

Computer Networks II

Lab Assignments for Jan 8th

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Question I - HTTP

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 11:51:13 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "80-59b9b6d6f7996"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 128\r\n
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/2]
    [Time since request: 0.274531268 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 111]
    [Next request in frame: 119]
    [Next response in frame: 120]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]
    File Data: 128 bytes
```

The above figure is for server response.

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
    Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.3945.79 Safari/537.36\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8\r\n
    \r\n
    [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]
    [HTTP request 1/2]
    [Response in frame: 117]
    [Next request in frame: 119]
```

The above figure is for browser request.

1. Browser is running HTTP 1.1
Server is running HTTP 1.1
2. Browser can languages: en-US,en
3. IP address of my computer - 172.16.2.167

gaia.cs.umass.edu server IP address - 128.119.245.12

4. status code returned - 200
5. Last-Modified: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
6. Content-Length: 128\r\n
7. No the raw data and packet listing window has same data.

```

> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  > HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 11:51:13 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "80-59b9bd6f7996"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 128\r\n
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/2]
    [Time since request: 0.274531268 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 111]
    [Next request in frame: 119]
    [Next response in frame: 120]

```

figure for 7th question.

8. No

```

Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.3945.79 Safari/537.36\r\n
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
[HTTP request 1/2]
[Response in frame: 21]
[Next request in frame: 32]

```

figure for 8th question

9. Yes. From below figure we can see the response text.

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 12:19:09 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "173-59b9b6d6f5286"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    ▶ Content-Length: 371\r\n
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/2]
    [Time since request: 0.278481909 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 15]
    [Next request in frame: 32]
    [Next response in frame: 57]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
    File Data: 371 bytes
    ▶ Line-based text data: text/html (10 lines)
0160 78 3d 31 30 30 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f x=100..C onnectio
0170 6e 3a 20 4b 65 65 70 2d 41 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 43 n: Keep- Alive..C
0180 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a 20 74 65 78 ontent-T ype: tex
0190 74 2f 68 74 6d 6c 3b 20 63 68 61 72 73 65 74 3d t/html; charset=
01a0 55 54 46 2d 38 0d 0a 0d 0a 0a 3c 68 74 6d 6c 3e UTF-8... ..<html>
01b0 0a 0a 43 6f 6e 67 72 61 74 75 6c 61 74 69 6f 6e ..Congra tulation
01c0 73 20 61 67 61 69 6e 21 20 20 4e 6f 77 20 79 6f s again! Now yo
01d0 75 27 76 65 20 64 6f 77 6e 6c 6f 61 64 65 64 20 u've dow nloaded
01e0 74 68 65 20 66 69 6c 65 20 6c 61 62 32 2d 32 2e the file lab2-2.
01f0 68 74 6d 6c 2e 20 3c 62 72 3e 0a 54 68 69 73 20 html. <b r>·This
0200 66 69 6c 65 27 73 20 6c 61 73 74 20 6d 6f 64 69 file's l ast modi
0210 66 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 20 64 61 74 65 20 77 69 fication date wi
0220 6c 6c 20 6e 6f 74 20 63 68 61 6e 67 65 2e 20 20 ll not c hange.
0230 3c 70 3e 0a 54 68 75 73 20 20 69 66 20 79 6f 75 <p>·Thus if you
0240 20 64 6f 77 6e 6c 6f 61 64 20 74 68 69 73 20 6d downloa d this m
0250 75 6c 74 69 70 6c 65 20 74 69 6d 65 73 20 6f 6e ultiple times on
0260 20 79 6f 75 72 20 62 72 6f 77 73 65 72 2c 20 61 your br owser, a
0270 20 63 6f 6d 70 6c 65 74 65 20 63 6f 70 79 20 3c complet e copy <
0280 62 72 3e 0a 77 69 6c 6c 20 6f 6e 6c 79 20 62 65 br>·will only be
0290 20 73 65 6e 74 20 6f 6e 63 65 20 62 79 20 74 68 sent on ce by th
02a0 65 20 73 65 72 76 65 72 20 64 75 65 20 74 6f 20 e server due to
02b0 74 68 65 20 69 6e 63 6c 75 73 69 6f 6e 20 6f 66 the incl usion of
02c0 20 74 68 65 20 49 4e 2d 4d 4f 44 49 46 49 45 44 the IN- MODIFIED
02d0 2d 53 49 4e 43 45 3c 62 72 3e 0a 66 69 65 6c 64 -SINCE<b r>·field
02e0 20 69 6e 20 79 6f 75 72 20 62 72 6f 77 73 65 72 in your browser
02f0 27 73 20 48 54 54 50 20 47 45 54 20 72 65 71 75 's HTTP GET requ
0300 65 73 74 20 74 6f 20 74 68 65 20 73 65 72 76 65 est to t he serve
0310 72 2e 0a 0a 3c 2f 68 74 6d 6c 3e 0a r...</ht ml>·
```

10. Yes. The header is -

If-Modified-Since: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n


```

Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
  Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
  Connection: keep-alive\r\n
  Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
  Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
  User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.3945.79 Safari/537.36\r\n
  Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
  Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
  Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8\r\n
  If-None-Match: "173-59b9b6d6f5286"\r\n
  If-Modified-Since: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
[HTTP request 2/2]
[Prev request in frame: 15]
[Response in frame: 57]

```

11. No server did not explicitly return the contents of the file this time.
In the figure, we can status code 304 and length is also ver less.

```

Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n
  Date: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 12:19:11 GMT\r\n
  Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
  Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
  Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99\r\n
  ETag: "173-59b9b6d6f5286"\r\n
\r\n
[HTTP response 2/2]
[Time since request: 0.293156174 seconds]
[Prev request in frame: 15]
[Prev response in frame: 21]
[Request in frame: 32]
[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]

```

12. one .

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
72	3.502202680	192.168.110.24	128.119.245.12	HTTP	532	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
83	3.781396540	128.119.245.12	192.168.110.24	HTTP	583	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

13. three.

```

[3 Reassembled TCP Segments (4861 bytes): #79(1448), #81(2896), #83(517)]
[Frame: 79, payload: 0-1447 (1448 bytes)]
[Frame: 81, payload: 1448-4343 (2896 bytes)]
[Frame: 83, payload: 4344-4860 (517 bytes)]
[Segment count: 3]
[Reassembled TCP length: 4861]
[Reassembled TCP Data: 485454502f312e3120323030204f4b0d0a446174653a2057...]

```

14. below figure, HTTP/1.1 200 OK

15. No.

```

[3 Reassembled TCP Segments (4861 bytes): #79(1448), #81(2896), #83(517)]
[Frame: 79, payload: 0-1447 (1448 bytes)]
[Frame: 81, payload: 1448-4343 (2896 bytes)]
[Frame: 83, payload: 4344-4860 (517 bytes)]
[Segment count: 3]
[Reassembled TCP length: 4861]
[Reassembled TCP Data: 485454502f312e3120323030204f4b0d0a446174653a2057...]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 14:00:57 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
    Last-Modified: Wed, 08 Jan 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "1194-59b9b6d6dd3b3"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 4500\r\n
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/1]
    [Time since request: 0.279193860 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 72]
    [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html]
    File Data: 4500 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (98 lines)
  <html><head> \n
  <title>Historical Documents:THE BILL OF RIGHTS</title></head>\n
  \n
  \n
  <body bgcolor="#ffffff" link="#330000" vlink="#666633">\n
  <p><br>\n
  </p>\n
  <p></p><center><b>THE BILL OF RIGHTS</b><br>\n
  <em>Amendments 1-10 of the Constitution</em>\n
  </center>\n
  \n
  <p>The Conventions of a number of the States having, at the time of adopting\n
  the Constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction\n

```

16. Three.

They were all sent to 128.119.245.12

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
491	7.327363934	192.168.110.24	128.119.245.12	HTTP	532	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
507	7.594658165	128.119.245.12	192.168.110.24	HTTP	1139	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
509	7.634705712	192.168.110.24	128.119.245.12	HTTP	464	GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
527	7.895433611	128.119.245.12	192.168.110.24	HTTP	781	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
531	7.901287730	192.168.110.24	128.119.245.12	HTTP	478	GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1
693	8.718447975	128.119.245.12	192.168.110.24	HTTP	1472	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

17. Based on timestamps.

First image request was sent at 7.63sec and response received at 7.89sec.

Then second image request was sent at 7.90sec and response received at 8.71sec.

Source port for first is 38866 and second is 38872.

So images were retrieved serially from different tcp ports.

Refer example figure for port number location.

```

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 38866, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 467, Ack: 1074, Len: 398
Source Port: 38866
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 16]
[TCP Segment Len: 398]

```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
421	4.462015382	192.168.110.24	128.119.245.12	HTTP	548	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
444	4.725857725	128.119.245.12	192.168.110.24	HTTP	783	HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
1069	19.626154765	192.168.110.24	128.119.245.12	HTTP	633	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
1085	19.883965697	128.119.245.12	192.168.110.24	HTTP	556	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

18. HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

19. Authorization field.

```

Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
  Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
  Connection: keep-alive\r\n
  Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
  Authorization: Basic d2lyZXNoYXJrLXN0dWRlbnRzM5IdHdvcms=\r\n
  Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
  User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.3945.79 Safari/537.36\r\n
  Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
  Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
  Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
[HTTP request 1/1]
[Response in frame: 1085]

```

Question II - TCP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7	4.675312	192.168.1.102	128.119.245.12	TCP	62	4127 → 80 [SYN
8	4.694429	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.102	TCP	62	80 → 4127 [SYN
9	4.694458	192.168.1.102	128.119.245.12	TCP	54	4127 → 80 [ACK
10	4.694850	192.168.1.102	128.119.245.12	HTTP	555	GET /ethereal-
11	4.717289	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.102	TCP	60	80 → 4127 [ACK
12	4.718993	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.102	HTTP	439	HTTP/1.1 200 O
13	4.724332	192.168.1.102	128.119.245.12	HTTP	541	GET /favicon.i
14	4.750366	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.102	HTTP	1395	HTTP/1.1 404 N
15	4.859777	192.168.1.102	128.119.245.12	TCP	54	4127 → 80 [ACK

```
▶ Frame 7: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
▶ Ethernet II, Src: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.102, Dst: 128.119.245.12
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
      Total Length: 48
      Identification: 0x01cb (459)
    ▶ Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
      Time to live: 128
      Protocol: TCP (6)
      Header checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
      [Header checksum status: Unverified]
      Source: 192.168.1.102
      Destination: 128.119.245.12
▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4127, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
    Source Port: 4127
    Destination Port: 80
    [Stream index: 0]
```

Answer 1:

From the above figure, it is clear that the **source IP address is 192.168.1.102** and the **source port number is 4127**.

Answer 2:

Similarly, the IP address of **gaia.cs.umass.edu** is **128.119.245.12** and the port number it is receiving and sending TCP segments from is **80**.

51	13.827199463	172.16.2.238	172.217.160.142	TCP
52	13.846981032	172.217.160.142	172.16.2.238	TCP
53	14.449166616	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP
54	14.449246580	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP
55	14.700371686	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP
56	14.744774662	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP
57	14.744916036	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP
58	14.745025825	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP
59	14.745104141	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP
60	14.746289039	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP
61	14.746677494	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP

▶ Frame 55: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0

▶ Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_f1:43:89 (2c:6e:85:f1:43:89), Dst: Hewlett-Packard_8c:66:00:08:00:0e (08:00:0c:27:35:08)

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.2.238, Dst: 128.119.245.12

- 0100 = Version: 4
- 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
 - Total Length: 60
 - Identification: 0x41fa (16890)
- ▶ Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
 - Time to live: 64
 - Protocol: TCP (6)
 - Header checksum: 0xd43f [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
 - Source: 172.16.2.238
 - Destination: 128.119.245.12

▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 47838, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0

- Source Port: 47838
- Destination Port: 80
- [Stream index: 10]
- [TCP Segment Len: 0]
- Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
- [Next sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)]

Answer 3:

From the above, the **source (mine) IP address** is **172.16.2.238** and the **source port** is **47838**.

53	14.449166616	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	74	47834 → 80	[SYN]
54	14.449246580	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	74	47836 → 80	[SYN]
55	14.700371686	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	74	47838 → 80	[SYN]
56	14.744774662	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74	80 → 47834	[SYN,
57	14.744916036	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66	47834 → 80	[ACK]
58	14.745025825	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74	80 → 47836	[SYN,
59	14.745104141	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66	47836 → 80	[ACK]
60	14.746289039	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	758	47834 → 80	[PSH,
61	14.746677481	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]
62	14.746705238	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]
63	14.746744525	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]
64	14.746752862	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]
65	15.080001048	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74	80 → 47838	[SYN,
66	15.080123911	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66	47838 → 80	[ACK]
67	15.102210779	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]

Header checksum: 0x2d3f [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: 172.16.2.238
Destination: 128.119.245.12

▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 47834, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 47834
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 8]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 0
1010 = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)

► Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
Window size value: 29200
[Calculated window size: 29200]
Checksum: 0x7a68 [unverified]

Answer 4:

The **sequence number is 0**. The flag present in the segment i.e. 0x002 identifies the segment as an SYN segment.

55	14.700371686	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	74	47838 → 80	[SYN]	Seq=0 Win=29200 L
56	14.744774662	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74	80 → 47834	[SYN, ACK]	Seq=0 Ack=1
57	14.744916036	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66	47834 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2
58	14.745025825	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74	80 → 47836	[SYN, ACK]	Seq=0 Ack=1
59	14.745104141	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66	47836 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2
60	14.746289039	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	758	47834 → 80	[PSH, ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1
61	14.746677481	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=693 Ack=1 Win
62	14.746705238	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=2141 Ack=1 Wi
63	14.746744525	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=3589 Ack=1 Wi
64	14.746752862	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=5037 Ack=1 Wi
65	15.080001048	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74	80 → 47838	[SYN, ACK]	Seq=0 Ack=1
66	15.080123911	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66	47838 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2
67	15.102240779	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514	47834 → 80	[ACK]	Seq=6495 Ack=1 Wi
[Header checksum status: Unverified]								
Source: 128.119.245.12								
Destination: 172.16.2.238								
▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 47834, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0								
Source Port: 80								
Destination Port: 47834								
[Stream index: 8]								
[TCP Segment Len: 0]								
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)								
[Next sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)]								
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)								
1010 = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)								
► Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)								
Window size value: 28960								
[Calculated window size: 28960]								
Checksum: 0x82e8 [unverified]								
[Checksum Status: Unverified]								
Urgent pointer: 0								

Answer 5:

- The sequence number of the SYNACK segment sent by gaia.cs.umass.edu to the client computer in reply to the SYN is **0**.
- the value of the ACKnowledgement field in the SYNACK segment is **1**.
- The flag value in the segment i.e. **0x012** identifies the segment as an SYNACK segment.

58	14.745025825	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74 80 → 47836	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
59	14.745104141	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66 47836 → 80	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
60	14.746289039	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	758 47834 → 80	[PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=758
61	14.746677481	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514 47834 → 80	[ACK] Seq=693 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
62	14.746705238	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514 47834 → 80	[ACK] Seq=2141 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
63	14.746744525	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514 47834 → 80	[ACK] Seq=3589 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
64	14.746752862	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514 47834 → 80	[ACK] Seq=5037 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
65	15.080001048	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74 80 → 47838	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
66	15.080123911	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66 47838 → 80	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
67	15.102210778	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	1514 47834 → 80	[ACK] Seq=6485 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0

▶ Frame 60: 758 bytes on wire (6064 bits), 758 bytes captured (6064 bits) on interface 0
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_f1:43:89 (2c:6e:85:f1:43:89), Dst: HewlettP_50:48:e7 (78:48:59:50:48:e7)
 ▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.2.238, Dst: 128.119.245.12
 0100 = Version: 4
 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
 ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
 Total Length: 744
 Identification: 0xe8fc (59644)
 ▶ Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
 Time to live: 64
 Protocol: TCP (6)
 Header checksum: 0x2a91 [validation disabled]
 [Header checksum status: Unverified]
 Source: 172.16.2.238
 Destination: 128.119.245.12
 ▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 47834, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 692
 Source Port: 47834
 Destination Port: 80
 [Stream index: 8]
 [TCP Segment Len: 692]
 Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
 [Next sequence number: 693 (relative sequence number)]

0030	00 e5 76 05 00 00 01 01	08 0a 70 97 88 4c ab 02	..V.....p..L..
0040	1d 0f 50 4f 53 54 20 2f	77 69 72 65 73 68 61 72	..POST / wireshar
0050	6b 2d 6c 61 62 73 2f 6c	61 62 33 2d 31 2d 72 65	k-labs/l ab3-1-re
0060	70 6c 79 2e 68 74 6d 20	48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31	ply.htm HTTP/1.1
0070	0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20	67 61 69 61 2e 63 73 2e	..Host: gaia.cs.
0080	75 6d 61 73 73 2e 65 64	75 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65	umass.ed u..Conne
0090	63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 6b	65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69 76	ction: k eep-aliv
00a0	65 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65	6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67 74	e..Conte nt-Lengt

Answer 6:

the sequence number of the TCP segment containing the HTTP POST Command is **1**.

80	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=693 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=2141 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=3589 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=5037 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
338	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=28960 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=6485 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=7933 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
80	[ACK] Seq=9281 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0

Answer 7:

The first six sequence numbers are:
1, 693, 2141, 3589, 5037, 6485

The following table shows the first six segments sent and their respective acknowledgements.

Sno.	Sent Time	Ack Receive Time
1	14.746289039	15.498213918
2	14.746677481	15.499693863
3	14.746705238	TCP delayed acknowledgement
4	14.746744525	TCP delayed acknowledgement
5	14.746752862	15.499809970
6	15.192219778	15.499905148

The definition used to estimate the Round trip time (RTT) is as follows:

$$\text{EstimatedRTT} = (1 - \alpha) * \text{EstimatedRTT} + \alpha * \text{SampleRTT}$$
$$\alpha = 0.125$$

Solution:

$$\text{ertt} = 15.498213918 - 14.746289039$$

$$\text{ertt} = (1 - 0.125) * \text{ertt} + 0.125 * (15.499693863 - 14.746677481)$$

$$\text{ertt} = (1 - 0.125) * \text{ertt} + 0.125 * (15.499809970 - 14.746752862)$$

$$\text{ertt} = (1 - 0.125) * \text{ertt} + 0.125 * (15.499905148 - 15.192219778)$$

Therefore, EstimatedRTT = 0.697s

For the segments whose acknowledgements have been skipped due to TCP delayed acknowledgements, the calculations have been omitted and only the last segment is considered.

Answer 8:

The length of each of the segments is 758, 1514, 1514, 1514, 1514, 1514.

Answer 9:


```

Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack
1010 .... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
► Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
Window size value: 28960
[Calculated window size: 28960]
Checksum: 0x82e8 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0

```

The minimum amount of available buffer space is advertised is same as Calculated window size = **28960 bytes**

Answer 10:

Yes, there is one re-transmitted segment in the trace file, to find this segment I went through the segment trace and looked for an entry which was highlighted. An alternate way to do this would be to sort the segments by sequence number and check if any two consecutive segments in this list are identical.

103	15.812293302	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	66 80 → 47834 [ACK] Seq=1
104	15.812270937	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	66 80 → 47834 [ACK] Seq=1
105	15.812287288	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	66 80 → 47834 [ACK] Seq=1
106	15.812304362	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	66 80 → 47834 [ACK] Seq=1
107	15.812324914	128.119.245.12	172.16.2.238	TCP	74 [TCP Retransmission] 80
108	15.812349197	172.16.2.238	128.119.245.12	TCP	66 [TCP Dup ACK 59#1] 4783

Answer 11:

The receiver typically acknowledges **1514 bytes** in an ack. In case of delayed acknowledgement, this number can be larger i.e. a multiple of **1514 bytes**.

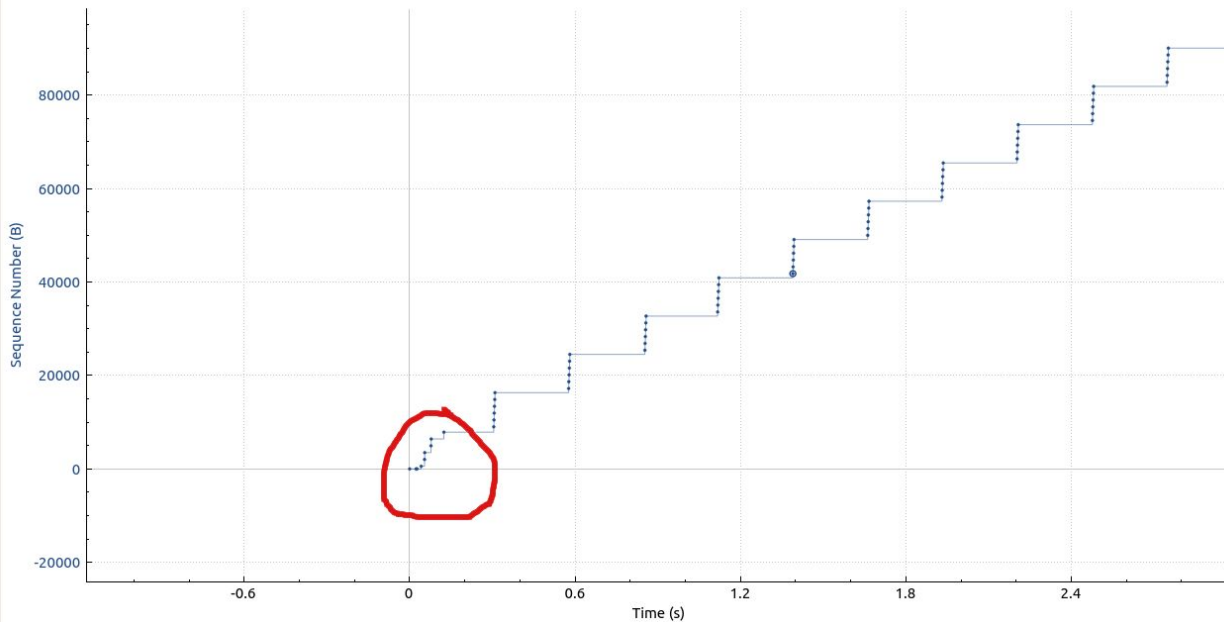
Answer 12:

The transmission of the file begins at 14.746289039 and goes on till 19.729136628, the size of the file is 152138 bytes. So the throughput is $152138 / (19.729136628 - 14.746289039) = 30532.34$ bytes/sec i.e. 30.5 KB/s

Answer 13:

Sequence Numbers (Stevens) for 192.168.1.102:1161 → 128.119.245.12:80

tcp-ethereal-trace-1



For the given trace the slow start begins at around 0.03s. Slow start is marked above. The congestion avoidance begins just after this exponential increase after the slow start.

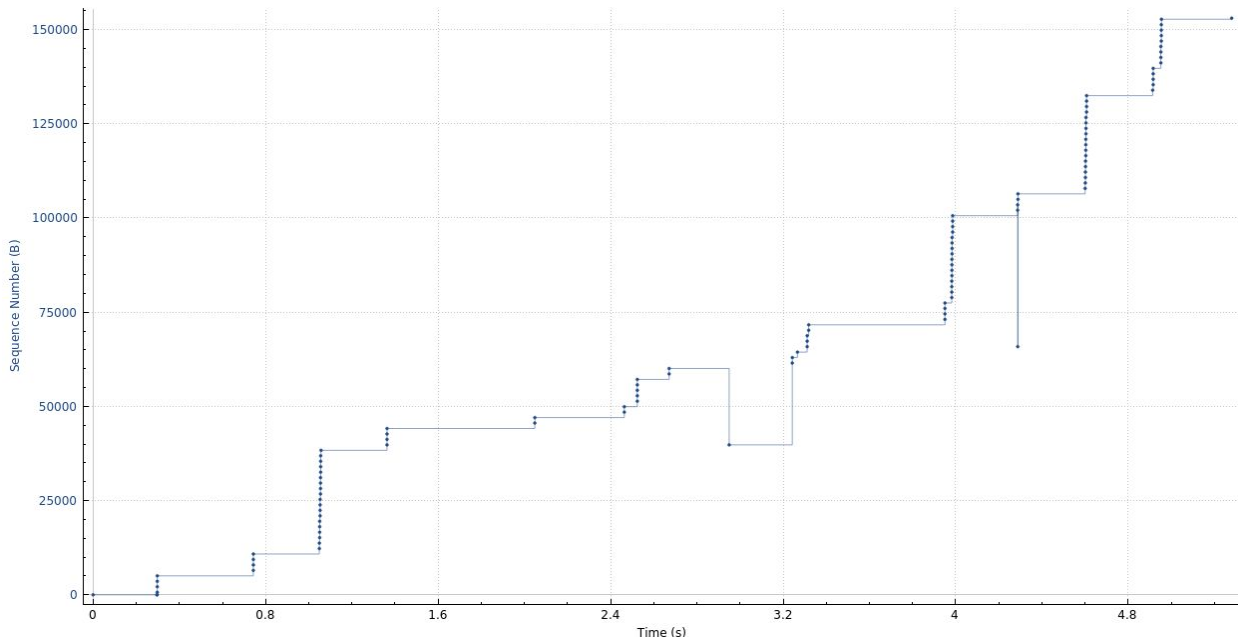
The measured data differs from idealistic expectation in the following ways:

- 1) No smooth curves at the slow start and congestion avoidance.
- 2) Not full utilisation of window size.

Answer 14:

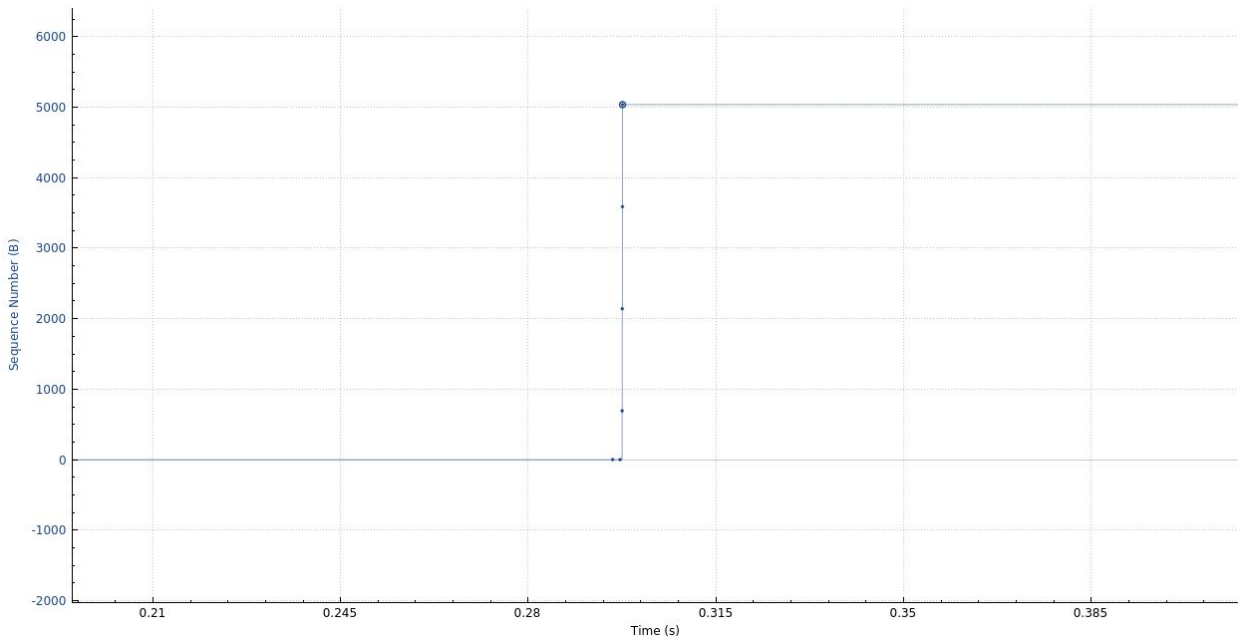
Sequence Numbers (Stevens) for 172.16.2.238:47834 → 128.119.245.12:80

myfileupload.pcapng



The above is the Time-Sequence-Graph(Stevens) for upload from my computer.

If we have a closer look as in below:



We can see that the slow start period begins at about **0.296s**.

The congestion avoidance stage is not very clearly visible in the obtained graph but it roughly begins at 1.35s.

The measured data differs from idealistic expectation in the following ways:

- 1) No smooth curves at the slow start and congestion avoidance.
- 2) Not full utilisation of window size.
- 3) Transmission delay acknowledgement causes discrepancies.

DNS

1.

```
archelaus@archelaus ~ ➤ nslookup www.iith.ac.in
Server:          127.0.0.53
Address:         127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   www.iith.ac.in
Address: 192.168.36.56
```

```
archelaus@archelaus ~ ➤ nslookup -type=NS ox.ac.uk
Server:          127.0.0.53
Address:         127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = dns0.ox.ac.uk.
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = ns2.ja.net.
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = auth5.dns.ox.ac.uk.
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = auth6.dns.ox.ac.uk.
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = auth4.dns.ox.ac.uk.
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = dns2.ox.ac.uk.
ox.ac.uk        nameserver = dns1.ox.ac.uk.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
```

2.

3. Since using dns from a europe institute response was refused. i used iith dns server instead.

```
archelaus@archelaus ~$ nslookup mail.yahoo.com dns1.iith.ac.in
Server:          dns1.iith.ac.in
Address:         192.168.35.52#53

Non-authoritative answer:
mail.yahoo.com canonical name = edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net.
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 106.10.236.37
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 106.10.236.40
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 119.161.10.11
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 119.161.10.12
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 2406:2000:98:800::e5
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 2406:2000:98:800::e6
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 2406:2000:e4:1604::1001
Name:   edge.gycpi.b.yahoodns.net
Address: 2406:2000:e4:1604::1000
```

1376	5.978989288	192.168.110.24	192.168.36.53	DNS	90 Standard query 0x6396 A zagent2033.hola.org OPT
1377	5.978172065	192.168.110.24	192.168.36.53	DNS	90 Standard query 0xdf6e AAAA zagent2033.hola.org OPT
1378	5.978230986	192.168.110.24	192.168.36.53	DNS	90 Standard query 0xd494 A zagent2060.hola.org OPT
1379	5.978286452	192.168.110.24	192.168.36.53	DNS	90 Standard query 0xd430 AAAA zagent2060.hola.org OPT
1380	5.979935837	192.168.36.53	192.168.110.24	DNS	106 Standard query response 0xd494 A zagent2060.hola.org A 172.86.64.7 OPT
1382	6.021926116	192.168.36.53	192.168.110.24	DNS	171 Standard query response 0xd430 AAAA zagent2060.hola.org SOA ns-404.awsdns-50.com OPT
1383	6.022348645	192.168.110.24	172.86.64.7	TCP	74 49200 → 22222 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4049850397 TSecr=0 WS=128
1384	6.022389426	192.168.110.24	172.86.64.7	TCP	74 49202 → 22222 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4049850397 TSecr=0 WS=128
1385	6.023576779	192.168.36.53	192.168.110.24	DNS	171 Standard query response 0xdf6e AAAA zagent2033.hola.org SOA ns-404.awsdns-50.com OPT
1386	6.024521483	192.168.36.53	192.168.110.24	DNS	106 Standard query response 0x0396 A zagent2033.hola.org A 107.170.248.147 OPT
1387	6.024904960	192.168.110.24	107.170.248.147	TCP	74 40924 → 22222 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2153328734 TSecr=0 WS=128
1388	6.025927193	192.168.110.24	107.170.248.147	TCP	74 40926 → 22222 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2153328734 TSecr=0 WS=128
1389	6.031484899	54.225.227.202	192.168.110.24	TCP	74 443 → 55314 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=26847 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2118300131 TSecr=2581646727 WS=128

4. Frame 1376: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits), 90 bytes captured (720 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: Dell_c1:60:2f (50:9a:4c:c1:60:2f), Dst: HewlettP_a9:8b:f5 (5c:8a:38:a9:8b:f5)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.110.24, Dst: 192.168.36.53
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 55036, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)

Here, in packet details we can see “User Datagram Protocol” indicating it is sent over UDP.

5. destination port for the DNS query message is 53.
source port of DNS response message is port 53.

```

> Frame 1380: 106 bytes on wire (848 bits), 106 bytes captured (848 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_a9:8b:f5 (5c:8a:38:a9:8b:f5), Dst: Dell_c1:60:2f (50:9a:4c:c1:60:2f)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.36.53, Dst: 192.168.110.24
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 52557
< Domain Name System (response)
  Transaction ID: 0xd404
  > Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 1
  Authority RRs: 0
  Additional RRs: 1
  > Queries
  > Answers
  > Additional records

> Frame 1376: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits), 90 bytes captured (720 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_c1:60:2f (50:9a:4c:c1:60:2f), Dst: HewlettP_a9:8b:f5 (5c:8a:38:a9:8b:f5)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.110.24, Dst: 192.168.36.53
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 55036, Dst Port: 53
< Domain Name System (query)
  Transaction ID: 0x030e
  > Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 0
  Authority RRs: 0
  Additional RRs: 1
  > Queries
  > Additional records
  [Response Tr: 1386]

```

From here on Lan was down so i had to change locations hence, different network.

6. The IP address to which DNS query message is sent 192.168.36.53

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
233	3.096823...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	102	Standard query 0xd6f8 A www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net OPT
245	3.145950...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	134	Standard query response 0xd6f8 A www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net A 104.20.0.85 A 104.20.1.85 OPT
543	4.627460...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0xe0bd A zagent886.hola.org OPT
544	4.627587...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x6933 AAAA zagent886.hola.org OPT
545	4.627697...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	90	Standard query 0x3187 A zagent2063.hola.org OPT
546	4.627807...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	90	Standard query 0x6b97 AAAA zagent2063.hola.org OPT
547	4.628993...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	105	Standard query response 0xe0bd A zagent886.hola.org A 184.164.147.6 OPT
548	4.629137...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	171	Standard query response 0x6b97 AAAA zagent2063.hola.org SOA ns-404.awsdns-50.com OPT
549	4.629147...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	106	Standard query response 0x3187 A zagent2063.hola.org A 144.172.64.12 OPT
560	4.670972...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	170	Standard query response 0x6933 AAAA zagent886.hola.org SOA ns-404.awsdns-50.com OPT

As we can see from figure ifconfig cannot show the gateway nor dns server.


```

enp2s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.103.165 netmask 255.255.254.0 broadcast 192.168.103.255
    inet6 fe80::5035:7eb1:afc8:3c04 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 50:9a:4c:c1:60:2f txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 630340 bytes 82940414 (82.9 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 8776 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 202030 bytes 45439656 (45.4 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 92359 bytes 7311026 (7.3 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 92359 bytes 7311026 (7.3 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlp3s0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    ether cc:2f:71:13:06:87 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 97271 bytes 63276552 (63.2 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 15 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 120435 bytes 25486250 (25.4 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

```

Hence i use this command - `$ nmcli dev show | grep 'DNS'`
to check dns ip address which matches with query destination.

```

archelaus@archelaus ~$ nmcli dev show | grep 'DNS'
IP4.DNS[1]: 192.168.36.53
IP4.DNS[2]: 192.168.35.52

```

7. The DNS record is of Type A with no answers in it.

```

▼ Domain Name System (query)
  Transaction ID: 0xd6f8
  ▶ Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 1
  ▼ Queries
    ▶ www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN
    Additional records:

```


8. 2 answers are present. It has host, type, class, ip address.

On elongating it, we also find TTL and data length.

- ▼ Domain Name System (response)
 - Transaction ID: 0xd6f8
 - Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 2
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 1
 - ▼ Queries
 - www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN
 - ▼ Answers
 - www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.0.85
 - www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.1.85
- ▼ Answers
 - ▼ www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.0.85
 - Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
 - Type: A (Host Address) (1)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 300
 - Data length: 4
 - Address: 104.20.0.85

255	3.190301...	192.168.103.1...	104.20.0.85	TLSv...	571 Client Hello
256	3.190949...	192.168.103.1...	104.20.0.85	TLSv...	571 Client Hello
259	3.232818...	104.20.0.85	192.168.103.165	TCP	60 443 → 54656 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=30720 Len=0

9.

- Frame 255: 571 bytes on wire (4568 bits), 571 bytes captured (4568 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Dell_c1:60:2f (50:9a:4c:c1:60:2f), Dst: HewlettP_a9:8b:f1 (5c:8a:38:a9:8b:f1)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.103.165, Dst: 104.20.0.85
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54656, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 517
- Transport Layer Security

As we can see it is indeed 103.20.0.85

10. No (this is by checking the whole packet list, didnt attach screenshot as too many packets to show)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
99	1.868368...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	82	Standard query 0xd34c A www.mit.edu OPT
100	1.923264...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	171	Standard query response 0xd34c A www.mit.edu
101	1.924913...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	96	Standard query 0xc37c AAAA e9566.dscb.akar
107	1.979359...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	152	Standard query response 0xc37c AAAA e9566
181	3.475341...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0xf328 A zagent495.hola.org
182	3.475396...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0xddcb AAAA zagent495.hola.org
183	3.475441...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0xf5ab A zagent875.hola.org
184	3.475485...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x1aa1 AAAA zagent875.hola.org
185	3.480161...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	105	Standard query response 0xf5ab A zagent875
186	3.480342...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	105	Standard query response 0xf328 A zagent495

▶ Frame 99: 82 bytes on wire (656 bits), 82 bytes captured (656 bits) on interface 0
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: Dell_c1:60:2f (50:9a:4c:c1:60:2f), Dst: HewlettP_a9:8b:f1 (5c:8a:38:a9:8b:f1)
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.103.165, Dst: 192.168.36.53
 ▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 56564, Dst Port: 53

11.

destination port of DNS query is 53.

source port of DNS response is 53.

▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 56564

12. In above screenshot, we can see that it is being sent to 192.168.36.53 which is our dns server as we have shown in earlier question using appropriate command.

```

  ▾ Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xd34c
    ▶ Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
      Questions: 1
      Answer RRs: 0
      Authority RRs: 0
      Additional RRs: 1
    ▾ Queries
      ▶ www.mit.edu: type A, class IN
  
```

13.

Type A and no answers.

```

▼ Answers
  ▼ www.mit.edu: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
    Name: www.mit.edu
    Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 270
    Data length: 25
    CNAME: www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
  ▼ www.mit.edu.edgekey.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
    Name: www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
    Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 36
    Data length: 24
    CNAME: e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
  ▼ e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net: type A, class IN, addr 23.57.254.82
    Name: e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
    Type: A (Host Address) (1)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 20
    Data length: 4
    Address: 23.57.254.82

```

14.

3 answers as shown.

It has host, type, class, ip address.

On elongating it, we also find TTL and data length.

15. All necessary screenshots have

```

archelaus@archelaus ➤ nslookup www.mit.edu
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.mit.edu canonical name = www.mit.edu.edgekey.net.
www.mit.edu.edgekey.net canonical name = e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net.
Name:   e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Address: 23.57.254.82
Name:   e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Address: 2600:140f:5:187::255e
Name:   e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Address: 2600:140f:5:182::255e

archelaus@archelaus ➤ nslookup -type=NS mit.edu
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
mit.edu nameserver = asia1.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = ns1-37.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = use2.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = ns1-173.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = usw2.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = asia2.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = use5.akam.net.
mit.edu nameserver = eur5.akam.net.

```

16. Authoritative answers can be found from:

ip.addr == 192.168.103.165						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
322	3.273713...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x7c80 A zagent874.hola.org OPT
323	3.273787...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0xe86c AAAA zagent874.hola.org OPT
324	3.273863...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	87	Standard query 0xa381 A zagent3.hola.org OPT
325	3.273937...	192.168.103.1...	192.168.36.53	DNS	87	Standard query 0x8cc8 AAAA zagent3.hola.org OPT
326	3.279314...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	103	Standard query response 0xa381 A zagent3.hola.org A 66.85.185.71 OPT
331	3.326309...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	168	Standard query response 0x8cc8 AAAA zagent3.hola.org SOA ns-404.awsdns-50.com OPT
334	3.336285...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x7c80 A zagent874.hola.org A 108.170.8.170 OPT
336	3.336892...	192.168.36.53	192.168.103.165	DNS	170	Standard query response 0xe86c AAAA zagent874.hola.org SOA ns-404.awsdns-50.com OPT


Destination is 192.168.36.53 which is indeed out dns server as shown in earlier questions.

17. Somehow as shown, DNS query is of type A were sent instead of type NS as asked. This does not have any answers.

- ▼ Domain Name System (query)
 - Transaction ID: 0x7e81
 - Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 0
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 1
 - ▼ Queries
 - zagent347.hola.org: type AAAA, class IN
 - ▼ Domain Name System (response)
 - Transaction ID: 0x0ba9
 - Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 1
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 1
 - ▼ Queries
 - zagent779.hola.org: type A, class IN
 - ▼ Answers
 - ▼ zagent779.hola.org: type A, class IN, addr 107.170.54.54
 - Name: zagent779.hola.org
 - Type: A (Host Address) (1)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 600
 - Data length: 4
 - Address: 107.170.54.54
- 18.

Here as shown we can see the answers in response as well as the nameservers ip address.

19. required screenshots already attached

20.  archelaus@archelaus ~ nslookup www.aiit.or.kr bitsy.mit.edu
;; connection timed out; no servers could be reached

also 21,22,23. We cant proceed as we cant reach bitsy.mit.edu. This might be because the server is updated and the time of assignment bitsy was the server being used. Hence, we cant complete rest of the questions with the given dns server.