

SSN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous)

Affiliated to Anna University

DEPARTMENT OF CSE

UCS308 Data Structures Lab

Assignment 3

Polynomial Manipulation

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#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
typedef struct mynode
{
    int coeff;
    int expo;
    struct mynode *next;
}node;
void display (node*);
void del(node*);
void sort(node*);
node* Create()
{
    node *h;
    h=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    h->next=NULL;
    return h;
}
void insert(node *a)
{
    printf("\nEnter coeff and exponent\n");
    int c,e,op,f;
    scanf("%d",&c);
    node *p,*t;
    t=a;
    scanf("%d",&e);
    p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    p->coeff=c;
    p->expo=e;
    while(t->next!=NULL)
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        t=t->next;
    p->next=t->next;
    t->next=p;
    display(a);
    printf("\nPress 0 to quit, 1 to continue\n");
    scanf("%d",&op);
    if(op)
        insert(a);

}

void display(node *a)
{
    node *t;
    int c,e;
    t=a->next;
    while(t!=NULL)
    {
        c=t->coeff;
        e=t->expo;
        if(t->next==NULL)
        {
            printf(" %dX^%d\n",c,e);
        }
        else
        {
            printf(" %dX^%d +",c,e);
        }
        t=t->next;
    }
}

void ins(node *a, int c,int e)
{
    node *p,*t;
    p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    p->expo = e;
    p->coeff=c;
    t = a;
    while(t->next!=NULL)
        t = t->next;
    p->next =t->next;
    t->next = p;
}

node* add(node *p1,node *p2)
{
    node *p,*q,*ptr3;
    ptr3=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    ptr3->next = NULL;
    p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    q=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    p=p1->next;
    q=p2->next;
    int c,e;
    while(p!=NULL && q!=NULL)
    {
        if(p->expo>q->expo)
        {
            c=p->coeff;
            e=p->expo;
            ins(ptr3,c,e);
            p=p->next;
        }
        else if(p->expo<q->expo)
        {
            c=q->coeff;

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        e=q->expo;
        ins(ptr3,c,e);
        q=q->next;
    }
    else
    {
        if(p->coeff+q->coeff!=0)
        {
            c=(p->coeff+q->coeff);
            e=p->expo;
            ins(ptr3,c,e);
        }
        p=p->next;
        q=q->next;
    }
}
while(p!=NULL)
{
    ins(ptr3,p->coeff,p->expo);
    p=p->next;
}
while(q!=NULL)
{
    ins(ptr3,q->coeff,q->expo);
    q=q->next;
}
return ptr3;
}
node* mult(node *a,node *b)
{
    node *p,*q,*r;
    r=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    p=a->next;
    q=b->next;
    int c,e;
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        while(q!=NULL)
        {
            c=(p->coeff*q->coeff);
            e=(p->expo+q->expo);
            ins(r,c,e);
            q=q->next;
        }
        p=p->next;
        q=b->next;
    }
    del(r);
    sort(r);
    return(r);
}
void sort(node*a)
{
    node *p,*q;
    int c,e;
    p=a->next;
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        q=p->next;
        while(q!=NULL)
        {
            if(q->expo>p->expo)
            {
                c=p->coeff;
                e=p->expo;
                p->expo=q->expo;
            }
        }
    }
}

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        p->coeff=q->coeff;
        q->expo=e;
        q->coeff=c;
    }
    q=q->next;
}
p=p->next;

}
}
void del(node* start)
{
    node *ptr1, *ptr2, *dup;
    ptr1 = start;

    while (ptr1 != NULL && ptr1->next != NULL) {
        ptr2 = ptr1;

        while (ptr2->next != NULL) {

            if (ptr1->expo == ptr2->next->expo) {

                ptr1->coeff = ptr1->coeff + ptr2->next->coeff;
                dup = ptr2->next;
                ptr2->next = ptr2->next->next;
                free(dup);
            }
            else
                ptr2 = ptr2->next;
        }
        ptr1 = ptr1->next;
    }
}
void main()
{
    node *a=Create();
    insert(a);
    display(a);
    node *b=Create();
    insert(b);
    display(b);
    node *c=Create();
    c=add(a,b);
    printf("\n\nsum");
    display(c);
    node *d=Create();
    d=mult(a,b);
    printf("\n\nproduct");
    display(d);
}

```

Output:

Enter coeff and exponent

3

12

$3X^{12}$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

8

8

$3X^{12} + 8X^8$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

-22

4

$3X^{12} + 8X^8 + -22X^4$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

3

1

$3X^{12} + 8X^8 + -22X^4 + 3X^1$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

-7

0

$$3X^{12} + 8X^8 + -22X^4 + 3X^1 + -7X^0$$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

0

$$3X^{12} + 8X^8 + -22X^4 + 3X^1 + -7X^0$$

Enter coeff and exponent

7

14

$$7X^{14}$$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

-10

9

$$7X^{14} + -10X^9$$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

-8

8

$$7X^{14} + -10X^9 + -8X^8$$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

6

5

$$7X^{14} + -10X^9 + -8X^8 + 6X^5$$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

1

Enter coeff and exponent

-9

1

$$7X^{14} + -10X^9 + -8X^8 + 6X^5 + -9X^1$$

Press 0 to quit, 1 to continue

0

$$7X^{14} + -10X^9 + -8X^8 + 6X^5 + -9X^1$$

$$\text{sum } 7X^{14} + 3X^{12} + -10X^9 + 6X^5 + -22X^4 + -6X^1 + -7X^0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{product } & 21X^{26} + 56X^{22} + -30X^{21} + -24X^{20} + -154X^{18} + -62X^{17} + - \\ & 64X^{16} + 21X^{15} + -49X^{14} + 241X^{13} + 176X^{12} + -30X^{10} + -158X^9 + \\ & 56X^8 + 18X^6 + 156X^5 + -27X^2 + 63X^1 \end{aligned}$$