# **Graduate School Advice**

IIT Hyderabad

Sai Ashish Somayajula

# **Do's and Dont's**

Well!

### **Do's and Dont's**

Let's ask ChatGPT and see what it has to say lol

### Do's

#### Do's:

- 1. Set clear goals early.
- 2. Cultivate good relationships with advisors.
- 3. Embrace a growth mindset.
- 4. Manage your time effectively.
- 5. Collaborate with peers.
- 6. Attend conferences and workshops.
- 7. Take care of your mental health.
- 8. Seek professional development opportunities.

### Dont's

#### Don'ts:

- 1. Don't procrastinate.
- 2. Don't hesitate to ask for help.
- 3. Don't overcommit.
- 4. Don't isolate yourself.
- 5. Don't ignore feedback.
- 6. Don't compare yourself to others.
- 7. Don't rush through important milestones.
- 8. Don't neglect your health.

# My experience as a PhD

Let me give a personal opinion on this!

# My experience as a PhD

- Nothing will make sense in your initial years of PhD
  - You are thrown in the wild
- Do not shy away from emailing big shot professors but do it the right way!
  - Go through the research, mention in what project you want to contribute and how? Mention some ideas you have
- Be patient and explore before you commit to a professor
  - Talk to their PhD students and Post Docs
- Do not be attached to your projects/ideas, especially in your initial years of PhD. Be very fluid.
- Keep talking to senior year PhD students, who are usually much wiser. Their experience reduces your efforts.
- Make sure you communicate your efforts effectively in your group.
  - For instance: Do not say, "I did not get results". Say, "I tried A, did not work because of ... then tried B..."

# My experience as a PhD

- Have 2-3 projects running, with one main project which is your passion and other side projects. If one doesn't work, you can fall back to the other.
  - Choose your battles wisely
- Set boundaries and mention when it is not alright and when it is getting a bit too much in a polite and understandable fashion.
- Make sure you prioritize your mental health and have a good work out regularly.
- Getting papers is an exponential curve
  - Patience is the key
- Grad school teaches discipline
- Do not lose hopes if things don't go as planned

# Big Labs vs Small Labs

#### Big labs

- More peer support (given a collaborative culture)
- Scope for more papers
- Maybe less attention from advisor

#### Small lab

- More like working in a start-up
- More stakes on you and your project
  - Limited success in initial years
- Learn a lot more professionally

### **Power of Effective Communication**

- When faced with a situation
  - Always communicate in a polite but straightforward fashion
- I can think of multiple tough scenarios which got easily resolved with effective communication
  - There can be scenarios where your advisor wanted you to work on a project, but you wanted to go for an internship
    - It is always easy to assume that if you disagree with your advisor then it might impact you.
    - However, in most scenarios, presenting exactly with proper reasons why you want to do that can help clarify things.
    - Outcome might not be in your favor, but you have a nice discussion/debate ©

#### PhD vs Masters

#### Masters

- For finishing masters and doing a job in the USA, I suggest working for a few years and then going into a better university with better funding opportunities. Market is not good and taking a loan and studying is not an advisable option.
- If used as a steppingstone for converting to PhD, please apply as early as possible since PhD needs time and huge amounts of energy.
- I personally encourage you guys to do a PhD if possible.

### **Jobs**

#### Jobs

- Choose the project carefully
  - Ensure you are contributing meaningfully to the product, etc.
- "Choose your boss carefully" many MBA books state this
  - Try out the work atmosphere and if it turns out toxic do not hesitate to find another job
  - How to identify toxicity:
    - Every discussion is going to be an uncomfortable feedback that questions your work
    - By the end of the discussion, do you feel motivated to do more or drained/worthless?

# Q/A