

Rank (k)	Frobenius Error	Comment
5	4713.590	Large error, coarse approximation
20	2126.570	Balanced quality vs compression
50	880.529	Near-original reconstruction
100	164.920	Very high quality, visually identical to original

Table 1: Frobenius norm error for different truncation ranks  $k$ . As  $k$  increases, the reconstruction quality improves significantly, approaching the original image for  $k = 100$ .