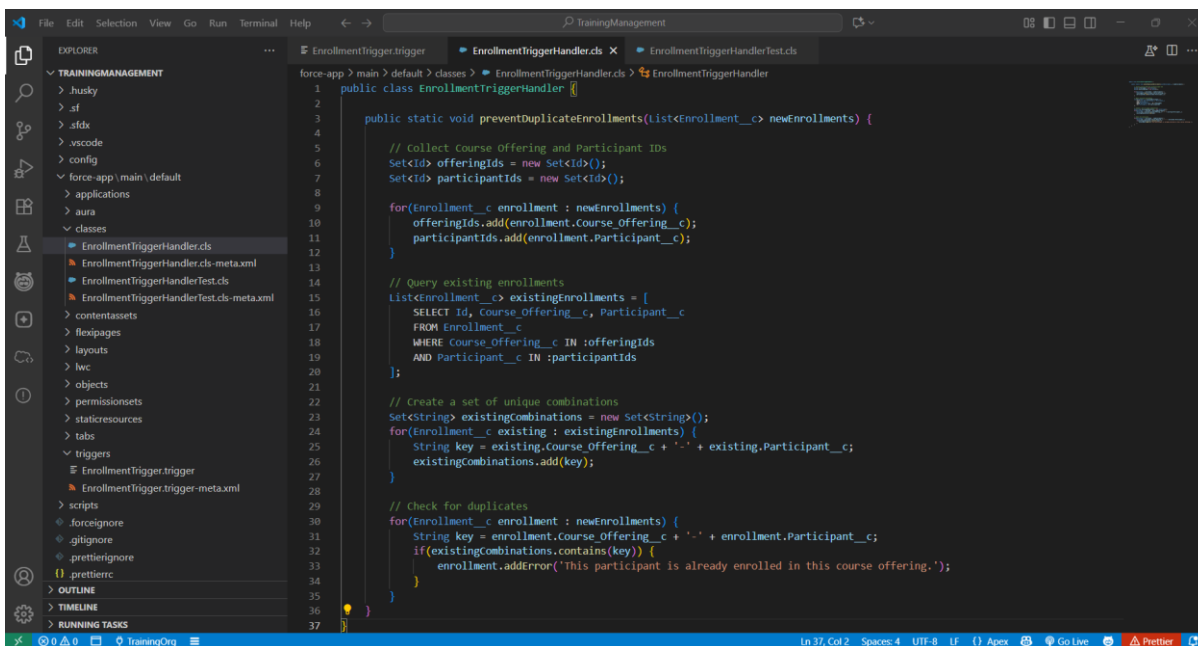


## Section 3: Create Apex Handler Class

### Step 1: Create Handler Class



### Step 2: Write Handler Logic



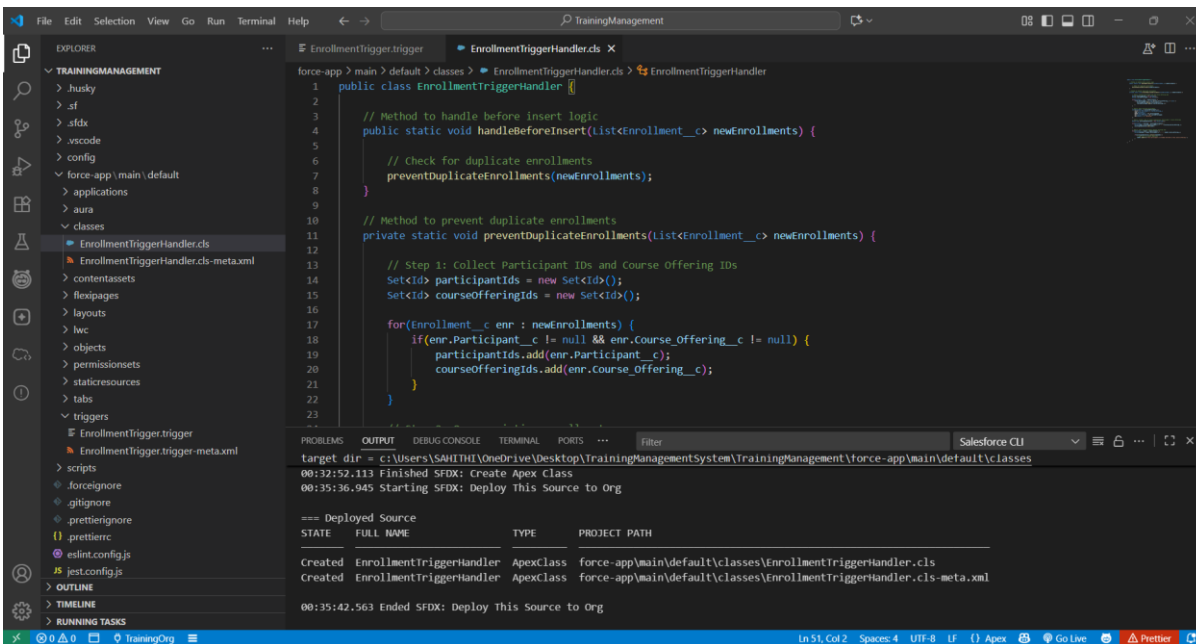
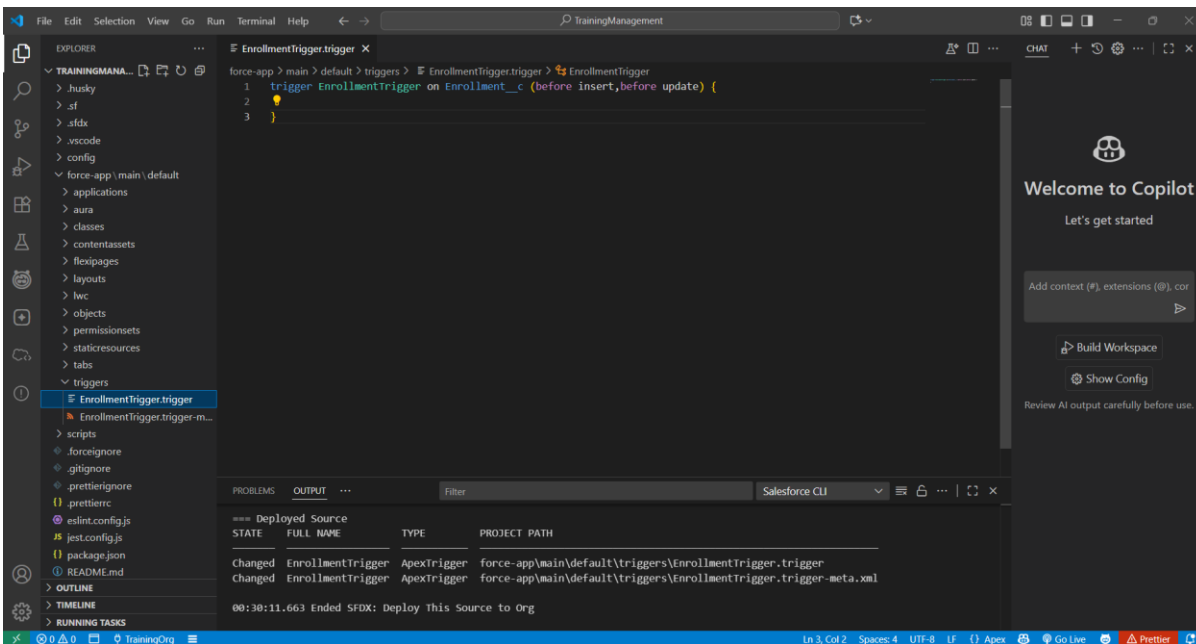
#### Code Explanation:

- **Line 4:** Main handler method called by trigger
- **Lines 10-19:** Collect all Participant and Course Offering IDs from new enrollments
- **Lines 22-28:** Query database for existing enrollments with same participants and offerings
- **Lines 31-36:** Create unique keys combining Participant ID + Course Offering ID

- **Lines 39-45:** Check each new enrollment against existing ones, add error if duplicate found

## Section 4: Deploy to Salesforce

### Step 1: Deploy Trigger and Handler



## Step 2: Verify in Salesforce

Setup

Home

Object Manager

Enrollment

Details

Fields & Relationships

Page Layouts

Lightning Record Pages

Buttons, Links, and Actions

Compact Layouts

Field Sets

Object Limits

Record Types

Related Lookup Filters

Search Layouts

List View Button Layout

Restriction Rules

Scoping Rules

Apex Trigger

EnrollmentTrigger

Back to List

Apex Trigger Detail

Edit

Delete

Download

Show Dependencies

Name

EnrollmentTrigger

Code Coverage

0% (No coverage data)

sObject Type

Enrollment

Status

Active

Created By

Sahithi Karise

10/4/2025, 11:58 AM

Last Modified By

Sahithi Karise

10/4/2025, 12:00 PM

Namespace Prefix

Apex Trigger

Version Settings

Trace Flags

1 trigger EnrollmentTrigger on Enrollment\_\_c (before insert,before update) {

2

3}

Edit

Delete

Download

Show Dependencies

Setup

Home

Object Manager

Apex Classes

apex classes

Custom Code

Apex Classes

Didn't find what you're looking for? Try using Global Search.

Apex Class

EnrollmentTriggerHandler

Help for this Page

Apex Class Detail

Edit

Delete

Download

Security

Show Dependencies

Name

EnrollmentTriggerHandler

Status

Active

Code Coverage

0% (0/20)

Created By

Sahithi Karise

10/4/2025, 12:05 PM

Last Modified By

Sahithi Karise

10/4/2025, 12:05 PM

Namespace Prefix

Class Body

Class Summary

Version Settings

Trace Flags

1 public class EnrollmentTriggerHandler {

2

3 // Method to handle before insert logic

4 public static void handleBeforeInsert(List<Enrollment\_\_c> newEnrollments) {

5

6 // Check for duplicate enrollments

7 preventDuplicateEnrollments(newEnrollments);

8 }

9

10 // Method to prevent duplicate enrollments

11 private static void preventDuplicateEnrollments(List<Enrollment\_\_c> newEnrollments) {

12

13 // Step 1: Collect Participant IDs and Course Offering IDs

14 Set<Id> participantIds = new Set<Id>();

15 Set<Id> courseOfferingIds = new Set<Id>();

16

17 for(Enrollment\_\_c enr : newEnrollments) {

18 if(enr.Participant\_\_c != null && enr.Course\_Offering\_\_c != null) {

19 participantIds.add(enr.Participant\_\_c);

20 courseOfferingIds.add(enr.Course\_Offering\_\_c);

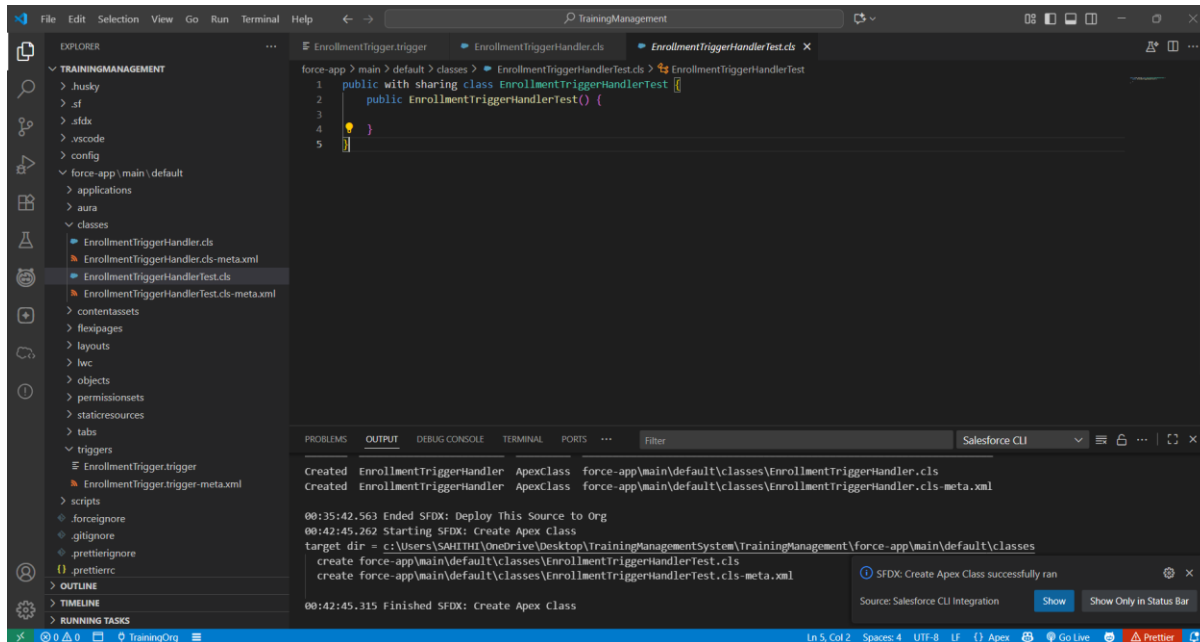
21 }

22 }

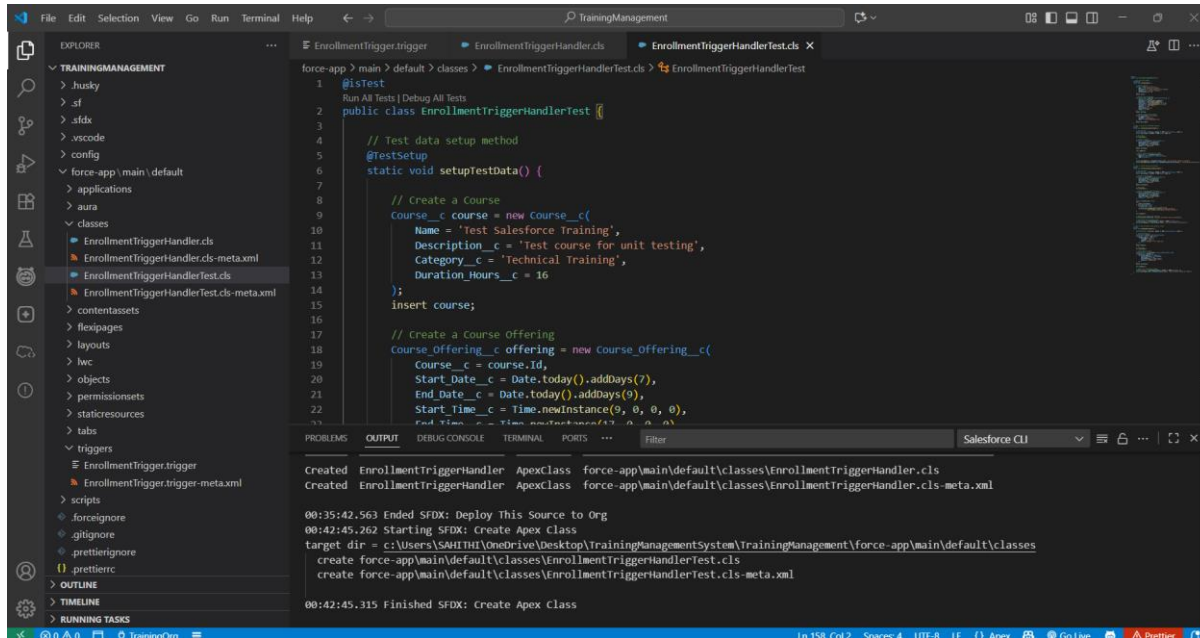
23 }

## Section 5: Create Test Class for Handler

### Step 1: Create Test Class File



### Step 2: Write Test Class Code



## Step 3: Deploy Test Class

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Explorer pane on the left displaying the project structure. The main editor shows the `EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.cls` file. The terminal pane at the bottom displays the output of the `sfdx deploy` command, showing the deployment of the test class to the Salesforce CLI.

```
force-app > main > default > classes > EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.cls > EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest
```

```
@isTest
Run All Tests | Debug All Tests
public class EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest {

    // Test data setup method
    @testSetup
    static void setupTestData() {

        // Create a Course
        Course__c course = new Course__c(
            Name = 'Test Salesforce Training',
            Description__c = 'Test course for unit testing',
            Category__c = 'Technical Training',
            Duration_Hours__c = 16
        );
        insert course;

        // Create a Course Offering
        Course_Offering__c offering = new Course_Offering__c(
            Course__c = course.Id,
            Start_Date__c = Date.today().addDays(7),
            End_Date__c = Date.today().addDays(9),
            Start_Time__c = Time.newInstance(9, 0, 0),
            End_Time__c = Time.newInstance(5, 0, 0)
        );
        insert offering;
    }
}
```

target\_dir = c:\Users\SAHITHI\OneDrive\Desktop\TrainingManagementSystem\TrainingManagement\force-app\main\default\classes

00:42:45.315 Finished SFDX: Create Apex Class

00:44:13.241 Starting SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org

=== Deployed Source

STATE	FULL NAME	TYPE	PROJECT PATH
Created	EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest	ApexClass	force-app\main\default\classes\EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.cls
Created	EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest	ApexClass	force-app\main\default\classes\EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.cls-meta.xml

00:44:19.274 Ended SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org

## Step 4: Run Test Class

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Explorer pane on the left displaying the project structure. The main editor shows the `EnrollmentTriggerHandler.cls` file. The terminal pane at the bottom displays the output of the `sfdx test` command, showing the execution of the test class and the results of the test runs.

```
force-app > main > default > classes > EnrollmentTriggerHandler.cls > EnrollmentTriggerHandler
```

```
1 public class EnrollmentTriggerHandler {
2
3     public static void preventDuplicateEnrollments(List<Enrollment__c> newEnrollments) {
4
5         // collect course offering and participant IDs
6     }
7 }
```

SAHITHI@LAPTOP-SHITSBSGR MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/TrainingManagementSystem/TrainingManagement (main)

```
$ sf apex test -i 707gk000000EueCl -o ksahithi9615719@agentforce.com
```

Test Results

TEST NAME	OUTCOME	MESSAGE	RUNTIME (MS)
EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.testBulkEnrollments	Pass		2152
EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.testPreventDuplicateEnrollment	Pass		133
EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.testSuccessfulEnrollment	Pass		70

=== Test Setup Time by Test Class for Run 707gk000000EueCl

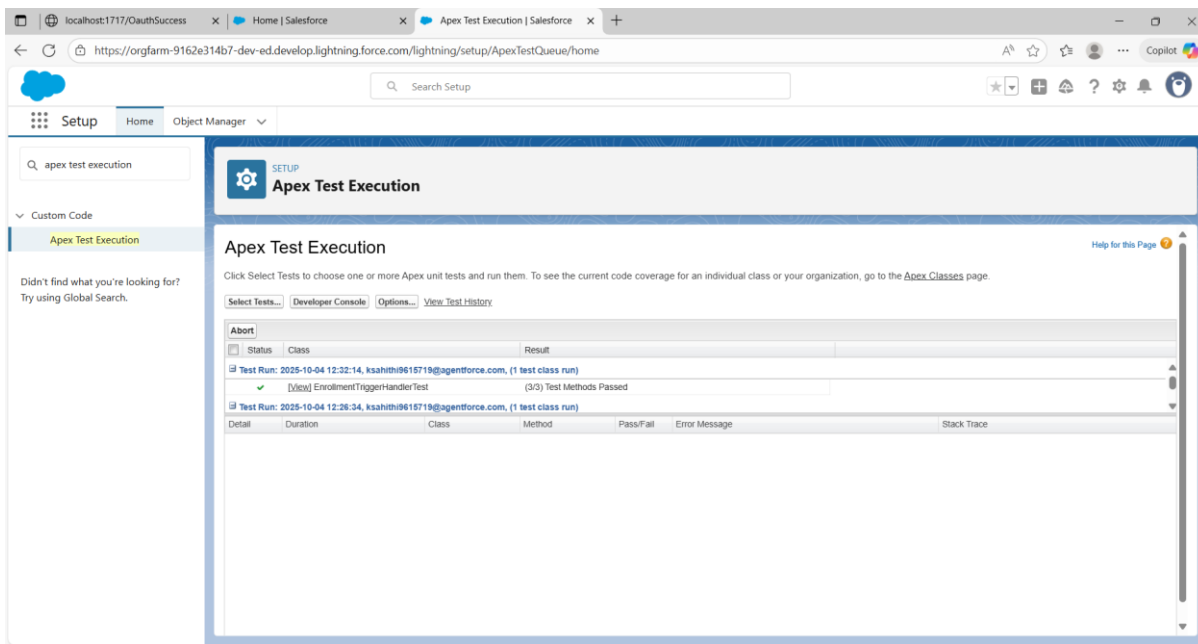
=== Test Setup Time by Test Class for Run 707gk000000EueCl

TEST SETUP METHOD NAME	SETUP TIME
EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest.setupTestData	753

=== Test Summary

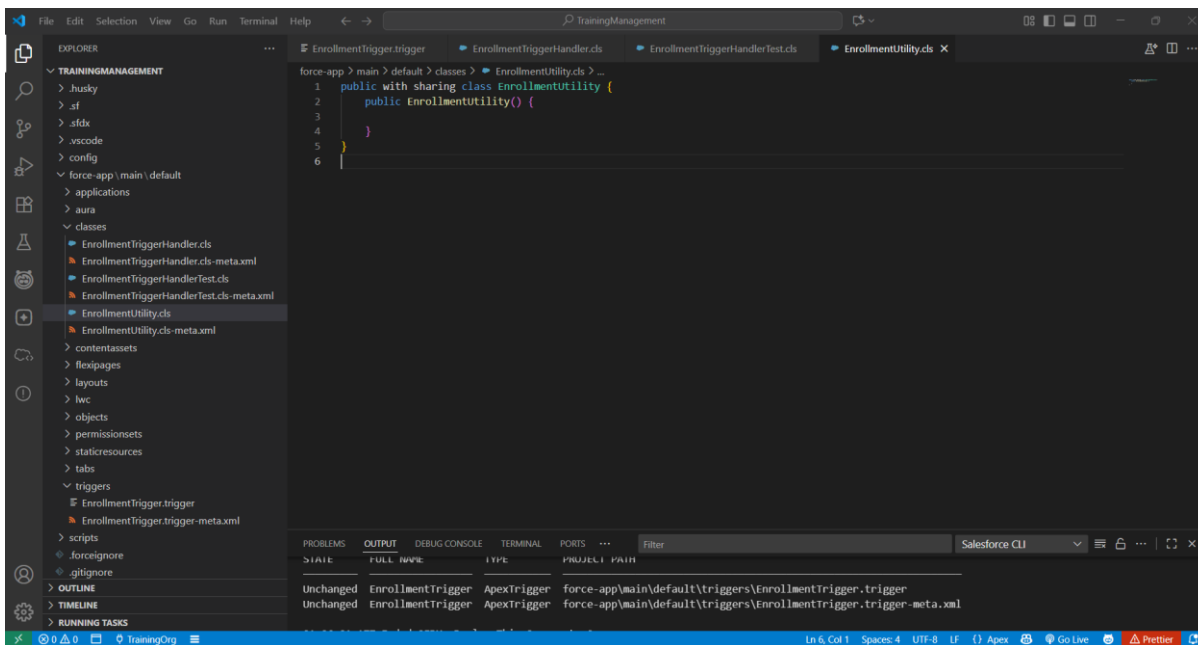
NAME	VALUE
Outcome	Passed
Tests Run	4
Pass Rate	100%
Fail Rate	0%
Skip Rate	0%
Test Run Id	707gk000000EueCl
Test Setup Time	753 ms
Test Execution Time	2355 ms
Test Total Time	3108 ms
Org Id	000gk00000071209uAM
Username	ksahithi9615719@agentforce.com





## Section 6: Create Utility Class

### Step 1: Create Utility Class



## Step 2: Write Utility Methods

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'EnrollmentUtility.cls' file open. The code defines a public class `EnrollmentUtility` with a static method `hasAvailableCapacity` that takes a `courseOfferingId` and returns a `Boolean`. The method includes a SOQL query to check the capacity of the course offering.

```
1 public class EnrollmentUtility {
2
3     // Method to check if course offering has available capacity
4     public static Boolean hasAvailableCapacity(Id courseOfferingId) {
5
6         // Query course offering
7         List<CourseOffering__c> offerings = [
8             SELECT Id, Capacity__c, Enrolled_Count__c
9             FROM CourseOffering__c
10            WHERE Id = :courseOfferingId
11            LIMIT 1
12        ];
13
14        if(offerings.isEmpty()) {
15            return false;
16        }
17
18        CourseOffering__c offering = offerings[0];
19
20        // Check if capacity available
21        if(offering.Enrolled_Count__c < offering.Capacity__c) {
22            return true;
23        }
24
25        return false;
26    }
27 }
```

The bottom panel shows the 'OUTPUT' tab with the following text:

```
01:09:32.755 Starting SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org
=== Deployed Source
STATE    FULL NAME                TYPE    PROJECT PATH
Created  EnrollmentUtility         ApexClass  force-app\main\default\classes\EnrollmentUtility.cls
Created  EnrollmentUtility         ApexClass  force-app\main\default\classes\EnrollmentUtility.cls-meta.xml
01:09:36.519 Ended SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org
```

## Section 7: Create Test Class for Utility

### Step 1: Create Test Class

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'EnrollmentUtilityTest.cls' file open. The code defines a public class `EnrollmentUtilityTest` with a test method `EnrollmentUtilityTest`.

```
1 public with sharing class EnrollmentUtilityTest {
2     public EnrollmentUtilityTest() {
3     }
4 }
5
6
```

The bottom panel shows the 'OUTPUT' tab with the following text:

```
01:09:32.755 Starting SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org
=== Deployed Source
STATE    FULL NAME                TYPE    PROJECT PATH
Created  EnrollmentUtility         ApexClass  force-app\main\default\classes\EnrollmentUtility.cls
Created  EnrollmentUtility         ApexClass  force-app\main\default\classes\EnrollmentUtility.cls-meta.xml
01:09:36.519 Ended SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org
01:10:27.61 Starting SFDX: Create Apex Class
```

A notification banner at the bottom right states: "SFDX: Create Apex Class successfully ran".

## Step 2: Write Test Methods

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'EnrollmentUtilityTest.cls' file open. The code defines a test class with a static setup method and two test methods. The terminal shows the deployment of the source to the Salesforce org.

```
force-app > main > default > classes > EnrollmentUtilityTest > setupTestData() : void
1  @isTest
2  Run All Tests | Debug All Tests
3  public class EnrollmentUtilityTest {
4
5      @TestSetup
6      static void setupTestData() {
7
8          // Create Course
9          Course__c course = new Course__c(
10             Name = 'Test Course',
11             Category__c = 'Technical Training',
12             Duration_Hours__c = 8
13         );
14         Insert course;
15
16         // Create Course Offering
17         Course_Offering__c offering = new Course_Offering__c(
18             Course__c = course.Id,
19             Start_Date__c = Date.today().addDays(10),
20             End_Date__c = Date.today().addDays(12),
21             Start_Time__c = Time.newInstance(9, 0, 0, 0),
22             End_Time__c = Time.newInstance(17, 0, 0, 0),
23             Location__c = 'Room B',
24             Capacity__c = 10,
25             Enrolled_Count__c = 5,
26         );
27     }
28
29     // Test Method 1
30     @Test
31     void testGetEnrollmentCount() {
32         // Test logic here
33     }
34
35     // Test Method 2
36     @Test
37     void testGetParticipantEnrollments() {
38         // Test logic here
39     }
40
41     // Test Method 3
42     @Test
43     void testHasAvailableCapacity() {
44         // Test logic here
45     }
46 }
```

Terminal Output:

```
01:11:35.348 Starting SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org
=== Deployed Source
STATE      FULL NAME                                     TYPE      PROJECT PATH
-----
Created   EnrollmentUtilityTest                         ApexClass force-app/main/default/classes/EnrollmentUtilityTest.cls
Created   EnrollmentUtilityTest                         ApexClass force-app/main/default/classes/EnrollmentUtilityTest.cls-meta.xml
01:11:39.298 Ended SFDX: Deploy This Source to Org
```

## Step 3: Run Test Class

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'EnrollmentUtilityTest.cls' file open. The terminal shows the execution of the test class, displaying test results and a summary.

```
force-app > main > default > classes > EnrollmentUtilityTest > setupTestData() : void
1  @isTest
2  Run All Tests | Debug All Tests
3  public class EnrollmentUtilityTest {
4
5      @TestSetup
6      static void setupTestData() {
7
8          // Create Course
9          Course__c course = new Course__c(
10             Name = 'Test Course',
11             Category__c = 'Technical Training',
12             Duration_Hours__c = 8
13         );
14         Insert course;
15
16         // Create Course Offering
17         Course_Offering__c offering = new Course_Offering__c(
18             Course__c = course.Id,
19             Start_Date__c = Date.today().addDays(10),
20             End_Date__c = Date.today().addDays(12),
21             Start_Time__c = Time.newInstance(9, 0, 0, 0),
22             End_Time__c = Time.newInstance(17, 0, 0, 0),
23             Location__c = 'Room B',
24             Capacity__c = 10,
25             Enrolled_Count__c = 5,
26         );
27     }
28
29     // Test Method 1
30     @Test
31     void testGetEnrollmentCount() {
32         // Test logic here
33     }
34
35     // Test Method 2
36     @Test
37     void testGetParticipantEnrollments() {
38         // Test logic here
39     }
40
41     // Test Method 3
42     @Test
43     void testHasAvailableCapacity() {
44         // Test logic here
45     }
46 }
```

Terminal Output:

```
00:56:39.224 Ended SFDX: Run Apex Tests
01:12:19.709 Starting SFDX: Run Apex Tests
=== Test Results
TEST NAME                                     OUTCOME  MESSAGE  RUNTIME (MS)
-----
EnrollmentUtilityTest.testGetEnrollmentCount  Pass     52
EnrollmentUtilityTest.testGetParticipantEnrollments  Pass     127
EnrollmentUtilityTest.testHasAvailableCapacity  Pass     37

=== Test Setup Time by Test Class for Run 707gK00000Euqyp
TEST SETUP METHOD NAME      SETUP TIME
-----
EnrollmentUtilityTest.setupTestData  908

=== Test Summary
NAME      VALUE
-----
Outcome   Passed
Tests Ran  4
Pass Rate  100%
Fail Rate  0%
Skip Rate  0%
Test Run Id  707gK00000Euqyp
Test Setup Time  908 ms
Test Execution Time  216 ms
Test Total Time  1124 ms
Org Id  000gK00000071209UAM
Username  ksahithi9615719@agentforce.com
01:12:24.902 Ended SFDX: Run Apex Tests
```

Section 8: Check Overall Code Coverage

Setup

Home

Object Manager

apex

Apex Exception Email

Custom Code

Apex Classes

Apex Settings

Apex Test Execution

Apex Test History

Apex Triggers

Environments

Jobs

Apex Flex Queue

Apex Jobs

Didn't find what you're looking for?

Try using Global Search.

Apex Test Execution

Click Select Tests to choose one or more Apex unit tests and run them. To see the current code coverage for an individual class or your organization, go to the [Apex Classes](#) page.

Select Tests...

Developer Console

Options...

View Test History

Abort

Status	Class	Result
Test Run: 2025-10-04 12:42:21, kshhith9615719@agentforce.com, (1 test class run)		
✓	[View] EnrollmentUtilityTest	(3/3) Test Methods Passed

Test Run: 2025-10-04 12:32:14, kshhith9615719@agentforce.com, (1 test class run)

Detail	Duration	Class	Method	Pass/Fail	Error Message	Stack Trace
--------	----------	-------	--------	-----------	---------------	-------------

Setup

Home

Object Manager

apex

Apex Exception Email

Custom Code

Apex Classes

Apex Settings

Apex Test Execution

Apex Test History

Apex Triggers

Environments

Jobs

Apex Flex Queue

Apex Jobs

Didn't find what you're looking for?

Try using Global Search.

Apex Test Execution

Click Select Tests to choose one or more Apex unit tests and run them. To see the current code coverage for an individual class or your organization, go to the [Apex Classes](#) page.

Select Tests...

Developer Console

Options...

View Test History

Abort

Status	Class	Result
Test Run: 2025-10-04 12:54:14, kshhith9615719@agentforce.com, (2 test classes run)		
✓	[View] EnrollmentTriggerHandlerTest	(3/3) Test Methods Passed
✓	[View] EnrollmentUtilityTest	(3/3) Test Methods Passed

Test Run: 2025-10-04 12:32:14, kshhith9615719@agentforce.com, (1 test class run)

Detail	Duration	Class	Method	Pass/Fail	Error Message	Stack Trace
--------	----------	-------	--------	-----------	---------------	-------------

## Section 9: Manual Testing

### Test 1: Test Duplicate Prevention

**New Enrollment**

\* = Required Information

**Enrollment Information**

\* Participant: Nithya Reddy

\* Course Offering: CO-001

\* Enrollment Date: 10/4/2025

Status: Registered

**Progress & Feedback**

Attendance Marked: ☐

Certificate Sent: ☐

Completion Date:

Feedback:

**Information**

Enrollment Number:

**We hit a snag.**

Review the errors on this page.

- This participant is already enrolled in this course offering.

Buttons: Cancel, Save & New, Save

### Test 2: Test Multiple Enrollments (Different Offerings)

**Enrollment**

ENR-00012

Enrollment "ENR-00012" was created.

**Details**

**Enrollment Information**

Participant: Nithya Reddy

Course Offering: CO-002

Enrollment Date: 10/4/2025

Status: Registered

**Progress & Feedback**

Attendance Marked: ☐

Certificate Sent: ☐

Completion Date:

Feedback:

Enrollment Number: ENR-00012

Owner: Sahithi Karise

Created By: Sahithi Karise, 10/4/2025, 1:01 PM

Last Modified By: Sahithi Karise, 10/4/2025, 1:01 PM

**Activity**

Filters: All time • All activities • All types

Refresh • Expand All • View All

**Upcoming & Overdue**

No activities to show.

Get started by sending an email, scheduling a task, and more.

No past activity. Past meetings and tasks marked as done show up here.