

# Noise-Induced Randomization in Regression Discontinuity Designs

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# Outline

## 1 Discussion

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## Literature: Continuity-Based RD

Most popular: local linear regression (Hahn et al., 2001; G. W. Imbens and Lemieux, 2008)

$$\hat{\tau}_c = \arg \min_{\tau} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n \underbrace{K}_{\text{weighting}} \left( \underbrace{\frac{|Z_i - c|}{h_n}}_{\text{bandwidth}} \right) (Y_i - a - \tau W_i - \beta_- (Z_i - c)_- - \beta_+ (Z_i - c)_+)^2 \right\}$$

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- $\mu_{(w)}(z) = \mathbb{E}[Y(w) \mid Z = z]$  is **smooth**
- $h_n$  decays at an **appropriate** rate

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Robust CIs (Armstrong and Kolesár, 2020; Calonico et al., 2014; Kolesár and Rothe, 2018); Data-adaptive bandwidths (G. Imbens and Kalyanaraman, 2012)



## Literature: Continuity-Based RD extended

$$\mu_{(w)}(z) = \mathbb{E}[Y(w) \mid Z = z]$$

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**Optimization-based RD**: the treatment effect  $\tau_c$  can be estimated (minimax linear estimation) via **numerical convex optimization** (Armstrong and Kolesár, 2018; G. Imbens and Wager, 2019)

# Literature: Randomization Inference RD

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Thank you!