Microeconomic Theory I: A Notebook

With Jonathan Libgober

Sai Zhang

Check my Github Page, or email me!

August 28, 2021

HERE WE GO!

This is my learning notebook of Microeconomic Theory I (Course number: ECON601 at USC Economics). As one of the core courses in an economic Ph.D. curriculum, Microeconomic Theory I is beyond important to my research. Therefore, I would love to use this notebook as a commitment mechanism, to document lecture notes, discuss session and office hour intuitions, reading summaries, my personal questions regarding the topics and more. By building a file from scratch, hopefull I could have a more systematic and sophisticated understanding on the content of this course.

I thank Prof. Jonathan Libgober at USC Economics for leading the discussion of the course and providing intuitive ways to understand microeconomic theory. Please check his webpage here, he is such fun.

I also appreciate the time and effort my TA Qitong Wang put into this course, guiding me through discussing sessions and problem sets. When I have questions, he is always there to help.

Following the structure of the course, this notebook will cover three aspects of microeconomic theories: (a) individual decision making, (b) game theory, (c) mechanism design and contract theory. Apart from Jonathan's lecture notes, I will also summarize the reading materials, including: Mas-Colell et al. (1995)'s Microeconomic Theory, Mailath (2018)'s Modelling Strategic Behavior¹, Fudenberg and Tirole (1991)'s Game Theory, Myerson (1991)'s Game Theory: Analysis of Conflicts, Bolton and Dewatripont (2005)'s Contract Theory, Mailath and Samuelson (2006)'s Repeated Games and Reputation and Osborne and Rubinstein (1994)'s A Course in Game Theory. Other materials will also be referred to along the way.

Building this notebook is truly a memorable journey for me. I would love to share this review and all the related materials to anyone that finds them useful. And unavoidably, I would make some typos and other minor mistakes (hopefully not big ones). So I'd really appreciate any correction. If you find any mistakes, please send the mistakes to this email address saizhang.econ@gmail.com, BIG thanks in advance!

¹Latest version (May 2021) available here.

Contents

I	Individual Decision Making	4
1	Utilities, Preferences and Choices1.1 Set Theory and Space Theory1.2 Chap1Sec21.3 Chap1Sec31.4 Chap1Sec4	5 5 5 5
2	Fundamentals of Consumer Theory	6
3	Lagrange Maximization and Duality	7
4	Monotone Comparative Statics	8
5	Expected Utility and Decisionmaking under Uncertainty	9
6	Aggregation and the Existence of a Representative Consumer	10
7	Producer Theory	11
8	Stochastic Choice	12
II	Game Theory	13
9	Nash Equilibrium and Bayesian Nash Equilibrium	14
10	Rationalizability and DOminant Strategies	15
11	Correlated Equilibrium	16
12	Dynamic Games and Refinements	17
13	Repeated Games/Folk Theorem	18
14	Recursive Methods in Repeated Games	19

III Mechanism Design and Contract Theory	20
15 Arrow's Theorem and Social Choice	21
16 Boundaries of the Firm and Coase's Theorem	22
17 Implementation Concepts	23
18 The Revelation Principle	24
19 Auctions and Optimal Auctions	25
20 Efficient Implementation	26
21 Moral Hazard	27
22 Full Implementation	28
Bibliography	29

Part I Individual Decision Making

UTILITIES, PREFERENCES AND CHOICES

Contents

1.1	Set Theory and Space Theory	5
1.2	Chap1Sec2	5
1.3	Chap1Sec3	5
1.4	Chap1Sec4	5

The first chapter summarizes

In Section 1.1, I summarize the basic elements of set theory,

1.1 Set Theory and Space Theory

something

1.2 Chap1Sec2

something

1.3 Chap1Sec3

1.4 Chap1Sec4

FUNDAMENTALS OF CONSUMER THEORY

LAGRANGE MAXIMIZATION AND DUALITY

MONOTONE COMPARATIVE STATICS

EXPECTED UTILITY AND DECISIONMAKING UNDER UNCERTAINTY

AGGREGATION AND THE EXISTENCE OF A REPRESENTATIVE CONSUMER

PRODUCER THEORY

STOCHASTIC CHOICE

Part II Game Theory

NASH EQUILIBRIUM AND BAYESIAN NASH EQUILIBRIUM

RATIONALIZABILITY AND DOMINANT STRATEGIES

CORRELATED EQUILIBRIUM

DYNAMIC GAMES AND REFINEMENTS

REPEATED GAMES/FOLK THEOREM

RECURSIVE METHODS IN REPEATED GAMES

Part III Mechanism Design and Contract Theory

ARROW'S THEOREM AND SOCIAL CHOICE

BOUNDARIES OF THE FIRM AND COASE'S THEOREM

IMPLEMENTATION CONCEPTS

THE REVELATION PRINCIPLE

AUCTIONS AND OPTIMAL AUCTIONS

EFFICIENT IMPLEMENTATION

MORAL HAZARD

FULL IMPLEMENTATION

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Patrick Bolton and Mathias Dewatripont. *Contract Theory*, volume 1. The MIT Press, 2005. URL https://ideas.repec.org/b/mtp/titles/0262025760.html.
- Drew Fudenberg and Jean Tirole. Game Theory. MIT Press, 1991.
- George J Mailath. *Modeling Strategic Behavior: A Graduate Introduction to Game Theory and Mechanism Design*, volume 6. World Scientific, 2018.
- George J. Mailath and Larry Samuelson. Repeated Games and Reputations: Long-Run Relationships. Oxford University Press, 2006. URL https://ideas.repec.org/b/oxp/obooks/9780195300796.html.
- Andreu Mas-Colell, Michael Dennis Whinston, et al. *Microeconomic theory*, volume 1. New York: Oxford university press, 1995.
- Roger B. Myerson. *Game Theory: Analysis of Conflict*. Harvard University Press, 1991. ISBN 9780674341166. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvjsf522.
- Martin J. Osborne and Ariel Rubinstein. *A Course in Game Theory*. The MIT Press, 1994. URL https://ideas.repec.org/b/mtp/titles/0262650401.html.