## **Exercise 1**

## Programming SS 2019 - Problem Set 4

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## **Problem:**

We are asked to calculate the theoretical maximum speed-up a code with 0.4% serial instructions could achieve with 100 CPUs.

## **Resolution:**

If a program of size W has a serial component Ws, the speedup S of the program is

$$S = \frac{W}{\frac{W - Ws}{p} + Ws}$$

In our case Ws = 0.4% and W-Ws = 99.6%, thefore:

$$S = \frac{1}{\frac{0.996}{p} + 0.004}$$

But since  $p \to \infty$ :

$$S = \frac{1}{0.004} = 250$$

No matter how many processors are used, the speedup can not be greater than 250.