



## **Faculty of Computing and Informatics**

Department of Computer Sciences

# COURSE ASSESSMENT 2023 FOR GROUP ASSIGNMENT/PRESENTATION CTE711S COMPILER TECHNIQUES

#### **COURSE DETAILS**

Course Code:	CTE711S		Semester:	1
Course Title:	Compiler			
	Techniques			
Lecturers:	Coordinator:	Dr. A. A. Azeta	1	
Title of Assessment:	Development of a Mini Compiler software using Java			

#### **SUBMISSION**

	<ul> <li>Students should divide themselves into groups of minimum 4 and maximum 5 per group.</li> <li>The Assignment should be done as a group, but each student should submit a copy of the documentation in MS Word file on elearning.</li> <li>Each file should be giving the name and student number (i.e. Steven-2322220911).</li> <li>All Submissions of documentations must be done on e-Learning on or before 11h59, 28 April 2023.</li> <li>Date of Group Assignment presentation/defence via Face-to-Face (F2F) Will be 1-5 May 2023.</li> </ul>		
Hard Copy:	Not required (If required will be communicated)		
Late Submission:	Late submission will not be entertained without prior approval		
Multiple Hand-ins:	Multiple hand-ins before the due date is allowed but the latest version will be graded.		
Assessment	20%		

### **Further information**

- 1. EXTRA MARKS WILL BE AWARDED FOR CRITICAL THINKING, CREATIVE IDEAS AND MOST PRACTICAL APPLICATION
- 2. PLEASE NOTE THAT INABILITY TO EXPLAIN YOUR CODE WILL LEAD TO ALL THE MARKS BEING PEGGED AT ZERO(SEE TEACHING PHYLOSOPHY IN COURSE OUTLINE).
- 3. PLAGARISM WILL NOT BE TOLORATED AND HENCE IF ASSIGNMENTS ARE COPIED OR SHARED, THEN ALL STUDENTS INVOLVED ARE DISQUALIFIED.

#### **GROUP ASSIGNMENT DETAILS**

The Program below is written in V language to find the summation of 3 numbers, And also calculate and print out temp.

BEGIN
INTEG A, B, C, D, E
LET B = A -/ C
INPUT A, B, C
temp = <s%\*h - j / w - d +\*\$&;
D = A+B/C
E = G/H-I+a\*B/c
WRITE D
WRITEE F;
END

## Note the following conditions in the above program:

- Words in capital letters are Keywords
- Words in small letters are Identifiers. Words in single letters from A Z and a to z are also Identifiers
- +, /, \*, are **Operators**
- Equals =, and semi colon; are Symbols
- Any string/line must contain: **Keywords, Identifiers, Operators, or Symbols**
- Symbols such as: %, \$, &, <, >,; not allowed and would give **Semantic error**
- Two operators must not be combined such as: +\* not allowed and would give **Syntax error**, same with other operators that are combined, for example -/, \*/, \*+
- Semi colon; at the end of a line not allowed and would give Syntax error
- Numbers 0,1 to 9 are not allowed and would give Syntax error
- The acceptable keywords are: BEGIN, INTEG, LET, INPUT, WRITE, END.
- Misspelling in the keywords such as: WRITEE not allowed and would give Lexical error
- Any other character on the keyboard different from all the above will give Syntax error.
  - (1) Write a Java program that will go through the following stages of compiler to translate the above program (iteratively) line by line.
  - (2) Write a Java program that will go through the following stages of compiler to translate the above program (iteratively) all at once.

Note: Only lines 6 and 7 should go through all the seven (7) stages of compiler:

D = A+B/C and E = G/H-I+a\*B/c

The other lines should just check for errors and report the error (if any)

## SEVEN STAGES OF COMPILER

- 1) Lexical Analysis (Scanner)
- 2) Syntax Analysis (Parser)
- 3) Semantic Analysis (Syntactic Analysis)
- 4) Intermediate Code Representation (ICR)
- 5) Code Generation (CG)
- 6) Code Optimization (CO)
- 7) Target Machine codes (TMC)