

Kubernetes 5 notes
Helm charts
Promethues
Grafana
EFK Stack

To install in Amazon Linux VM -->

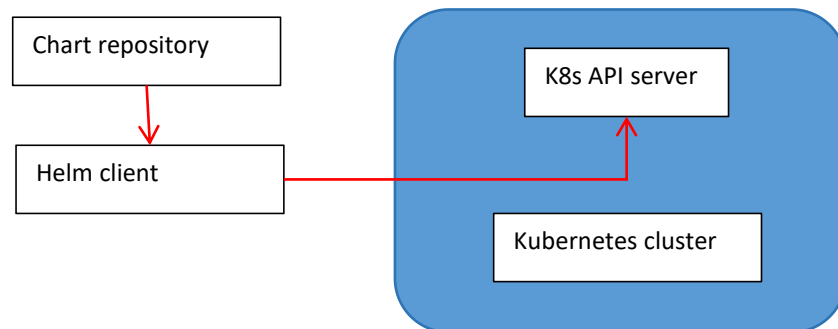
```
sudo yum install git  
sudo yum install java  
sudo yum install maven
```

Ubuntu Linux VM

```
sudo apt install git  
sudo apt install maven
```

HELM

HELM is a package manager, which is used to install required softwares in Kubernetes cluster. With metrics-server, it is very complex and time-consuming. Similar to yum/apt package manager in Linux distribution, Helm allows us to install applications on Kubernetes cluster. Helm uses charts in order to achieve this. Charts refer to collection of configuration files (manifest yml)



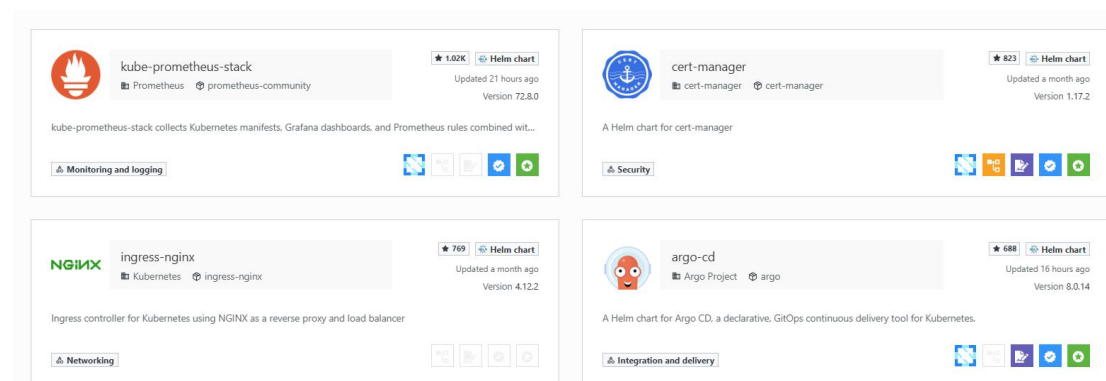
Helm talks to Kubernetes API server in order to install packages in the cluster


Chart repository is the collection of required configuration files (yaml files required to install specific software). With the help of Chart repository, Helm client will go and talk to K8s API server and install all required software specified in charts in Chart repository

Helm is the best way to find, share and use softwares built for Kubernetes

<https://artifacthub.io/>

<https://artifacthub.io/packages/search>





kube-prometheus-stack

Prometheus prometheus-community

★ 1.02K






Helm chart


Updated 21 hours ago

Version 72.8.0

kube-prometheus-stack collects Kubernetes manifests, Grafana dashboards, and Prometheus rules combined wit...

Monitoring and logging





ingress-nginx

Kubernetes ingress-nginx

★ 769





Helm chart

Updated a month ago


Version 4.12.2

Ingress controller for Kubernetes using NGINX as a reverse proxy and load balancer

Networking



If you want 'metrics-server'



loki

Grafana Grafana





★ 275


Helm chart

Updated 3 days ago

Version 6.30.1

Helm chart for Grafana Loki and Grafana Enterprise Logs supporting monolithic, simple scalable, and microservic...





metrics-server

Kubernetes SIGs metrics-server

★ 258





Helm chart


Updated 8 months ago

Version 3.12.2

Metrics Server is a scalable, efficient source of container resource metrics for Kubernetes built-in autoscaling pipe...

Monitoring and logging





vault

HashiCorp hashicorp

★ 253





Helm chart


Updated 2 months ago

Version 0.30.0

Official HashiCorp Vault Chart

Security





gitlab

GitLab GitLab

★ 244





Helm chart

Updated 10 days ago

Version 9.0.1

GitLab is the most comprehensive AI-powered DevSecOps Platform.

Integration and delivery



<https://artifacthub.io/packages/helm/metrics-server/metrics-server>



metrics-server [Helm chart](#) [Monitoring and logging](#)

Kubernetes SIGs [metrics-server](#)

Metrics Server is a scalable, efficient source of container resource metrics for Kubernetes built-in autoscaling pipelines.






 SUBSCRIPTIONS: **182**
 WEBHOOKS: **19**
 PRODUCTION USERS: **7**

Kubernetes Metrics Server

Metrics Server is a scalable, efficient source of container resource metrics for Kubernetes built-in autoscaling pipelines.

Installing the Chart

Before you can install the chart you will need to add the `metrics-server` repo to Helm.

```
helm repo add metrics-server https://kubernetes-sigs.github.io/metrics-server/
```

After you've installed the repo you can install the chart.

```
helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server
```

If you run this one command, it will take care of all metrics-server installation

```
helm repo add metrics-server https://kubernetes-sigs.github.io/metrics-server/
```

Helm charts --> Using Helm charts, we can install Prometheus server, Grafana server, Metrics server, Gitlab etc

What's Prometheus or Grafana server?

Monitoring tools

Prometheus is an open-source monitoring tool, which is used for altering purpose, it collects and stores metrics of the entire cluster. Grafana shows that visually. Grafana gives interactive visualization of what's happening. If you want to monitor specific application in this entire cluster, then EFK comes into picture. Actual tool that will monitor your entire cluster is Prometheus. Grafana will talk to Prometheus and Prometheus will talk to metrics-server and get the information. Grafana will again talk to Prometheus and visually show you how your entire Kubernetes cluster is behaving.

Prometheus -> it is an open-source system monitoring and alerting toolkit

It collects and stores its metrics as a time-series data

It provides out-of-box monitoring capabilities for k8s

Grafana

It is an analysis and monitoring tool, which provides visualization for monitoring of your k8s cluster

It provides graphs, charts and alerts for web when connected to supported data sources

Grafana connects with Prometheus for data source

Which is the easiest way to install servers into Kubernetes cluster?

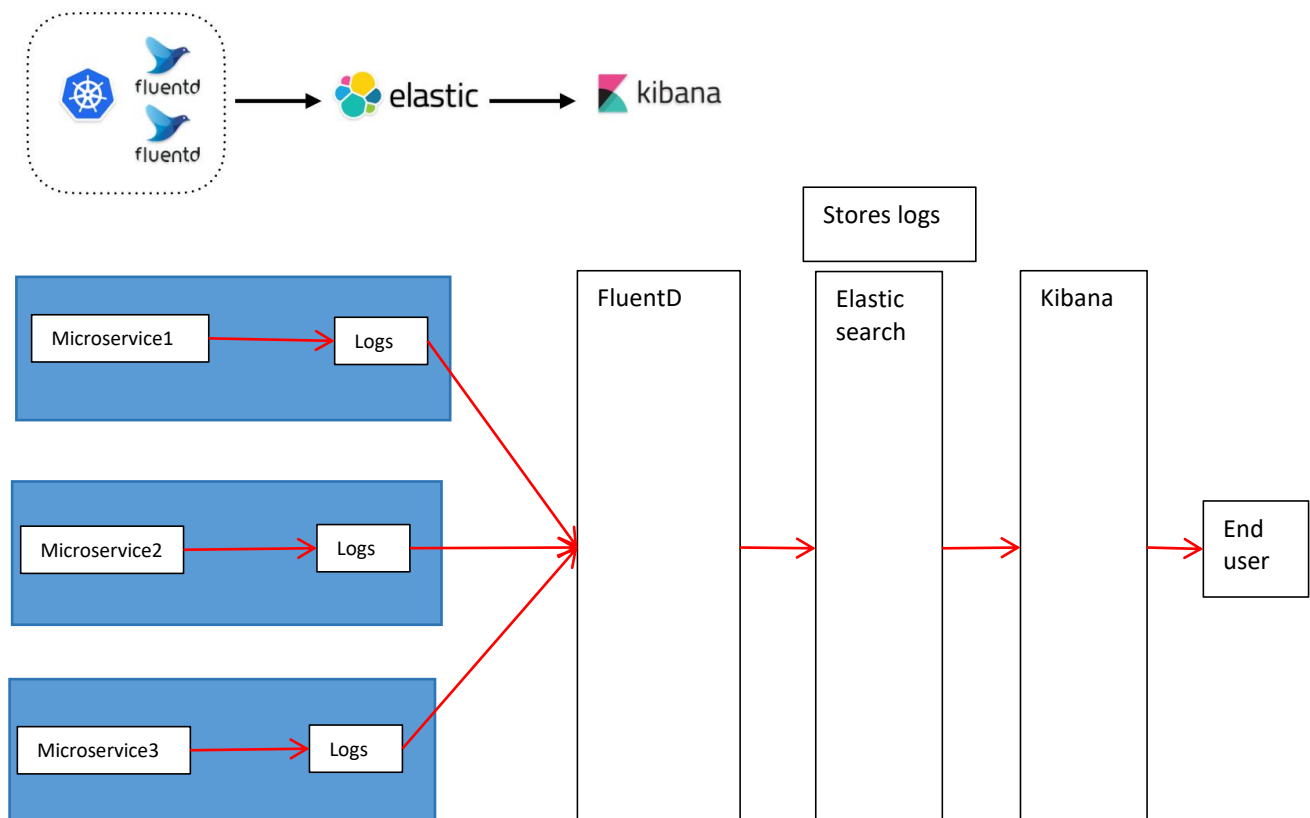
Helm

EFK refers to Elastic search, FluentD, Kibana --> all these are different products.

By using `kubectl logs`, could you get to know what's happening in a particular pod?

Splunk is an alternative for EFK. Splunk has upper edge without a doubt but it is paid

EFK stack provides centralized logging in order to identify problems with servers or applications. It will help us to search all the logs in a single place. Using FluentD, it will read all the logs and those logs will be stored within the Elastic search. Then if you want to see those logs, then we have something called as Kibana. Kibana provides UI for this Elastic search. We need to understand daemonset, statefulset, deployment.



FluentD will read logs and index into Elastic search, stores logs in Elastic search. How do we know these logs are stored here. What component is there to know the logs stored here? Kibana, it provides UI for clients

It will take all the logs and index those logs.

If you want to install or update these servers in the Kubernetes cluster, which component is used?
HELM

If you want to monitor the entire Kubernetes cluster, which tool is used? Prometheus

In order to display, cluster monitoring in graphical format? Grafana

If you want to monitor your application which are there, then EFK comes into picture

Create K8s cluster

```
eksctl create cluster --name my-eks-cluster --region ca-central-1 --node-type t2.medium --zones ca-central-1a,ca-central-1b
```

Go to EKS

The screenshot shows the Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS) console. On the left, there's a navigation menu with 'Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service' at the top, followed by 'Dashboard', 'Clusters', 'Settings', 'Dashboard settings', and 'Console settings'. The main area is titled 'Clusters (1)' and contains a table with one cluster:

Cluster name	Status	Kubernetes version	Support period	Upgrade policy
my-eks-cluster	Active	1.32 Upgrade now	Standard support until March 20, 2026	Extended

Go into EKS host VM

HELM installation:

```
$ curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3 | bash
```

Run this without bash

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ curl -fsSL -o get_helm.sh https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3
```

```
clean up
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ curl -fsSL -o get_helm.sh https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ ls -l
total 34228
drwxr-xr-x 3 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 May 16 18:46 aws
drwxrwxr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 May 26 02:46 blue-green-model
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 638 May 25 15:41 dep-svc.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 449 May 25 03:47 deployment.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 34958926 May 17 23:42 eksctl.tar.gz
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 11913 Jun 1 00:57 get_helm.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 478 May 25 21:46 hpa-demo-deployment.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 170 May 25 22:44 hpa-demo-service.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 386 May 25 22:03 hpa-demo.yml
drwxrwxr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 May 25 21:19 k8s-metrics-server
drwxrwxr-x 2 ubuntu ubuntu 4096 May 25 21:26 k8s-metrics-server-1
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 76 May 24 20:19 k8s-namespace.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 458 May 18 22:39 k8s-pod-manifest-new.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 229 May 18 21:29 k8s-pod-manifest.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 480 May 24 18:34 k8s-pod-svc-manifest-NodePort.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 455 May 24 19:11 k8s-pod-svc-manifest-clusterIP.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 550 May 24 20:48 k8s-pod-svc-ns.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 541 May 24 20:52 k8s-pod-svc-ns1.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 195 May 18 22:05 k8s-service-manifest.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 138 May 25 18:40 metrics-api-server.yml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 406 May 25 02:21 replicaSet.yml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 11913 Jun 1 00:57 get_helm.sh
```

We have read and write permission but not execute. So 'chmod 700 get_helm.sh' to give execute permission. To check it is installed 'helm'

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ chmod 700 get_helm.sh
```

```
-rwx----- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 11913 Jun 1 00:57 get_helm.sh
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ ./get_helm.sh
```

Helm v3.18.1 is already latest

Helm is successfully installed

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm
The Kubernetes package manager

Common actions for Helm:

- helm search:      search for charts
- helm pull:        download a chart to your local directory to view
- helm install:     upload the chart to Kubernetes
- helm list:        list releases of charts

Environment variables:
```

Name	Description
\$HELM_CACHE_HOME	set an alternative location for storing cached files.
\$HELM_CONFIG_HOME	set an alternative location for storing Helm configuration.
\$HELM_DATA_HOME	set an alternative location for storing Helm data.
\$HELM_DEBUG	indicate whether or not Helm is running in Debug mode
\$HELM_DRIVER	set the backend storage driver. Values are: configmap, secret, storage, etc.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl top pods
```

No resources found in default namespace.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl top nodes
```

NAME	CPU(cores)	CPU(%)	MEMORY(bytes)	MEMORY(%)
ip-192-168-1-194.ca-central-1.compute.internal	30m	1%	535Mi	15%
ip-192-168-37-54.ca-central-1.compute.internal	31m	1%	533Mi	15%

If you want to install the metrics-server,

- > Execute manifest yml files

-> Use Helm charts

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo ls
```

Error: no repositories to show

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo add metrics-server https://kubernetes-  
sigs.github.com/metrics-server
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo add metrics-server https://kubernetes-sigs.github.io/metrics-server
```

"metrics-server" has been added to your repositories

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~\$

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo update
```

Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...

...Successfully got an update from the "metrics-server" chart repository

Update Complete. ☼ Happy Helming!☼

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo ls
```

NAME	URL
------	-----

metrics-server <https://kubernetes-sigs.github.io/metrics-server>

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server
```

Release "metrics-server" does not exist. Installing it now.

Error: Unable to continue with install: ClusterRole "system:metrics-server-aggregated-reader" in namespace "" exists and cannot be imported into the current release: invalid ownership metadata; label validation error: key "app.kubernetes.io/managed-by" must equal "Helm": current value is "EKS"; annotation validation error: missing key "meta.helm.sh/release-name": must be set to "metrics-server"; annotation validation error: missing key "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": must be set to "default"

These things are already there in the system so we delete one by one

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete deployment metrics-server -n kube-system
deployment.apps "metrics-server" deleted
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete clusterrole system:metrics-server-aggregated-reader
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io "system:metrics-server-aggregated-reader" deleted
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete clusterrolebinding metrics-server:system:auth-delegator
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io "metrics-server:system:auth-delegator" deleted
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete apiservice v1beta1.metrics.k8s.io
apiservice.apiregistration.k8s.io "v1beta1.metrics.k8s.io" deleted
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete service metrics-server -n kube-system
service "metrics-server" deleted
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete serviceaccount metrics-server -n kube-system
Error from server (NotFound): serviceaccounts "metrics-server" not found
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl delete serviceaccount metrics-server -n kube-system
serviceaccount "metrics-server" deleted
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server
Release "metrics-server" does not exist. Installing it now.
Error: Unable to continue with install: ClusterRole "system:metrics-server" in namespace "" exists and
cannot be imported into the current release: invalid ownership metadata; label validation error: key
"app.kubernetes.io/managed-by" must equal "Helm": current value is "EKS"; annotation validation
error: missing key "meta.helm.sh/release-name": must be set to "metrics-server"; annotation
validation error: missing key "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": must be set to "default"
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get clusterrole system:metrics-server -o yaml
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2025-05-31T23:51:10Z"
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: metrics-server
    app.kubernetes.io/managed-by: EKS
    app.kubernetes.io/name: metrics-server
    app.kubernetes.io/version: 0.7.2
  name: system:metrics-server
  resourceVersion: "970"
  uid: 41670649-cfa2-404c-aa5a-32eea7cd85b3
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - nodes/metrics
  verbs:
  - get
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - pods
  - nodes
  - namespaces
  - configmaps
  verbs:
  - get
  - list
  - watch
```

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2025-05-31T23:51:10Z"
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: metrics-server
    app.kubernetes.io/managed-by: EKS
    app.kubernetes.io/name: metrics-server
    app.kubernetes.io/version: 0.7.2
  name: system:metrics-server
  resourceVersion: "970"
  uid: 41670649-cfa2-404c-aa5a-32eea7cd85b3
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - nodes/metrics
  verbs:
  - get
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - pods
  - nodes
  - namespaces
  - configmaps
  verbs:
  - get
  - list
  - watch
```

Change EKS to Helm

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2025-05-31T23:51:10Z"
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: metrics-server
    app.kubernetes.io/managed-by: Helm
    app.kubernetes.io/name: metrics-server
    app.kubernetes.io/version: 0.7.2
  name: system:metrics-server
  resourceVersion: "32569"
  uid: 41670649-cfa2-404c-aa5a-32eea7cd85b3
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - nodes/metrics
  verbs:
  - get
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - pods
  - nodes
```


- namespaces
- configmaps

verbs:

- get
- list
- watch

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server
Release "metrics-server" does not exist. Installing it now.
Error: Unable to continue with install: ClusterRole "system:metrics-server" in namespace "" exists and
cannot be imported into the current release: invalid ownership metadata; annotation validation error:
missing key "meta.helm.sh/release-name": must be set to "metrics-server"; annotation validation
error: missing key "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": must be set to "default"
```

```
kubectl patch clusterrole system:metrics-server --type='merge' -p '{
  "metadata": {
    "annotations": {
      "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": "kube-system"
    }
  }
}'
```

```
kubectl patch clusterrolebinding system:metrics-server --type='merge' -p {
  "metadata": {
    "annotations": {
      "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": "kube-system"
    }
  }
}'
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl patch clusterrole system:metrics-server --type='merge' -p '{
  "metadata": {
    "annotations": {
      "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": "kube-system"
    }
  }
}'
```

```
kubectl patch clusterrolebinding system:metrics-server --type='merge' -p '{
  "metadata": {
    "annotations": {
      "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": "kube-system"
    }
  }
}'
```

```
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:metrics-server patched (no change)
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:metrics-server patched
```

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  annotations:
    meta.helm.sh/release-name: metrics-server
    meta.helm.sh/release-namespace: kube-system
  creationTimestamp: "2025-05-31T23:51:10Z"
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: metrics-server
```

```
  app.kubernetes.io/managed-by: Helm
  app.kubernetes.io/name: metrics-server
  app.kubernetes.io/version: 0.7.2
  name: system:metrics-server
  resourceVersion: "35453"
  uid: 41670649-cfa2-404c-aa5a-32eea7cd85b3
rules:
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - nodes/metrics
  verbs:
  - get
- apiGroups:
  - ""
  resources:
  - pods
  - nodes
  - namespaces
  - configmaps
  verbs:
  - get
  - list
  - watch
```

Run this in case of error

```
eksctl delete addon --name metrics-server --cluster my-eks-cluster --region ca-central-1
eksctl create addon --name metrics-server --cluster my-eks-cluster --region ca-central-1 --force
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server --
namespace kube-system
```

Release "metrics-server" does not exist. Installing it now.

NAME: metrics-server

LAST DEPLOYED: Sun Jun 1 03:32:18 2025

NAMESPACE: kube-system

STATUS: deployed

REVISION: 1

TEST SUITE: None

NOTES:

```
*****
```

```
* Metrics Server
```

```
*
```

```
*****
```

Chart version: 3.12.2

App version: 0.7.2

Image tag: registry.k8s.io/metrics-server/metrics-server:v0.7.2

```
*****
```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm upgrade --install metrics-server metrics-server/metrics-server --namespace kube-system
Release "metrics-server" does not exist. Installing it now.
NAME: metrics-server
LAST DEPLOYED: Sun Jun 1 03:32:18 2025
NAMESPACE: kube-system
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
*****
* Metrics Server *
*****
Chart version: 3.12.2
App version: 0.7.2
Image tag: registry.k8s.io/metrics-server/metrics-server:v0.7.2
*****
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY  STATUS   RESTARTS  AGE
aws-node-p8twr                      2/2    Running  0          3h44m
aws-node-rjz8f                      2/2    Running  0          3h44m
coredns-86d7bdf-5fs7m              1/1    Running  0          3h45m
coredns-86d7bdf-fjd5h              1/1    Running  0          3h45m
kube-proxy-29q9j                   1/1    Running  0          3h44m
kube-proxy-c9dhr                   1/1    Running  0          3h44m
metrics-server-6fdb59879c-mjpbm    1/1    Running  0          4m29s

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY  STATUS   RESTARTS  AGE
aws-node-p8twr                      2/2    Running  0          3h44m
aws-node-rjz8f                      2/2    Running  0          3h44m
coredns-86d7bdf-5fs7m              1/1    Running  0          3h45m
coredns-86d7bdf-fjd5h              1/1    Running  0          3h45m
kube-proxy-29q9j                   1/1    Running  0          3h44m
kube-proxy-c9dhr                   1/1    Running  0          3h44m
metrics-server-6fdb59879c-mjpbm    1/1    Running  0          4m29s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$

```

metrics-server is running

If required:

```

kubectl patch rolebinding metrics-server-auth-reader -n kube-system --type='merge' -p '{
  "metadata": {
    "labels": {
      "app.kubernetes.io/managed-by": "Helm"
    }
  },
  "annotations": {
    "meta.helm.sh/release-name": "metrics-server",
    "meta.helm.sh/release-namespace": "kube-system"
  }
}'

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get nodes
NAME                                STATUS  ROLES    AGE  VERSION
ip-192-168-1-194.ca-central-1.compute.internal Ready  <none>   4h   v1.32.3-eks-473151a
ip-192-168-37-54.ca-central-1.compute.internal Ready  <none>   4h   v1.32.3-eks-473151a
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$

```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
aws-node-p8twr                      2/2   Running 0      4h
aws-node-rjz8f                      2/2   Running 0      4h
coredns-86d7bdf-5fs7m              1/1   Running 0      4h2m
coredns-86d7bdf-fjd5h              1/1   Running 0      4h2m
kube-proxy-29q9j                   1/1   Running 0      4h
kube-proxy-c9dhr                   1/1   Running 0      4h
metrics-server-6fdb59879c-mjpbm    1/1   Running 0      21m
```

Deploy Grafana and Prometheus in K8s: --> Using Helm charts

```
helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-
community.github.io/helm-charts
"prometheus-community" has been added to your repositories
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo update
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "metrics-server" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "prometheus-community" chart repository
Update Complete. ✨ Happy Helming!✨
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo list
NAME                URL
metrics-server      https://kubernetes-sigs.github.io/metrics-server
prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
```

Both metrics-server and Prometheus are there

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
"prometheus-community" has been added to your repositories
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo update
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "metrics-server" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "prometheus-community" chart repository
Update Complete. ✨ Happy Helming! ✨
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm repo list
NAME                URL
metrics-server      https://kubernetes-sigs.github.io/metrics-server
prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
```

```
helm install prometheus prometheus-community/prometheus --namespace kube-system
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm install prometheus prometheus-community/prometheus --
namespace kube-system
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
aws-node-gzwnp                      2/2   Running 0      80m
aws-node-p4qmb                      2/2   Running 0      80m
```

coredns-86d7bdf-4mt5t	1/1	Running	0	81m
coredns-86d7bdf-5whrf	1/1	Running	0	81m
kube-proxy-79dk5	1/1	Running	0	80m
kube-proxy-jh7dr	1/1	Running	0	80m
metrics-server-d9fd456dc-ksgn2	1/1	Running	0	82m
metrics-server-d9fd456dc-n5fn9	1/1	Running	0	82m
prometheus-alertmanager-0	0/1	Pending	0	26s
prometheus-kube-state-metrics-5b9cfb448c-p8dzc	1/1	Running	0	26s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter-2f465	1/1	Running	0	26s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter-qj278	1/1	Running	0	26s
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway-56d6b84f88-m2n88	1/1	Running	0	26s
prometheus-server-56d79479fc-ghbkz	0/2	Pending	0	26s

```
helm install kube-prometheus-stack prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack --namespace kube-system
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm install kube-prometheus-stack prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack --namespace kube-system
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm install kube-prometheus-stack prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack --namespace kube-system
NAME: kube-prometheus-stack
LAST DEPLOYED: Sun Jun 1 15:23:30 2025
NAMESPACE: kube-system
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
NOTES:
kube-prometheus-stack has been installed. Check its status by running:
  kubectl --namespace kube-system get pods -l "release=kube-prometheus-stack"

Get Grafana 'admin' user password by running:
  kubectl --namespace kube-system get secrets kube-prometheus-stack-grafana -o jsonpath="{.data.admin-password}" | base64 -d ; echo

Access Grafana local instance:
  export POD_NAME=$(kubectl --namespace kube-system get pod -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=grafana,app.kubernetes.io/instance=kube-prometheus-stack" -o jsonpath="{.metadata.name}")
  kubectl --namespace kube-system port-forward $POD_NAME 3000
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
alertmanager-kube-prometheus-stack-alertmanager-0	2/2	Running	0	3m5s
aws-node-gzwnp	2/2	Running	0	86m
aws-node-p4qmb	2/2	Running	0	86m
coredns-86d7bdf-4mt5t	1/1	Running	0	87m
coredns-86d7bdf-5whrf	1/1	Running	0	87m
kube-prometheus-stack-grafana-67bb9f4bc6-8d2dd	3/3	Running	0	3m9s
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-state-metrics-77678594d6-kxt7h	1/1	Running	0	3m9s
kube-prometheus-stack-operator-5d8cc87fbb-bfc7x	1/1	Running	0	3m9s
kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-5x2sr	0/1	Pending	0	3m9s
kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-kgh94	0/1	Pending	0	3m9s
kube-proxy-79dk5	1/1	Running	0	86m
kube-proxy-jh7dr	1/1	Running	0	86m
metrics-server-d9fd456dc-ksgn2	1/1	Running	0	87m
metrics-server-d9fd456dc-n5fn9	1/1	Running	0	87m
prometheus-alertmanager-0	0/1	Pending	0	6m22s
prometheus-kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-0	2/2	Running	0	3m5s
prometheus-kube-state-metrics-5b9cfb448c-p8dzc	1/1	Running	0	6m22s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter-2f465	1/1	Running	0	6m22s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter-qj278	1/1	Running	0	6m22s
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway-56d6b84f88-m2n88	1/1	Running	0	6m22s
prometheus-server-56d79479fc-ghbkz	0/2	Pending	0	6m22s

For Grafana, see this

Get Grafana 'admin' user password by running:

```
kubectl --namespace kube-system get secrets kube-prometheus-stack-grafana -o jsonpath="{.data.admin-password}" | base64 -d ; echo
```

```
kubectl --namespace kube-system get pods -l release=kube-prometheus-stack
Get Grafana 'admin' user password by running:
kubectl --namespace kube-system get secrets kube-prometheus-stack-grafana -o jsonpath="{.data.admin-password}" | base64 -d ; echo
Access Grafana local instance:
export POD_NAME=$(kubectl --namespace kube-system get pod -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=grafana,app.kubernetes.io/instance=kube-prometheus-stack" -oname)
kubectl --namespace kube-system port-forward $POD_NAME 3000
Visit https://github.com/prometheus-operator/kube-prometheus for instructions on how to create & configure Alertmanager and Prometheus instances using the
rator.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods
No resources found in default namespace.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
alertmanager-kube-prometheus-stack-alertmanager-0  2/2     Running   0           3m5s
aws-node-gzwnp                                2/2     Running   0           86m
aws-node-nfmbh                                2/2     Running   0           86m
```

\$ helm install prometheus prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack --namespace default -->
original command from Notes

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc -n kube-system
NAME                                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP  PORT(S)          AGE
alertmanager-operated              ClusterIP   None          <none>       9093/TCP,9094/TCP,9094/UDP  8m30s
eks-extension-metrics-api          ClusterIP   10.100.156.120 <none>       443/TCP          97m
kube-dns                           ClusterIP   10.100.0.10   <none>       53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP    93m
kube-prometheus-stack-alertmanager ClusterIP   10.100.112.139 <none>       9093/TCP,8080/TCP  8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-coredns      ClusterIP   None          <none>       9153/TCP          8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-grafana      ClusterIP   10.100.141.227 <none>       80/TCP           8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-controller-manager ClusterIP   None          <none>       10257/TCP         8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-etcd    ClusterIP   None          <none>       2381/TCP          8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-proxy   ClusterIP   None          <none>       10249/TCP         8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-scheduler ClusterIP   None          <none>       10259/TCP         8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-state-metrics ClusterIP   10.100.201.64 <none>       8080/TCP          8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet      ClusterIP   None          <none>       10250/TCP,10255/TCP,4194/TCP 8m30s
kube-prometheus-stack-operator     ClusterIP   10.100.148.166 <none>       443/TCP           8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus   ClusterIP   10.100.176.99 <none>       9090/TCP,8080/TCP  8m34s
kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter ClusterIP   10.100.16.211 <none>       9100/TCP          8m34s
metrics-server                     ClusterIP   10.100.138.211 <none>       443/TCP           93m
prometheus-alertmanager            ClusterIP   10.100.134.106 <none>       9093/TCP          11m
```

prometheus-alertmanager-headless 11m	ClusterIP	None	<none>	9093/TCP
prometheus-kube-state-metrics 11m	ClusterIP	10.100.22.2	<none>	8080/TCP
prometheus-operated 8m30s	ClusterIP	None	<none>	9090/TCP
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter 11m	ClusterIP	10.100.160.247	<none>	9100/TCP
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway 11m	ClusterIP	10.100.67.241	<none>	9091/TCP
prometheus-server 11m	ClusterIP	10.100.196.148	<none>	80/TCP

Prometheus, Grafana ---> They are all using ClusterIP service, if you using ClusterIP service, we can access them within the Cluster

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc -n kube-system
NAME                                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)
alertmanager-operated              ClusterIP    None             <none>            9093/TCP,9094/TCP,9094/UDP
eks-extension-metrics-api          ClusterIP    10.100.156.120   <none>            443/TCP
kube-dns                           ClusterIP    10.100.0.10      <none>            53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-alertmanager ClusterIP    10.100.112.139   <none>            9093/TCP,8080/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-coredns      ClusterIP    None             <none>            9153/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-grafana      ClusterIP    10.100.141.227   <none>            80/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-controller-manager ClusterIP    None             <none>            10257/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-etcd    ClusterIP    None             <none>            2381/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-proxy    ClusterIP    None             <none>            10249/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-scheduler ClusterIP    None             <none>            10259/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-kube-state-metrics ClusterIP    10.100.201.64    <none>            8080/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet       ClusterIP    None             <none>            10250/TCP,10255/TCP,4194/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-operator      ClusterIP    10.100.148.166   <none>            443/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus    ClusterIP    10.100.176.99    <none>            9090/TCP,8080/TCP
kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter ClusterIP    10.100.16.211    <none>            9100/TCP
metrics-server                     ClusterIP    10.100.138.211   <none>            443/TCP
prometheus-alertmanager             ClusterIP    10.100.134.106   <none>            9093/TCP
prometheus-alertmanager-headless    ClusterIP    None             <none>            9093/TCP
prometheus-kube-state-metrics        ClusterIP    10.100.22.2      <none>            8080/TCP
prometheus-operated                 ClusterIP    None             <none>            9090/TCP
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter ClusterIP    10.100.160.247   <none>            9100/TCP
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway   ClusterIP    10.100.67.241    <none>            9091/TCP
prometheus-server                    ClusterIP    10.100.196.148   <none>            80/TCP
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$
```

Expose these services with LoadBalancer: By default, Prometheus and Grafana services are ClusterIP (within Cluster we can access)

To access them externally, change their Type to LoadBalancer

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm uninstall kube-prometheus-stack --namespace kube-system
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ helm install prometheus prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack --namespace kube-system
```



```

- 10.100.180.84
internalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
ipFamilies:
- IPv4
ipFamilyPolicy: SingleStack
ports:
- name: http-web
  port: 9090
  protocol: TCP
  targetPort: 9090
- appProtocol: http
  name: reloader-web
  port: 8080
  protocol: TCP
  targetPort: reloader-web
selector:
  app.kubernetes.io/name: prometheus
  operator.prometheus.io/name: prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus
sessionAffinity: None
type: LoadBalancer
status:
  loadBalancer: {}

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl edit svc -n kube-system prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus
service/prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus edited
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes           ClusterIP           10.100.0.1      <none>            443/TCP          120m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc -n kube-system
NAME                PORT(S)              AGE              TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP
alertmanager-operated 9093/TCP,9094/TCP,9094/UDP 6m7s            ClusterIP           None             <none>
eks-extension-metrics-api 443/TCP              121m            ClusterIP           10.100.156.120   <none>
kube-dns              53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP 116m            ClusterIP           10.100.0.10      <none>
kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet 10250/TCP,10255/TCP,4194/TCP 31m            ClusterIP           None             <none>
metrics-server        443/TCP              116m            ClusterIP           10.100.138.211   <none>
prometheus-grafana    80/TCP              6m10s           ClusterIP           10.100.152.212   <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-alertmanager 9093/TCP,8080/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           10.100.89.174     <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-coredns 9153/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           None             <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-controller-manager 10257/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           None             <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-etcd 2381/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           None             <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-proxy 10249/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           None             <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-scheduler 10259/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           None             <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kubelet 10250/TCP,10255/TCP,4194/TCP 6m7s            ClusterIP           None             <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-operator 443/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           10.100.160.158    <none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus 9090:30663/TCP,8080:32353/TCP 6m10s           LoadBalancer       10.100.180.84     ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-1007
prometheus-kube-state-metrics 9090/TCP 6m10s           ClusterIP           10.100.4.54       <none>

```

Changed to LoadBalancer

Spec:

type: LoadBalancer

Next edit the Prometheus Grafana file

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl edit svc kube-system prometheus-grafana
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl edit svc -n kube-system prometheus-grafana
```

```
clusterIP:
- 10.100.152.212
internalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
ipFamilies:
- IPv4
ipFamilyPolicy: SingleStack
ports:
- name: http-web
  port: 80
  protocol: TCP
  targetPort: 3000
selector:
  app.kubernetes.io/instance: prometheus
  app.kubernetes.io/name: grafana
sessionAffinity: None
type: LoadBalancer
status:
  loadBalancer: {}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl edit svc -n kube-system prometheus-grafana
service/prometheus-grafana edited
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc -n kube-system
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-165:~$ kubectl get svc -n kube-system
```

NAME	PORT(S)	AGE	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP
alertmanager-operated	9093/TCP,9094/TCP,9094/UDP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
eks-extension-metrics-api	443/TCP	128m	ClusterIP	10.100.156.120	<none>
kube-dns	53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP	123m	ClusterIP	10.100.0.10	<none>
kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet	10250/TCP,10255/TCP,4194/TCP	39m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
metrics-server	443/TCP	124m	ClusterIP	10.100.138.211	<none>
prometheus-grafana	80:30757/TCP	13m	LoadBalancer	10.100.152.212	a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99-80
prometheus-kube-prometheus-alertmanager	9093/TCP,8080/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	10.100.89.174	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-coredns	9153/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-controller-manager	10257/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-etcd	2381/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-proxy	10249/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kube-scheduler	10259/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-kubelet	10250/TCP,10255/TCP,4194/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	None	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-operator	443/TCP	13m	ClusterIP	10.100.160.158	<none>
prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus	9090:30663/TCP,8080:32353/TCP	13m	LoadBalancer	10.100.180.84	ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-80
prometheus-kube-state-metrics			ClusterIP	10.100.4.54	<none>

LoadBalancer ports 80 and 9090 should be enabled in Security groups

sg-0da30402ac201457d

Custom TCP

TCP

8181

Custom

0.0.0.0/0

Delete

sg-0e5cef937ec2e0b52

All TCP

TCP

0 - 65535

Custom

0.0.0.0/0

Delete

sg-07d1078f0fa10518a

HTTP

TCP

80

Custom

0.0.0.0/0

Delete

-

Custom TCP

TCP

9090

Anywh...

0.0.0.0/0

Delete

Add rule

Load balancers (1/2)

Elastic Load Balancing scales your load balancer capacity automatically in response to changes in incoming traffic.

Filter load balancers

	Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID	Availability Zones
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ad9bd6b88e37d4361be...	ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-10...	-	vpc-0ff137ab61da01fc7	2 Availability Zones
<input type="checkbox"/>	a990e6b64f8274486ae...	a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aad99-86...	-	vpc-0ff137ab61da01fc7	2 Availability Zones

Load balancer: ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd

DetailsListenersNetwork mappingSecurityHealth checksTarget instancesMonitoringAttributesTags

Security groups (1)

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic to your load balancer.

Security Group ID	Name	Description
sg-0489ada0ddca039ad	k8s-elb-ad9bd...	Security group for Kubernetes ELB ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd (kube-system/prometheus-kube-

sg-0489ada0ddca039ad - k8s-elb-ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd

Details

Security group name

k8s-elb-ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd

Security group ID

sg-0489ada0ddca039ad

Description

Security group for Kubernetes ELB ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd (kube-system/prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus)

Owner

577638386543

Inbound rules count

3 Permission entries

Outbound rules count

1 Permission entry

Inbound rulesOutbound rulesSharing - newVPC associations - newTags

Inbound rules (3)

Search

	Name	Security group rule ID	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-033ff021f12718f99	IPv4	Custom ICMP - IPv4	Destination Unreachable	fragmentation
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-08d45d63b51f9a9ab	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	9090
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-00a343fe507bb049a	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	8080

For the second LoadBalancer

sg-0f37ce3954e0d27e0 - k8s-elb-a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99

Details

Security group name

k8s-elb-a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99

Security group ID

sg-0f37ce3954e0d27e0

Description

Security group for Kubernetes ELB a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99 (kubernetes/prometheus-grafana)

Owner

577638386543

Inbound rules count

2 Permission entries

Outbound rules count

1 Permission entry

Inbound rules

Outbound rules

Sharing - new

VPC associations - new

Tags

Inbound rules (2)

Search

	Name	Security group rule ID	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-06f6bd38f69e0ea79	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-0a3eeb38d6b09e030	IPv4	Custom ICMP - IPv4	Destination Unreachable	fragmentation required,...

Go back to Loadbalancer

Load balancers (1/2)

Elastic Load Balancing scales your load balancer capacity automatically in response to changes in incoming traffic.

Filter load balancers

	Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ad9bd6b88e37d4361be...	ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-10...	-	vpc-0ff137ab61da01fc7
<input type="checkbox"/>	a990e6b64f8274486ae...	a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99-86...	-	vpc-0ff137ab61da01fc7

Load balancer: ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd

Details

Listeners

Network mapping

Security

Health checks

Target instances

Monitoring

Security groups (1)

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic to your load balancer.

Security Group ID	Name	Description
sg-0489ada0ddca039ad	k8s-elb-ad9bd...	Security group for Kubernetes ELB ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd (

Go to its Security rules


sg-0489ada0ddca039ad - k8s-elb-ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd

Details


Security group name

 k8s-elb-ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd

Security group ID

 sg-0489ada0ddca039ad

Description

 Security group for Kubernetes ELB ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd (kubernetes-system/prometheus-kube-prometheus-prometheus)

VPC ID

  vpc

Owner

 577638386543

Inbound rules count

3 Permission entries

Outbound rules count

1 Permission entry

Inbound rules

Outbound rules

Sharing - new

VPC associations - new

Tags

Inbound rules (3)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Security group rule ID	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-033ff021f12718f99	IPv4	Custom ICMP - IPv4	Destination Unreachable	fragmentation required,...
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-08d45d63b51f9a9ab	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	9090
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-00a343fe507bb049a	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	8080

Port 9090 is already added in Inbound rules that means Prometheus is running on this LoadBalancer

Copy DNS add 9090 to the end

<http://ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-1007654523.ca-central-1.elb.amazonaws.com:9090/query>

←

→

↺

🏠

⚠ Not secure ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-1007654523.ca-central-1.elb.amazonaws.com:9090/query

🗪

New Tab

🌐 Where should finger...


🌐 http://3.96.216.255/

🗑 Move or copy cells...

🔥 Email Finder hunter.io

🛡 Heroicons

👤 loghman

 Prometheus

🔍 Query

🔔 Alerts

📅 Status ▾

>_

Enter expression (press Shift+Enter for newlines)

📊 Table

📈 Graph

🔗 Explain

<

Evaluation time


>

No data queried yet

+

Add query

We can see Prometheus up and running

 Prometheus

Query

Alerts

Status

Filter by rule group state

Filter by rule name or labels

< 1 2 >

alertmanager.rules /etc/prometheus/rules/prometheus-prometheus-kube-prometheus-pro







AlertmanagerFailedReload
AlertmanagerMembersInconsistent
AlertmanagerFailedToSendAlerts
AlertmanagerClusterFailedToSendAlerts
AlertmanagerClusterFailedToSendAlerts
AlertmanagerConfigInconsistent

Go to the second LoadBalancer and copy DNS

Load balancers (1/2)

Elastic Load Balancing scales your load balancer capacity automatically in response to changes in incoming traffic.

Q Filter load balancers


	Name		DNS name		State	
<input type="checkbox"/>	ad9bd6b88e37d4361be...		 ad9bd6b88e37d4361be878eb6f0367cd-10...		–	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	a990e6b64f8274486ae...		 a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99-86...		–	


Load balancer: a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99

Internet-facing

ZQSVJUPU6J1EY

✔ DNS name copied

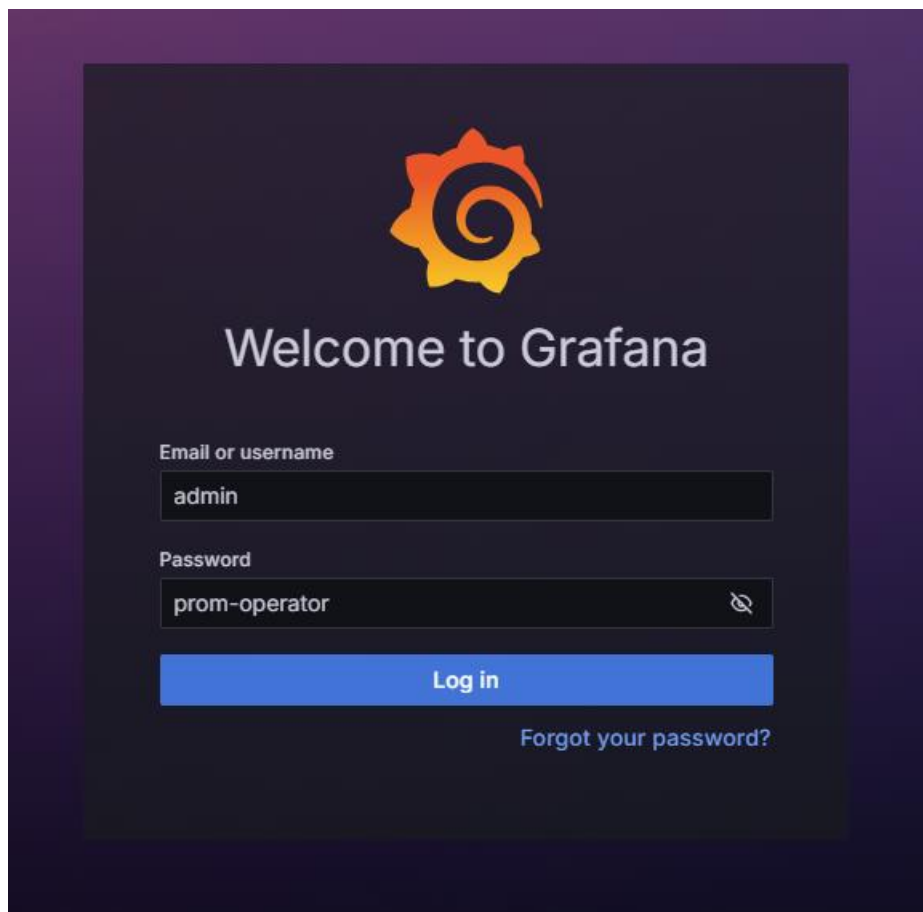
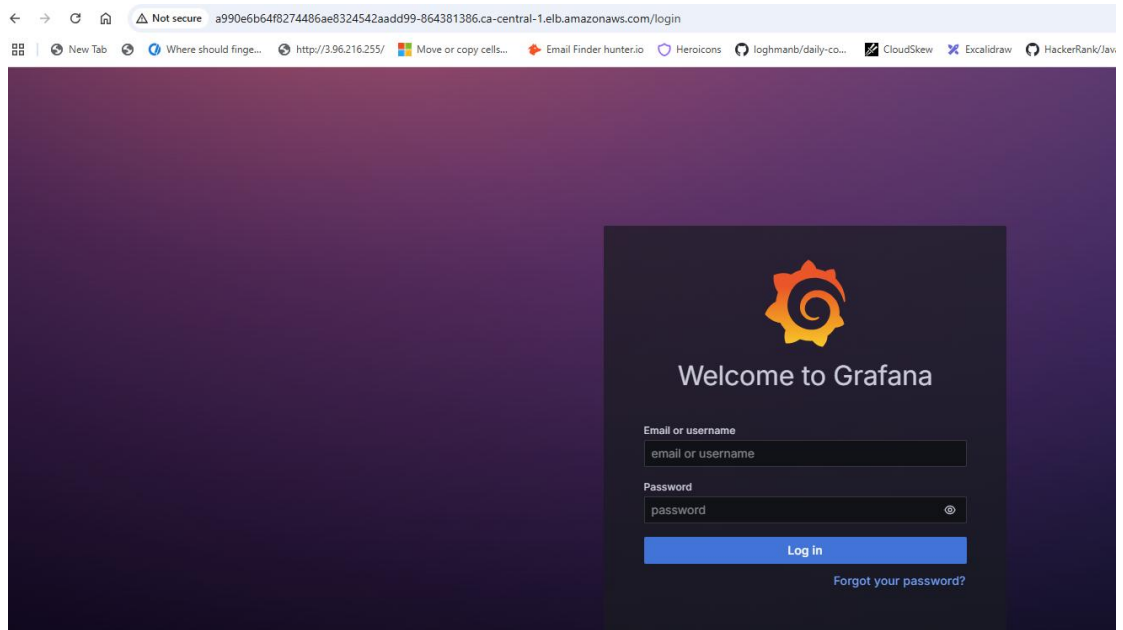
 a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99-864381386.ca-central-1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)

 This Classic Load Balancer can be migrated to a next generation load balancer. Migration wizard uses y

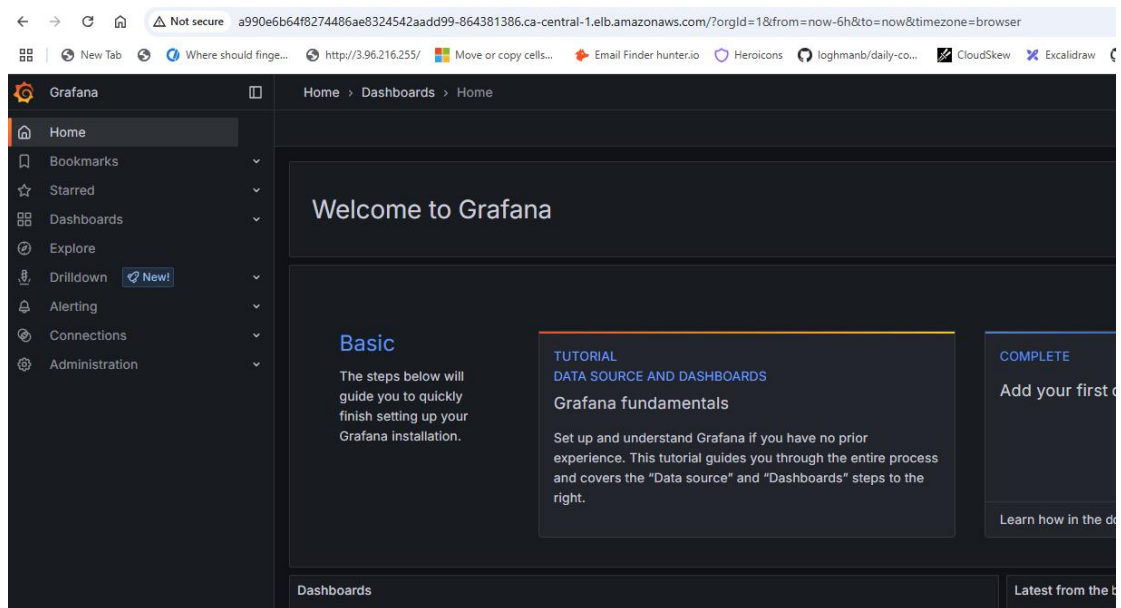
► Distribution of targets by Availability Zone (AZ)

For each enabled Availability Zone, you can view the number of registered instances and their current health states. Selecti

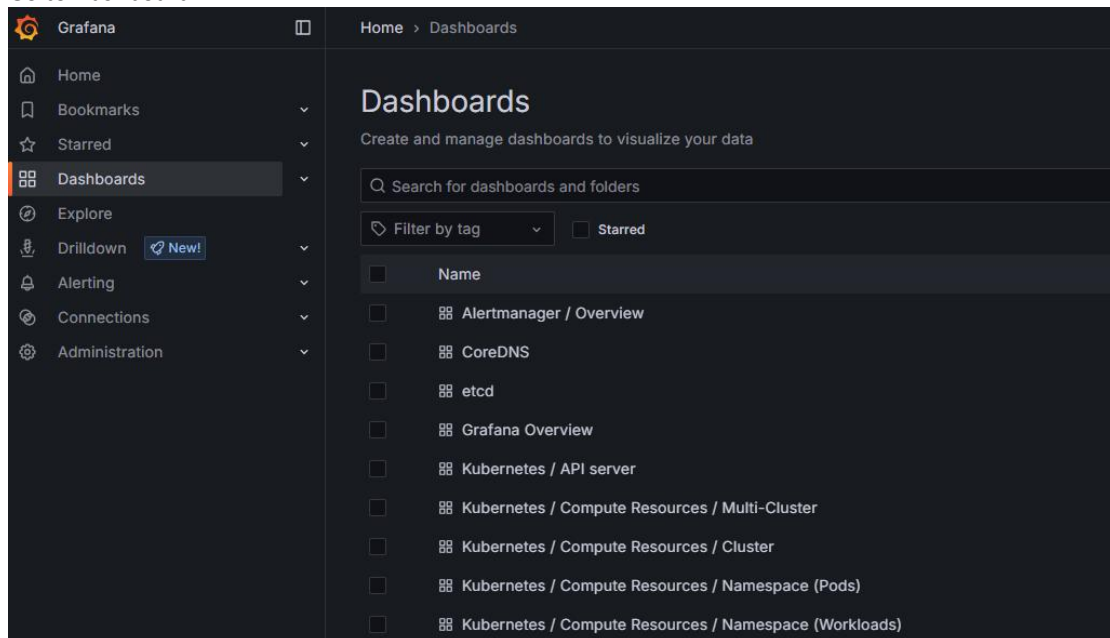
<http://a990e6b64f8274486ae8324542aadd99-864381386.ca-central-1.elb.amazonaws.com/login>



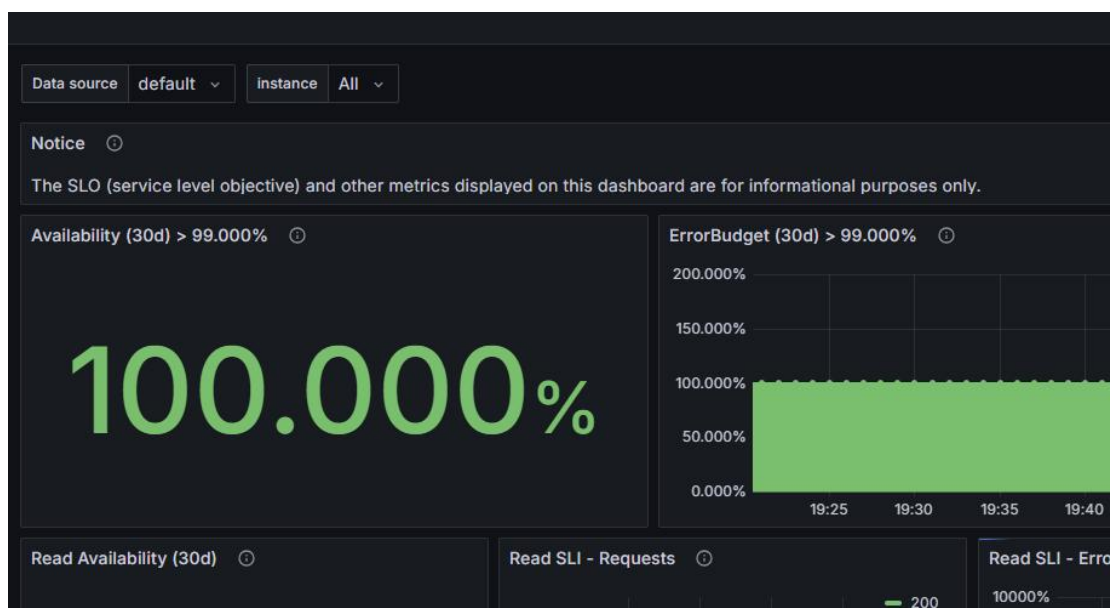
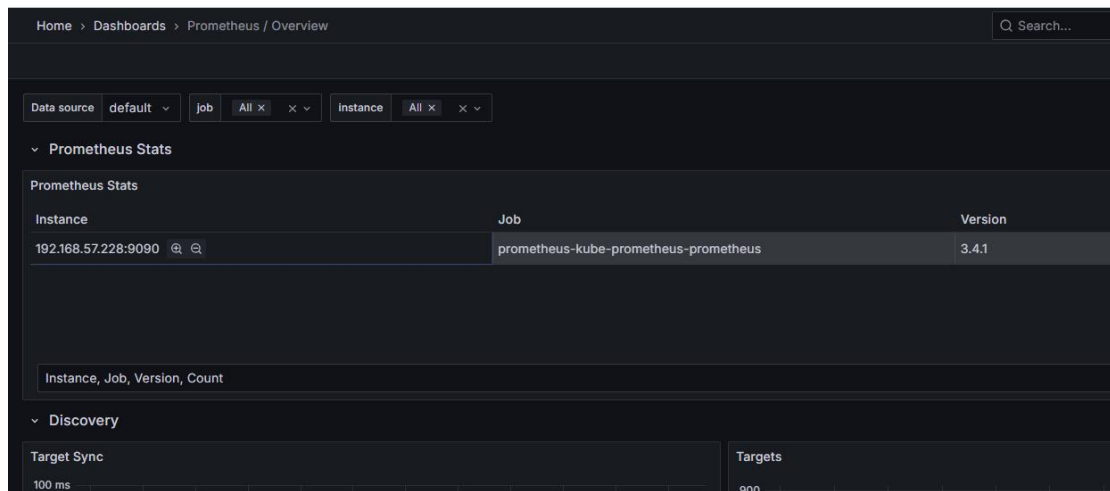
It Logs-in



Go to Dashboard

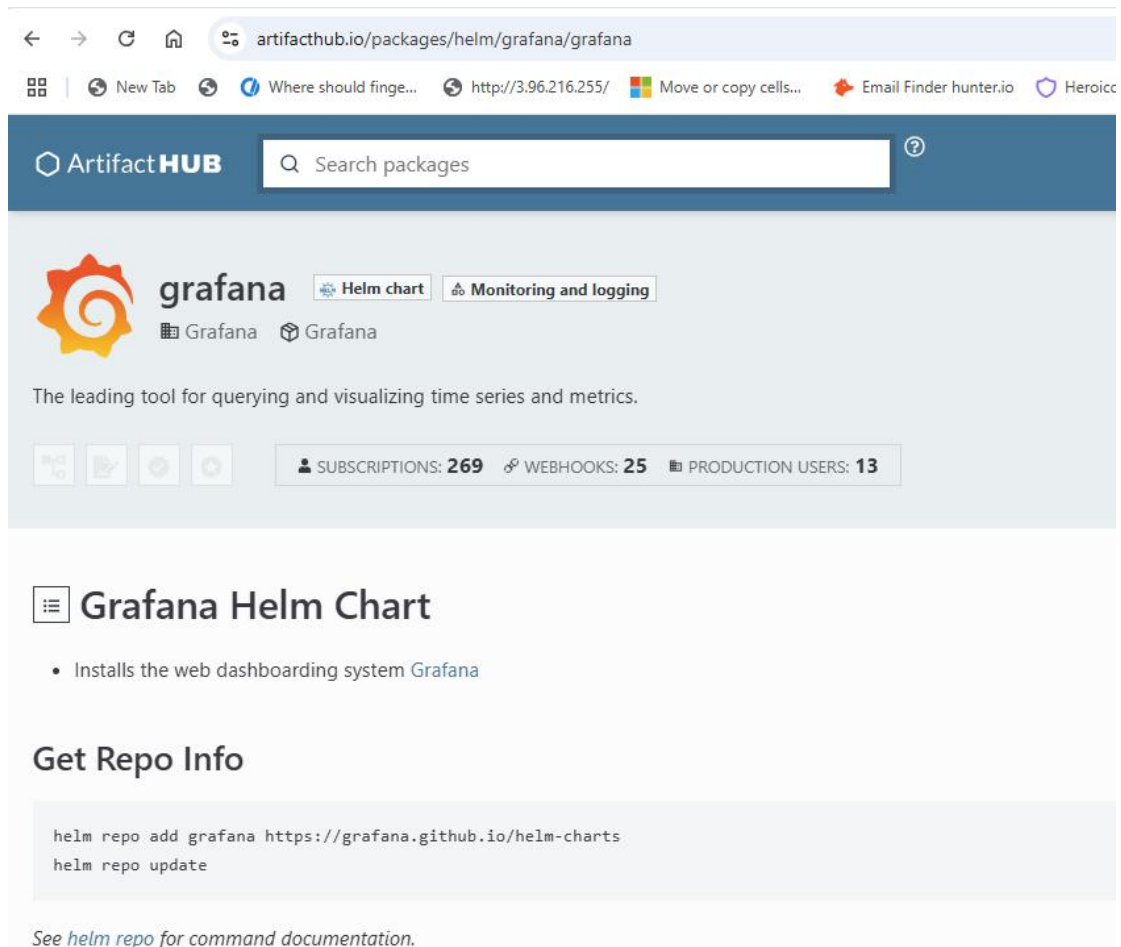


Prometheus overview




<https://artifacthub.io/packages/helm/grafana/grafana>

This page gives the charts



artifacthub.io/packages/helm/grafana/grafana

Artifact HUB Search packages

 **grafana** Helm chart Monitoring and logging

Grafana Grafana

The leading tool for querying and visualizing time series and metrics.

SUBSCRIPTIONS: 269 WEBHOOKS: 25 PRODUCTION USERS: 13

Grafana Helm Chart

- Installs the web dashboarding system Grafana

Get Repo Info

```
helm repo add grafana https://grafana.github.io/helm-charts
helm repo update
```

See [helm repo](#) for command documentation.

For Prometheus: <https://artifacthub.io/packages/helm/prometheus-community/prometheus>

Helm makes installation of K8s resources into K8s cluster easy

Access Prometheus Server: LBR_DNS:9090/

Access Grafana Server: LBR_DNS/

Use the below credentials to login into Grafana server

Username: admin, Password: prom-operator

After logging into Grafana, we can monitor our K8s cluster

EFK, DaemonSet, StatefulSet, ConfigMap and Secrets

PV & PVC

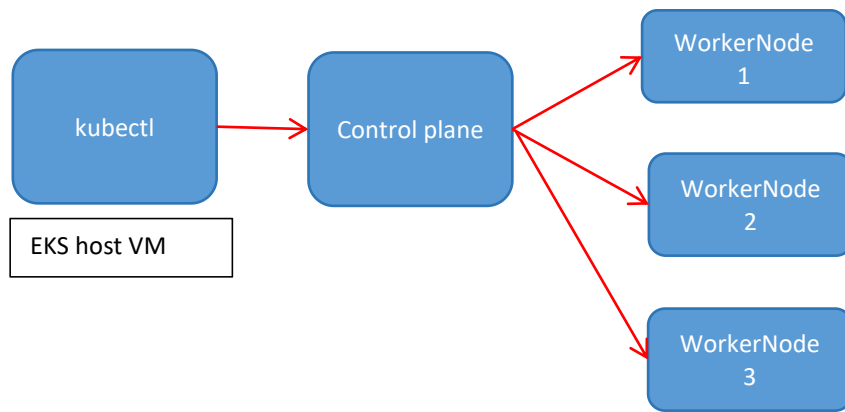
Ingress controller

Readiness and Liveness probe

<https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/workloads/controllers/daemonset/>

A *DaemonSet* ensures that all (or some) Nodes run a copy of a Pod. As nodes are added to the cluster, Pods are added to them. As nodes are removed from the cluster, those Pods are garbage collected. Deleting a *DaemonSet* will clean up the Pods it created.

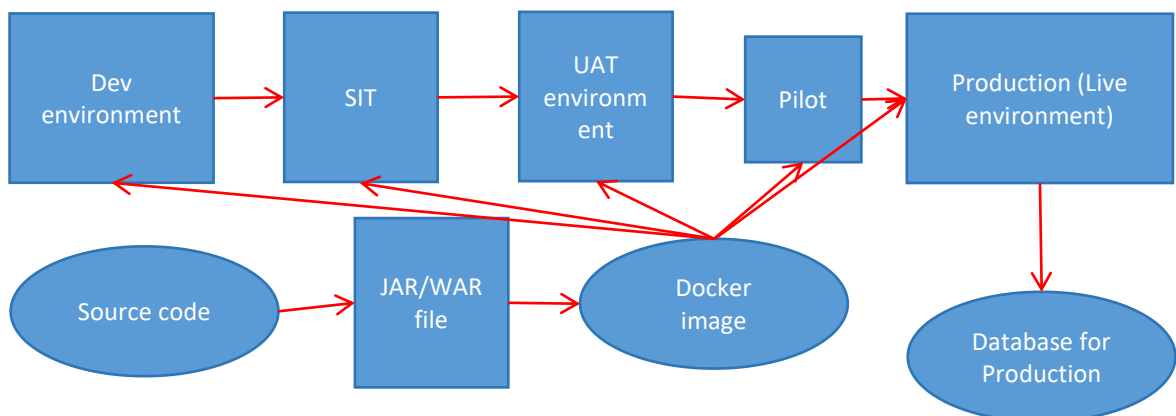
DaemonSet will make sure that if you have 10 worker nodes, your pods will be running in all the 10 worker nodes



If there is a Pod, the copy has to be maintained in all the Worker nodes. If you want to make sure Pod copy is there in all the Worker nodes then DaemonSet comes into picture

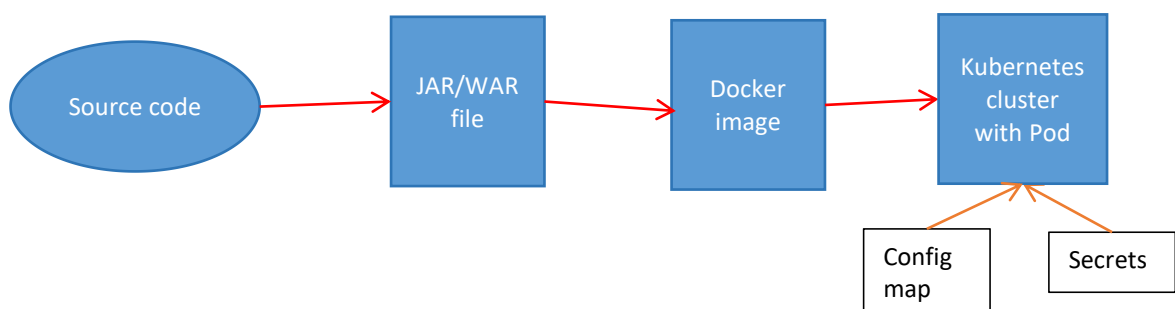
When you remove the WorkerNode only then those pods will be deleted
Some typical uses of a DaemonSet are:

- running a cluster storage daemon on every node
- running a logs collection daemon on every node
- running a node monitoring daemon on every node



One Docker image is created and it is run on multiple environments

If different environments are using different databases, don't you think passwords and usernames will also be different? If an application is packaged with configuration details with the same database credentials that cannot be changed now. that's where we need the concept that allows you to add the credentials dynamically. Config map and secrets come into picture.



We are going to dynamically pass Secrets from Config map and Secrets
Config map will have data that's not sensitive

Secrets will have data that's sensitive

We are not going to hard-code the DB credentials.

Each environment usually has different configuration settings

Database properties

SMTP (email) settings

Kafka configurations

Redis settings

And more...

In this case, if we hard-code the properties it is a problem

Best practice:

Make your application loosely coupled, so it can run in any environment with minimal changes

Use Kubernetes Config Maps and Secrets to externalize environment-specific values like database credentials, URLs, and keys

ConfigMaps and Secrets allow us to separate application configuration from Docker image

This makes our application portable and environment-independent, meaning:

We can deploy the same Docker image into different environments (Dev, SIT, UAT, etc) without modifying the image itself

What's a ConfigMap?

Used to store non-sensitive configuration as key-value pairs

Example: API URLs, File paths, Environment names

What's a Secret?

Used to store sensitive data like passwords, tokens, API keys also in key-value format

Data is stored in base64-encoded form

With ConfigMap and Secrets, we can use the same Docker image into multiple environments

Environment is the basic-setup to run application

Hard-coded configuration (Not recommended)

spring:

datasource:

driver-class-name: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver

url: jdbc:mysql://mysql:3306/finisher

username: root

password: root123

jpa:

hibernate:

ddl-auto: update

show-sql: true

What's the problem?

Tied to a single environment (eg: development)

Passwords and sensitive info are exposed

You need to rebuild the Docker image to change configs

Environment-based configuration (Recommended)

spring:

datasource:

driver-class-name: \${DB_DRIVER:com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver}

url: \${DB_URL:jdbc:mysql://mysqldb:3306/finisher}

username: \${DB_USERNAME:root}

password: \${DB_PASSWORD:root123}

jpa:

hibernate:

ddl-auto: update

show-sql: true

Delete cluster

eksctl delete cluster --name my-eks-cluster --region ca-central-1