#### A PROJECT REPORT ON

#### SKA TRAIN TICKET RESERVATION SYSTEM

The Word SKA Means ADEPU SAI KIRAN

#### **PROJECT LOGO**



#### **PROJECT ICON**



#### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that project report titled "SKA TRAIN TICKET RESERVATION SYSTEM" is an original work done BY ADEPU SAI KIRAN, for the During Month May To October 2023. With the best of my knowledge and belief.

#### **Abstract**

The SKA Train Ticket Reservation System is an application for maintaining a person's Journey History Booking a Train Ticket. In this project I tried to show the How working a Train Reservation system and cover the basic functionality of a Train Reservation System. To develop a project for solving financial applications of a customer in Train Reservation environment in order to nurture the needs of an end Train Reservation user by providing various ways to perform Reservation tasks. Also, to enable the user's workspace to have additional functionalities which are not provided under a conventional Train project. This is undertaken as a project is based on relevant technologies. The main aim of this project is to develop software for Train Ticket Reservation System. This project has been developed to carry out the processes easily and quickly, which is not possible with the manuals systems, which are overcome by this software. This project is developed using HTML, CSS, JAVA SCRIPT, JSP and Oracle MYSQL use for database connection. Creating and managing requirements is a challenge of IT, systems and product development projects or indeed for any activity where you have to manage a contractual relationship. Organization needs to effectively define and manage requirements to ensure they are meeting needs of the customer, while proving compliance and staying on the schedule and within budget. The impact of a poorly expressed requirement can bring a business out of compliance or even cause injury or death. Requirements definition and management is an activity that can deliver a high, fast return on investment. The project analyses the system requirements and then comes up with the Requirements specifications. It studies other related systems and then come up with system specifications. The system is then designed in accordance with specifications to satisfy the requirements. The system design is then implemented with MYSQL, JSP, JAVA and HTML. The system is designed as an interactive and content management system. The content management system deals with data entry, validation confirm and updating whiles the interactive system deals with system interaction with the administration and users. Thus, above features of this project will save Ticket transaction time and therefore increase the efficiency of the system.

#### INDEX PAGE

1.	Introduction	4
2.	AIM of the Project	5
3.	Index/Main UI Page of Train booking	6
4.	What to Expect/Modules of Project	6
5.	System Requirements	8
6.	Software & Hardware Requirements	10
7.	System Design	12
8.	Project Architecture Diagram	14
9.	Use-Case Diagram	15
10.	The Security Terms	17
11.	Train Reservation Terms	18
12.	Customer Obligations	20
13.	Do's & Don'ts	20
14.	Beware of Phishing	21
15.	Project Hierarchy	22
16.	Project Screenshots	24
17.	Project Scheduling	38
18.	Benefits Booking Ticket	39
19.	Feature Look	40
20.	Conclusion	42
21.	Reference	43

#### **INTRODUCTION**

The "SKA TRAIN RESERVATION SYSTEM" project is a model Internet Train Ticket Reservation. This site enables the customers/Users to perform the Booking a Train Ticket by sitting at their office or at homes through PC or laptop. The system provides the access to the customer to create an account, Book a Train Ticket Which The User Want From his account, also to view reports of all journey List present. The customers can access the this website for viewing their Account details and perform the booking transactions on account as per their requirements. With Internet Booking, the structure of the traditional Train Booking gets converted into an Online Booking model, thereby giving a concept of virtual booking a real shape. Thus, today's Booking is no longer confined to branches. E-Booking facilitates train Booking transactions by customers round the clock globally. Anybody who is an Account holder in this Registered user can become a member of Train Booking Management System. He has to fill a form with his personal details Now to keep the belief and trust of customers, there is the positive need for management of the Train Reservation, which can handle all this with comfort and ease. Smooth and efficient management affects the satisfaction of the customers and staff members, indirectly. And of course, it encourages management committee in taking some needed decision for future enhancement of the Train reservation. Now a day's, managing a booking is tedious job up to certain limit. So software that reduces the work is essential. Also, today's world is a genuine computer world and is getting faster and faster day-by-day. Thus, considering above necessities, the software for Train Booking has become necessary which would be useful in managing the train booking more efficiently. All transactions are carried out online by transferring from accounts in the same booking system or international train booking. The software is meant to overcome the drawbacks of the manual system.

#### **Synopsis**

SKA TRAIN TICKET RESERVATION SYSTEM keeps the day-by-day tally record as a complete booking system. It can keep the information of Account opening form, booking a train ticket, Raising the Feedback, updating mobile number, updating the password.

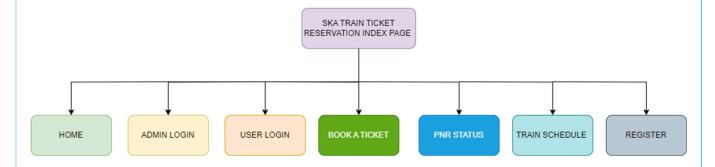
#### AIM of The Project

The main aim of designing and developing this Train ticket Reservation System with Programming Domain of JAVA JSP (Java Server Pages) Which will run by A server Apache Tomcat, primarily based Engineering project is to provide secure and efficient net booking facilities to the train ticket booking customers over the internet. Apache Server Pages, MYSQL database used to develop this application where all train customers can login through the secured web page by their account user id, user name and password. Users will have all options and features in that application like get journey history, feedback as well.

#### The Main Purpose

Main Purpose the Traditional way of maintaining details of a user in a Train reservation was to enter the details and record them. Every time the user needs to perform some booking transaction, he has to go to railway station and perform the necessary actions, which may not be so feasible all the time. It may be a hard-hitting task for the users and the Train Station Admins too. The project gives real life understanding of How Online Train Ticket System and activities performed by various roles in the supply chain. Here, we provide automation for Train Booking system through Internet. Online Train booking System project captures activities performed by different roles in real life train booking which provides enhanced techniques for maintaining the Train Reservation Database and Server.

#### THE PROCESS/HIERACHY



#### The Index Page of SKA TRAIN TICKET RESERVATION SYSTEM



There are Mainly Three Modules

- 1 The Train Admin
- 2 The Train User
- 3 The New User Register

#### What to expect/Modules

Here are some of the features available through Train Reservation For Train Admin:

- 1. Train Admin: First Admin of the Train login with user name and password with a specified credentials which will maintained by a Train Database after a successful login Admin will Perform the Following Operations

  There are 3 Sub main modules for Train Admin.
- 1.1) The Train Admin Module
  - I. Add New Train
  - II. Add new Station& Fare
  - III. Change Train Fare

- 1.2) Train Module
  - I. Reservation
  - II. General Ticket
  - III. Print Ticket
  - IV. Train Schedule
  - V. PNR Enquiry
  - VI. Train Enquiry
- 1.3) Feedback Module
  - I. View Feedback
  - II. Delete Feedback

The admin can do a logout the session as shown the below.

#### LOGIN PAGE OF TRAIN ADMIN



#### After A Successful Login Train Admin Gets a Admin UI



2. The Train User: First User login with user number, user name and password with a specified credentials which will maintained by a train Database after a successful login train user will Perform the Following Operations

There are 2 Sub main modules for Train User

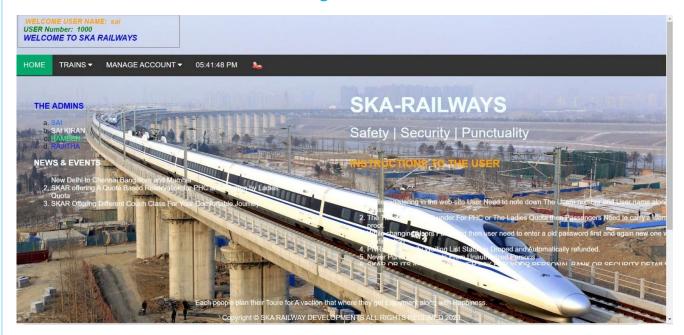
#### 2.1 Trains

- I. Book a Ticket
- II. PNR Status
- III. Print/Download Ticket
- IV. Train Schedule
- 2.2 Manage Account
  - I. View Journeys
  - II. Update Password
  - III. Update Mobile Number
  - IV. Feedback

#### LOGIN PAGE OF TRAIN USER

Train	User Login
USER NUMBER*:	1000
NAME*	: sai
PASSWORD*	••••

#### After A Successful Login Train User Gets User UI



3. New Train User: The outside of Users can Register themselves to the train Database.

#### UI of New User Register

SKA RAILWAY ADMINS	NEW USER REGISTER	Welcome	
SAI SAI KIRAN RAMESH RAJKUMAR	* Feilds Mandatory  USER NAME*: RAMAKRISHNA  PASSWORD*:	Each people plan their Toore to Enjoy the Vaccation Book a ticket is SKRKA Trains.	
	Submit CLEAR Back  Submit CLEAR Back  Property of the Company of the Company of the Clear Back  Submit CLEAR		

#### The New User details/credentials validated by Train DB

#### WelCome to SKA RAILWAYS

New User Registration Successfull



Please Keep User Number, User Name and Password For Further Steps

USER_NUMBER	USER NAME	ID TYPE	ID NUMBER	DATE OF REGISTER	
1010	RAMAKRISHNA	Aadhar Card	535331537012	17:55:0 2023-10-1	

#### SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

To be used efficiently, all computer software needs certain hardware components or other software resources to be present on a computer. These pre requirements are known as (computer) system requirements and are often used as a guideline as opposed to an absolute rule. Most software defines two sets of system requirements: Minimum and Recommended. With increasing demand for higher processing power and resources in newer versions of software, system requirements tend to increase over time. Industry analysts suggest that this trend plays a bigger part in driving upgrades to existing computer systems than technological advancements. A second meaning of the term of system requirements is a generalization of this first definition, giving the requirements to be met in the design of a system or sub-system.

#### **SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS**

Front End/Language: HTML5, CSS3

Domain: JAVA, JSP

Back End/Database: SQL

Web Server: Apache Tomcat 10

Server logs: XML

Operating System: Windows 7,10,11

#### HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

Processor: Intel Core 2Duo – Later Generations i3, i5, i7, i9 Individual Generations

Main Memory (RAM): 4 GB

Hard Disk (Storage): 256 GB

Monitor: inch Colour Monitor

Mouse: Optical Mouse

#### **FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

A Functional Requirements Specification describes what is required to meet the admin/users' business needs. Functional requirements specify which actions the design must provide in order to benefit the system's Admin/users. Functional requirements are determined by the needs, user, and task analysis of the current system.

- Must have valid Admin/user-id and password to login to the system.
- ➤ If a wrong password Admin/user is given thrice in succession, that Server will mark them as unauthorized persons
- ➤ It defines the function of a system or its components where function is described as a specification of behaviour between inputs and outputs.

IF an Admin/Users will enter wrong Credentials/Copy the direct URL of the legginged session then Server treats them as Un-Authorized Persons

LOG BACK AGAIN

#### LOGIN GETS DECLINED DUE TO UNAUTHORIZED LOGIN/SESSION TIME OUT



#### NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Non-functional requirements are requirements that are not directly concerned with the specific functions delivered by the system. ... Non-functional requirements needed in this internet Train booking system are identified as performance requirements, safety requirements, security requirements and software quality attributes.

- Secure for confidential data (Admin/user details)
- ➤ It is identified as performance, safety, security requirements and software quality attributes

#### SYSTEM DESIGN

- 1) Steps of System design for User in SKA Train Ticket Reservation System are as follow:
- Firstly, the Admin/User needs to request the URL of Train Reservation Server.
- ➤ User/Admin need to enter his/her credentials in the login page, then the system checks User ID and Pin No. After the system check User ID and Pin No, then the system check that this customer is valid or not.
- ➤ If it is valid, Main Menu Page of the Internet train booking website. Then the customer can choose from many menus such as viewing Journey, Book a Ticket, Train Schedule, Update Customer Profile and so on.
- For example, if the customer chooses the train booking menu, then the customer needs to Source (From) and Destination (To) with Specific Dates and Couch Class. After that, submit this information to the system. And then ensure the detailed information and click Confirm button to accomplish the ticket booking. Key in his/her TTRS Secure PIN to complete this transaction After logout, customer needs to clear cache for security reason.
- 2) Steps of System design for Train Admin in SKA Train ticket Reservation are as follow:
- Firstly, the Admin to request the URL of Train Reservation Server.
- Admin need to enter Their Credentials then the system checks Admin ID and Pin No. After the system check ID and Pin No, then the system check that this Admin is valid or not.
- ➤ If it is valid, Admin UI Menu Page of the Train Reservation website. Then the Admin can choose from many menus such as Add New Train, Add New Station, Modify Train Ticket Fare, View PNR Status (Admin), Admin Train Reservation, Train Schedule, general Ticket, Print/Download Ticket so on.
- For example, if the admin chooses the PNR menu, then the admin needs to select PNR Number then submit this information to the system. And then ensure the detailed information and click Confirm button to accomplish the transaction.

System design goes through two phases of development:

- 1) Logical Design and
- 2) Physical Design.

#### 1)Logical Design

The logical flow of a system and define the boundaries of a system. It includes the following steps:

- ➤ Reviews the current requirements of project system its data flows, file content, volumes, frequencies etc.
- Prepares output specifications that is, determines the format, content and frequency of reports.
- > Prepares input specifications format, content and most of the input functions.
- Prepares edit, security and control specifications.
- > Specifies the implementation plan.
- Prepares a logical design walk through of the information flow, output, input, controls and implementation plan.
- Reviews benefits, costs, target dates and system constraints.

#### 2)Physical Design

Physical system produces the working systems by define the design specifications that tell the programmers exactly what the candidate system must do. It includes the following steps.

- Design the physical system.
- > Specify input and output media.
- Design the database and specify backup procedures.
- ➤ Design physical information flow through the system and a physical design Walk through.
- Plan system implementation.
- Prepare a conversion schedule and target date.
- ➤ Determine training procedures, courses and timetable.
- > Devise a test and implementation plan and specify any new hardware/software.
- Update benefits, costs, and conversion date and system constraints.

## SKA TRAIN TICKET RESERVATION ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM TRAIN TICKET RESERVATION ADMIN DB **NEW USER** TRAIN-ADMIN TRAIN USER REGISTER TRAIN-FARE TRAIN-USER TRAIN-GEN TRAINS TICKET RESERVATION LOGOUT

#### The System Design Process

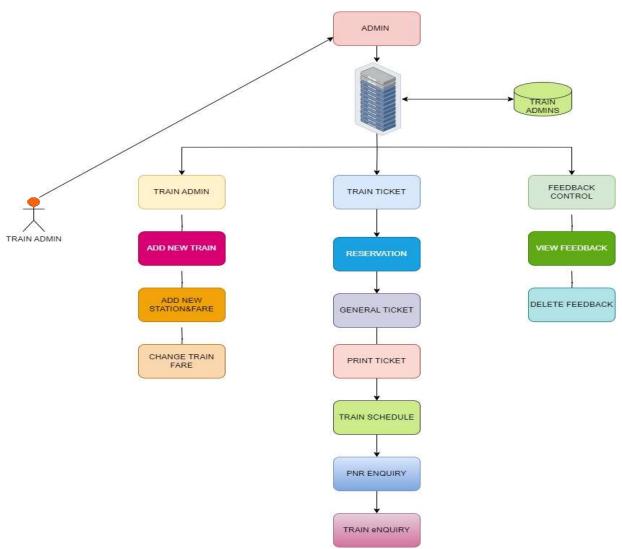
- The SKA TRAIN RESERVATION Server will be a Centralised Server that keeps all Admins/users at a systematic way
- ❖ The TRAIN ADMINS will be validated by the database called Train-admin Db if the Train admin enters wrong credentials, then the Train Reservation Server treated them as Un authorized admins in the Train Booking system
- ❖ And the Train users are validated by the train-users DB if the train user enters the wrong credentials of then the server treated them as a un authorized persons in the Website
- ❖ The outside of the users of a bank server can Register for a new AC and it will be manged and validated by train admin

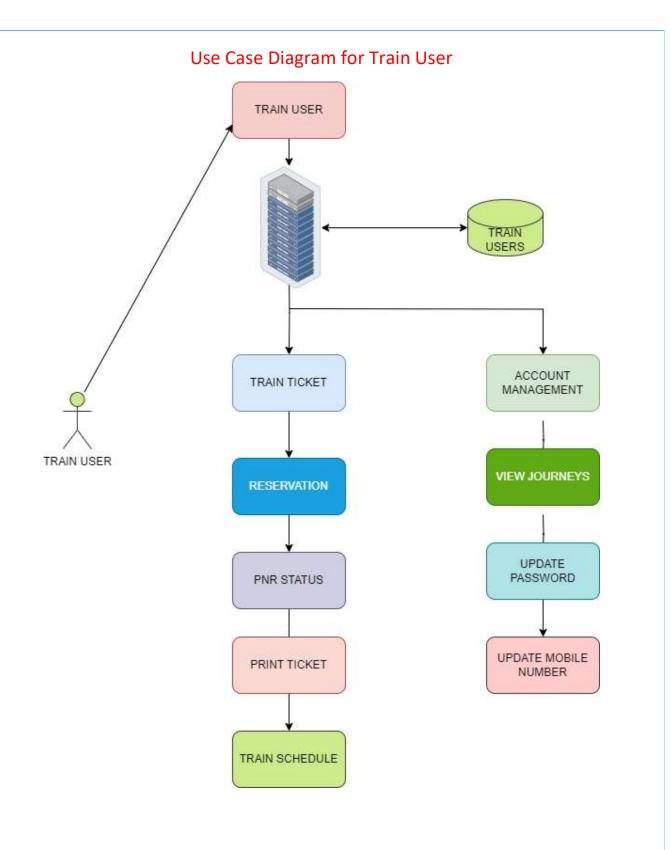
#### **USE CASE DIAGRAM**

The purpose of use case diagram is to capture the dynamic aspect of a system. However, this definition is too generic to describe the purpose, we will look into some specific purpose, which will distinguish it from other four diagrams. Use case diagrams are used to gather the requirements of a system including internal and external influences. These requirements are mostly design requirements. Hence, when a system is analysed to gather its functionalities, use cases are prepared and actors are identified. When the initial task is complete, use case diagrams are modelled to present the outside view. In brief, the purposes of use case diagrams can be said to be as follows

- Used to gather the requirements of a system.
- Used to get an outside view of a system.
- ➤ Identify the external and internal factors influencing the system.
- ➤ Show the interaction among the requirements are actors. Online booking system has two use case diagrams: Use case diagram for admin. Use case diagram for user.

#### Use case Diagram for Train Admin





#### Security terms

- 1. The Train Database where the user/admin maintains his/her account will assign: a) User Account Number & user name b) Password
- 2. The User-id and Password given by the Train must be replaced by User Name and Password of customer's choice at the time of first log-on. This is mandatory.
- 3. Train Admin will make reasonable use of available technology to ensure security and to prevent unauthorized access to any of this service, that it is a secure site. It means that You are dealing with RR at that moment. The two-way communication is secured, which ensures the confidentiality of the data during transmission.
- 4. You are welcome to access This Train ticket from anywhere anytime. However, as a matter of precaution, customers may avoid using PCs with public access.
- 5. There is an easy way to retrieve a password from the system. even, if a customer forgets his/her password, he/she must approach the branch Admin for re-registration.

#### Train Reservation terms

- 1. All requests received from customers are logged for backend fulfilment and are effective from the time they are recorded at the Train DB.
- 2. Rules and regulations applicable to normal Booking transactions in India will be applicable through this site.
- 3. The SKA Train Reservation service cannot be claimed as a right. The booking may also convert this into a discretionary service anytime.

Symbol	Description
CAN / MOD	Cancelled or Modified Passenger
CNF / Confirmed	Confirmed (Coach/Berth number will be available after chart preparation)
RAC	Reservation Against Cancellation
WL#	Waiting List Number
RLWL	Remote Location Wait List
GNWL	General Wait List
PQWL	Pooled Quota Wait List
REGRET/WL	No More Booking Permitted
RELEASED	Ticket Not Cancelled but Alternative Accommodation Provided
R##	RAC Coach Number Berth Number
WEBCAN	Railway Counter Ticket Passenger cancelled through internet and Refund not collected
WEBCANRF	Railway Counter Ticket Passenger cancelled through internet and Refund collected
RQWL	Roadside Quota Waitlist
DPWL	Duty Pass Waitlist
TQWL	Tatkal Quota Waitlist
NT	Passenger Not Turned Up

#### TICKET TYPES/TERMS

#### 1. GENERAL

 The Ticket that a purpose of the passengers without any extra cost as per Records

#### 2. LADIES

• The Ticket that a purpose of the Ladies passengers with some deduction of cost as per Records but it validated while at Boarding the Train.

#### 3. TATKAL

• The Ticket that a purpose of the passengers with Some extra cost of actual ticket price it will available before 10 hours of train start from origin/Source.

#### 4. PREMIUM TATKAL

• The Ticket that a purpose of the passengers with Some extra cost of actual ticket price it will available before 10 hours of train start from origin/Source. As per Records

#### 5. PHC

The Ticket that a purpose of the passengers with Physically Handicap with some deduction of cost as per Records but it validated while at Boarding the Train.

#### **COUCH TYPES/TERMS**

#### 1) 1A – First Class AC

AC Tier-1 is the most expensive class of Railways. The ticket price of 1A coach is equivalent to the fare of an aeroplane. The AC-1 coaches have eight cabins, and the half AC first-class coach has three cabins. The coach has a staff to help passengers. Beds are included with the rent. These types of air-conditioned coaches only exist on popular routes, and they can carry 10 or 18 passengers. Sleeper berths are very wide in AC Tier-1 coaches.

#### 2) 2A – Two-Tier AC

The tier-2 AC coach of the railways is also air-conditioned with sleeping berths. It has legroom, curtains and an individual reading lamp. There are two levels of six sections in tier-2 AC coaches. Four seats are spread across the width of the coach and two seats to the side. To take care of the privacy of passengers, there is a curtain in every seat. In a broad gauge ICF coach, about 46 passengers can travel while up to 52 passengers can travel in an LHB coach.

#### 3) 3A-Three-Tier AC

This coach is also fully air-conditioned with sleeping berths. Although the seats in 3A coach are arranged in the same manner as 2AC, it has three tiers relative to its width and has two seats, i.e. eight seats in total in one coach. You don't get the facility of the lamp of any kind to read. Also, the cost of the bedding provided in it is included in your fare. Sixty-four passengers travel in it. In broad gauge (ICF) coaches where 72 passengers can travel.

#### 4) CC – Chair Car AC

CC or chair car coaches are also air-conditioned seater coaches, with only five seats in a row. Such coaches are best for day trips. Such coaches are used in Garib Rath, double-deckers and Shatabdi trains.

#### 5) SL – Sleeper Class (Non-AC)

The sleeper class is the most common coach of Indian Railways, usually ten or more such coaches are added to a train. The coach has three berths in width and two in length, with 72 seats for passengers.

#### 6) 2S – Second Sitting (Non-AC)

Second seating coaches are the lowest class coaches. It has seats for passengers only. A berth seats 3 passengers. It has 108 seats to sit in the LHB coach.

So, these are the travel classes in Indian trains. You can opt for any one of these as per your budget.

#### Customer's obligations

- 1. The customer has an obligation to maintain secrecy in regard to Username & Password registered with the Bank. The bank presupposes that login using valid Username and Password is a valid session initiated by none other than the customer.
- 2. Transaction executed through a valid session will be construed by Server to have emanated from the registered customer and will be binding on him/her.
- 3. The customer will not attempt or permit others to attempt accessing the SKA Train Ticket Reservation through any unlawful means.

While registering in the web-site User Need to note down The User number and User name along with password

The Tickets is Booked under For PHC or The Ladies Quota then Passengers Need to carry a identity proof.

While changing Users Password then user need to enter a old password first and again new one with confirmation

PNRs Having fully Waiting List Status is Dropped and Automatically refunded.

Never Purchase E-Tickets From Unauthorized Persons.

SKAR OR ITS AFFILIATES NEVER ASK FOR YOUR PERSONAL BANK OR SECURITY DETAILS In Case of Train is Delayed for 4 Hours Then Refund is Admissible.

In Case of train cancellation on its entire Run Then Total RS/Fund Refunded To users Account Automatically

#### Dos & Don'ts

- 1. The customer should keep his/her User ID and password strictly confidential and should not divulge the same to any other person. Any loss sustained by the customer due to non-compliance of this condition will be at his/her own risk and responsibility and the SKA Train Reservation will not be liable for the same in any manner.
- 2. The customer is free to choose a password of his/her own for SKA Train Reservation services. As a precaution a password that is generic in nature, guessable or inferable personal data such as name, address, phone number, date of birth etc. is best avoided. Similarly, it is a good practice to commit the password to memory rather than writing it down somewhere.
- 3. It may not be safe to leave the computer unattended during a valid session. This might give access to your account information to others.

#### Safe Online Train Booking Tips

- URL address on the address bar of your internet browser begins with "https"; the letters at the end of "https" means 'secured'.
- Look for the padlock symbol either in the address bar or the status bar (mostly in the address bar) but not within the web page display area. Verify the security certificate by clicking on the padlock.
- Do not enter login or other sensitive information in any pop-up window.
- The address bar has turned to green indicating that the site is secured with security

#### **Beware of Phishing Attacks**

- Phishing is a fraudulent attempt, usually made through email, phone calls, SMS etc seeking your personal and confidential information.
- State Bank or any of its representatives never sends you email/SMS or calls you over phone to get your personal information, password or one time SMS (high security) password.
- Any such e-mail/SMS or phone call is an attempt to fraudulently withdraw money from your account through Internet Banking. Never respond to such email/SMS or phone call.
- Change your Internet Train Reservation/Banking password at periodical intervals.
- Always check the last log-in date and time in the post login page.

Scammers use email or text messages to try to steal your passwords, account numbers, or Social Security numbers. If they get that information, they could get access to your email, bank, or other accounts. Or they could sell your information to other scammers. Scammers launch thousands of phishing attacks like these every day — and they're often successful.

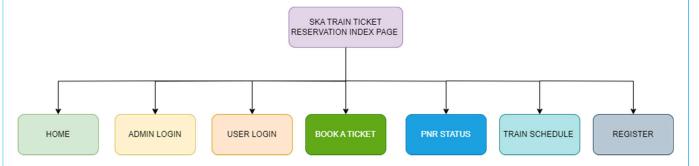
Phishing emails and text messages often tell a story to trick you into clicking on a link or opening an attachment. You might get an unexpected email or text message that looks like it's from a company you know or trust, like a bank or a credit card or utility company. Or maybe it's from an online payment website or app. The message could be from a scammer, who might



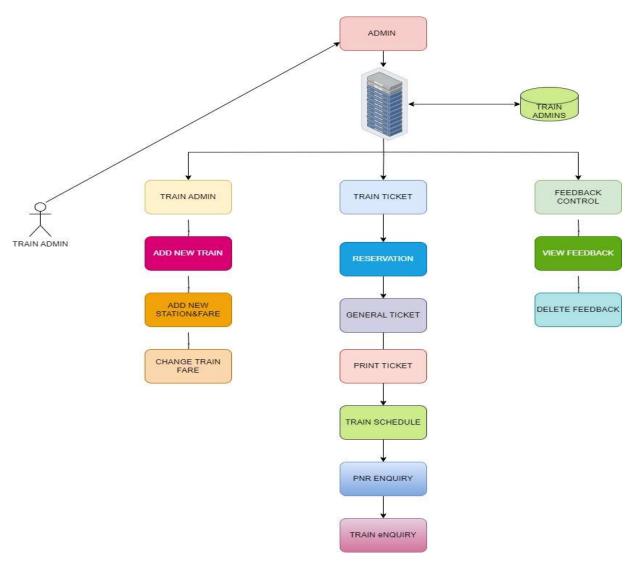
#### THE SKA TRAIN RESERVATION SYSTEM HIERACHY/PROCESS

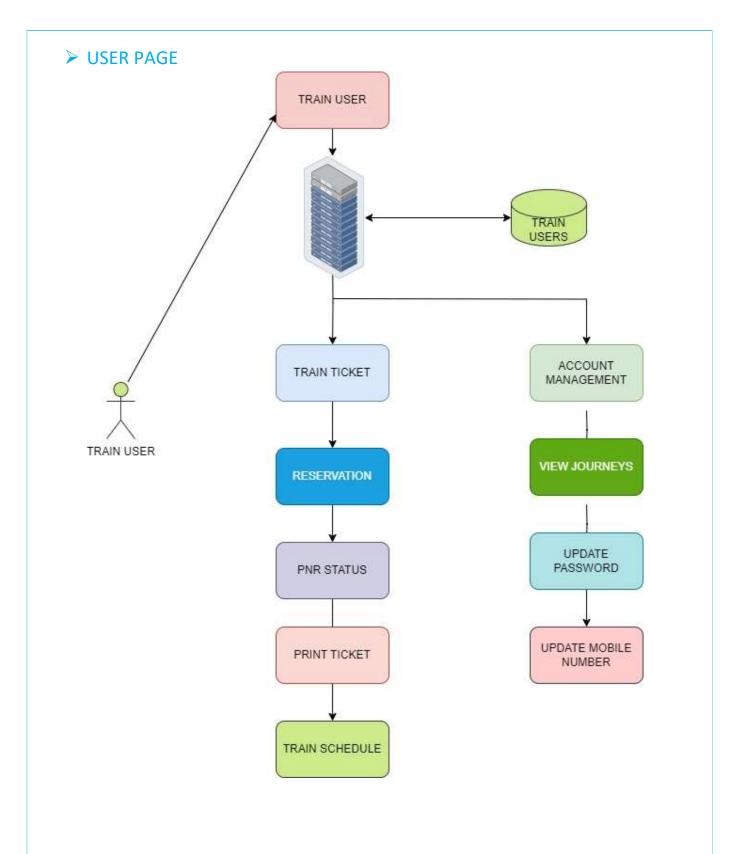
#### SKA TRAIN RESERVATION SYSTEM INDEX

#### > MAIN INDEX PAGE



#### > ADMIN PAGE

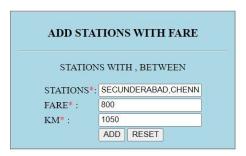




#### **PROJECT SCREENSHOTS**

#### **INDEX PAGE**





Warning While ENTERING Stations With Fare Please Enter Station Names In Capital Letters , in between Station Names.

#### THE SKA RAILWAYS

New Fare & Stations Successfull



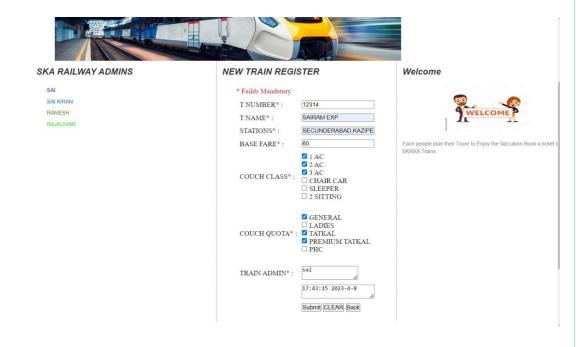
STATIONS	FARE	KM	TRAIN ADMIN
SECUNDERABAD,CHENNAI	800	1050	sai

#### THE SKA RAILWAYS

#### New Train Successfully Registred



ĺ	TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	HALTING	TRAIN ADMIN
ı	12314	SAIRAM EXP	SECUNDERABAD,KAZIPET,JAMMIKUNTA,RAMAGUNDAM,NAGPUR,VEERANGAM LAXMIBHAI,AGRA,DELHI	sai



#### GENERAL TICKET

FROM: SECUNDERABAD

TO:\*: WARANGAL

ADULT:\*: 1

CHILD:\*: 0

CUT BACKI RESET

#### JOURNEY DETAILS

BASE FARE: 110

FROM	то	TICKET TYPE	ADULT	CHILD	BASE FARE	RS	KM	TIME	ACTION
SECUNDERABAD	WARANGAL	GENERAL	1	0	110	110	160	17:51:22 2023-4-8	BACK

#### HAPPY JOURNEY



FROM: SECUNDERABAD TO: WARANGAL

TICKET: GENERAL ADULT: 1 CHILD: 0

TICKET NUMBER: 127 B FARE: 110 FARE: 110

KM: 160 DATE: 17:51:22 2023-4-8

SKA Railwyas Recovers Only 61% of Cost of Travel on an average Ticket & Reservation System

The Ticket is Valid for 4 hrs Only or Departure of First Train

PRINT

# ADMIN PNR ENQUIRY PNR NUMBER\*: PNR NUMBER ENQUIRY RESET

#### THE ADMIN CAN VIEW ALL DETAILS OF A TRAIN RESERVATION DETAILS.

#### PNR DETAILS



# ADMIN DOWNLOAD TRAIN TICKET

PNR NUMBER\*: PNR NUMBER

ENQUIRY RESET

#### THE USER CAN DOWNLOAD THE RESERVATION TICKET.

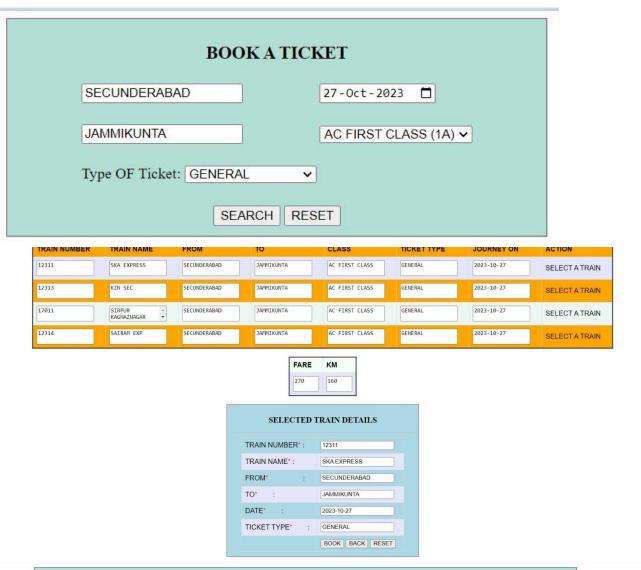
#### TICKET NUMBER WITH PNR

#### HAPPY JOURNEY **Electric Reservation Slip(ERS)** Booked FROM: SECUNDERABAD TO: NEW DELHI Depature: 2023-05-15 PNR NUMBER: 106 TRAIN NUMBER: 12311 TRAIN NAME: SKA EXPRESS CLASS: AC FIRST CLASS QUOTA: GENERAL KM: 1500 BOOKING DATE: 17:22:36 2023-4-7 Passenger Name: Passenger Age: **Booking Status: Current Status:** CNF /H1/48/Lower SAI KIRAN 21 CNF /H1/48/Lower **Payment Details** Base Fare: 900 Adult: 1 Child: 0 Total RS: 1100 Class Charges: 200 Quota Charges: 0

<sup>\*</sup> The printed Departure and Arrival Times are liable to change. Please Check correct departure, arrival from Railway Station Enquiry or Dial 139 or SMS RAIL to 139.

\* This ticket is booked on a personal User ID, its sale/purchase is an offence u/s 143 of the Railways Act,2.

#### **TICKET RESERVATION**



TRA	IN RESERVATION NEXT STEE	28
FROM: SECUNDERABAD	DEPATURE: 2023-10-27	TO: JAMMIKUNTA
Train Number: 12311	Train Name: SKA EXPRESS	Quota: GENERAL
PERSONAL DETAILS:		
NAME: SAI KIRAN	AGE: 24	ADULT: 1 V CHILD: 0 V
COUCH SELECTION:		
CLASS: AC FIRST CLASS (1A) V	COUCH: H1	BERTH: Upper Berth V
USER NUMBER: 1000		
	CONTINUE BACK	

While Entering Passenger Names Please Enter In Capital Letters Only And , Between If More than one Passenger

#### REVIEW JOURNEY

BASE FARE: 70 1 AC CHARGES:+ 200 GENERAL CHARGES: 0

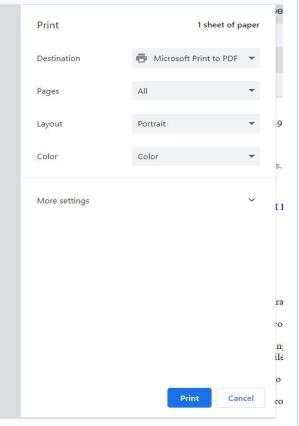
TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS	соисн	BERTH	TICKET TYPE	PASSENGER NAME	
12311	SKA EXPRESS	SECUNDERABAD	JAMMIKUNTA	AC FIRST CLASS	H1	Upper	GENERAL	SAI KIRAN	
AGE	ADULT	CHILD	DOB	DOJ	FARE	KM	USER NUMBER	ADMIN	ACTION
24	1	0	17:21:15 2023-10-	2023-10-27	270	160	1000	sai	BOOK BACK

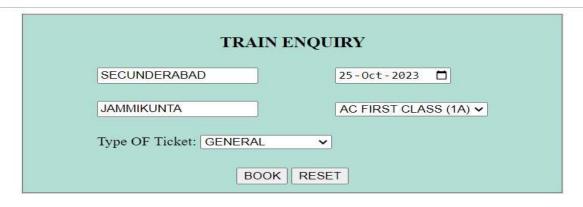


\* This ticket is booked on a personal User ID, its sale/purchase is an offence u/s 143 of the Railways Act, 2.

\* Prescribed original ID proof is required while travelling along with SMS/VRM/ ERS otherwise will be treated as without ticket and penalized as per Railway Rules.

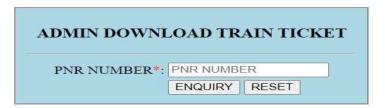






#### JOURNEY DETAILS

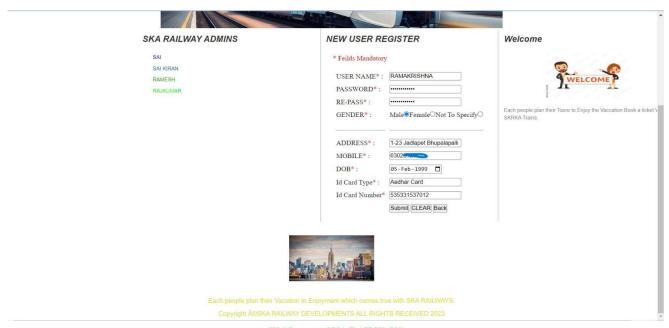
			BASE FARE: 70 1 AC CHARGES:+ 20	0				
TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS		TICKET TYPE	FARE	KM
12311	SKA EXPRESS	SECUNDERABAD	JAMMIKUNTA	AC FIRST (	CLASS	GENERAL	270	160
			BASE FARE: 70 1 AC CHARGES:+ 20	10				
TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS		TICKET TYPE	FARE	KM
12313	KZN SEC	SECUNDERABAD	JAMMIKUNTA	AC FIRST C	LASS (	GENERAL	270	160
			BASE FARE: 70 1 AC CHARGES:+ 20	10				
TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME		FROM	то	CLASS	TICKET TYPE	FARE	KM
17011	SIRPUR KAGHAZNAGAR	INTERCITY EXP	SECUNDERABAD	JAMMIKUNTA	AC FIRST CLAS	S GENERAL	270	160
			BASE FARE: 70 1 AC CHARGES:+ 20	0				
TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS	1	TICKET TYPE	FARE	KM
12314	SAIRAM EXP	SECUNDERABAD	JAMMIKUNTA	AC FIRST C	LASS (	GENERAL	270	160



#### THE USER CAN DOWNLOAD THE RESERVATION TICKET.

#### TICKET NUMBER WITH PNR





#### WelCome to SKA RAILWAYS

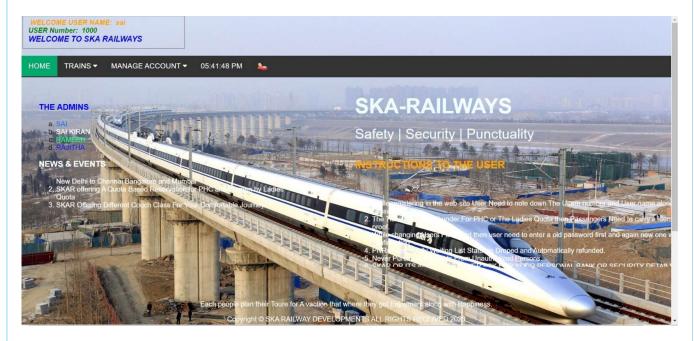
New User Registration Successfull



#### Please Keep User Number, User Name and Password For Further Steps

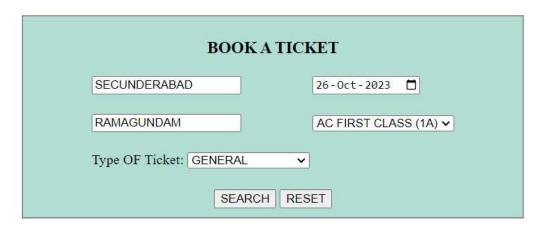
USER_NUMBER	USER NAME	ID TYPE	ID NUMBER	DATE OF REGISTER	
1010	RAMAKRISHNA	Aadhar Card	535331537012	17:55:0 2023-10-1	

#### **USER UI INDEX**



TRAIN RESERVATION NEXT STEPS							
FROM: SECUNDERABAD	DEPATURE: 2023-10-26	TO: RAMAGUNDAM					
Train Number: 12311	Train Name: SKA EXPRESS	Quota: GENERAL					
PERSONAL DETAILS:							
NAME: SAI KIRAN	AGE: 24	ADULT: 1 V CHILD: 0 V					
COUCH SELECTION:							
CLASS: AC FIRST CLASS (1A)	COUCH: H1	BERTH: Lower Berth V					
	CONTINUE BACK						

While Entering Passenger Names Please Enter In Capital Letters Only And , Between If More than one Passenger







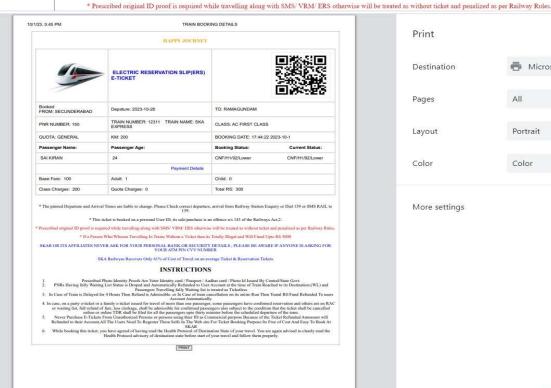
#### REVIEW JOURNEY

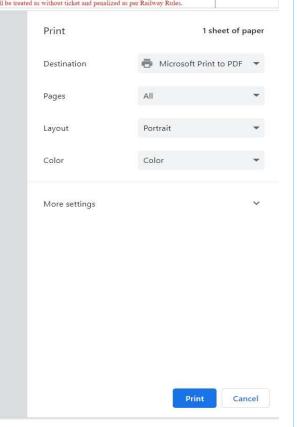
BASE FARE: 100 1 AC CHARGES:+ 200 GENERAL CHARGES: 0

TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS	соисн	BERTH	TICKET TYPE	PASSENGER NAME
12311	SKA EXPRESS	SECUNDERABAD	RAMAGUNDAM	AC FIRST CLASS	H1	Lower	GENERAL	SAI KIRAN
AGE	ADULT	CHILD	DOB	DOJ	FARE	км	USER NUMBER	ACTION
24	1	0	17:44:22 2023-10-	2023-10-26	300	200	1000	BOOK BACK



\* This ticket is booked on a personal User ID, its sale/purchase is an offence u/s 143 of the Railways Act, 2.





#### TRAIN SCHEDULE

TRAIN NUMBER:\*: 12311

SCHEDULE RESET

#### THE PUBLIC USERS CAN VIEW SPECIFIC DETAILS OF A TRAIN LIKE TRAIN NUMBER TRAIN NAME FROM TO DEPATURE.

#### TRAIN SCHEDULE

#### TRAIN ARRIVAL AND DEPATURE

TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	STATIONS	CLASS AVAILABLE	QUOTA
12311	SKA EXPRESS	SECUNDERABAD,KAZIPET,JAMMIKUNTA,RAMAGUNDAM,MANCHIRIYAL,SIRPUR KAGHAZNAGAR,BHALLARSHA,NAGPUR,BHOPAL,VEERANGAM LAXMIBHAI,AGRA,NEW DELHI	,AC FIRST CLASS,,AC 2 Tier(2A),,AC 3 Tier (3A),CHAIR CAR,SLEEPER,,SECOND SITTING,	,GENERAL,,LADIES,,TATKAL,,PREMIUM TATKAL,null

\* If a Person Who/Whoom Travelling In Trains Without a Ticket then its Totally Illegal and Will Fined Upto RS 5000

SKAR OR ITS AFFILIATES NEVER ASK FOR YOUR PERSONAL BANK OR SECURITY DETAILS , PLEASE BE AWARE IF ANYONE IS ASKING FOR YOUR ATM PIN CVV NUMBER

SKA Railwyas Recovers Only 61% of Cost of Travel on an average Ticket & Reservation Tickets

#### INSTRUCTIONS

Never Purchase E-Tickets From Unauthorized Persons or persons using thier ID as Commercial purpose Because of the Ticket Refunded Ammount will Refunded to their Account, All The Users Need To Regester Them Selfs In Th
 Web site For Ticket Booking Purpose Its Free of Cost And Easy To Book At SKAR

PASSWO	RD UPDATE
OLD PASSWORD*:	••••
NEW PASSWORD*:	****
CONFIRM PASSWORD*:	••••
	UPDATE RESET

#### THE SKA RAILWAYS

#### PASSWORD SUCCESSFULLY UPDATED



USER NUMBER	PASSWORD
1000	

# BOOK A TICKET SECUNDERABAD 13-Apr-2023 KAZIPET AC FIRST CLASS (1A) Type OF Ticket: GENERAL BOOK RESET

#### TRAIN SCHEDULE

#### TRAIN ARRIVAL AND DEPATURE

TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	STATIONS	CLASS AVAILABLE	QUOTA
12311	SKA EXPRESS	SECUNDERABAD,KAZIPET,JAMMIKUNTA,RAMAGUNDAM,MANCHIRIYAL,SIRPUR KAGHAZNAGAR,BHALLARSHA,NAGPUR,BHOPAL,VEERANGAM LAXMIBHAI,AGRA,NEW DELHI	,AC FIRST CLASS,,AC 2 Tier(2A),,AC 3 Tier (3A),CHAIR CAR,SLEEPER,,SECOND SITTING,	,GENERAL,,LADIES,,TATKAL,,PREMIUM TATKAL,null

 $^*$  If a Person Who/Whoom Travelling In Trains Without a Ticket then its Totally Illegal and Will Fined Upto RS 5000

 $SKAR\ OR\ ITS\ AFFILIATES\ NEVER\ ASK\ FOR\ YOUR\ PERSONAL\ BANK\ OR\ SECURITY\ DETAILS\ ,\ PLEASE\ BE\ AWARE\ IF\ ANYONE\ IS\ ASKING\ FOR\ YOUR\ ATM\ PIN\ CVV\ NUMBER$ 

SKA Railwyas Recovers Only 61% of Cost of Travel on an average Ticket & Reservation Tickets

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 Web site For Ticket Booking Purpose Its Free of Cost And Easy To Book At SKAR

BOOK A TICKET						
SECUNDERABAD	13-Apr-2023					
KAZIPET	AC FIRST CLASS (1A) ✓					
Type OF Ticket: GENERAL	~					
ВООК	RESET					

#### JOURNEY DETAILS

BASE FARE: 50 1 AC CHARGES:+ 200

TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS	TICKET TYPE	FARE	КМ	ACTION
12311	SKA EXPRESS	SECUNDERABAD	KAZIPET	AC FIRST CLASS	GENERAL	250	100	BOOK NOW

BASE FARE: 50 1 AC CHARGES:+ 200

TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS	TICKET TYPE	FARE	KM	ACTION
12313	KZN SEC	SECUNDERABAD	KAZIPET	AC FIRST CLASS	GENERAL	250	100	BOOK NOW

BASE FARE: 50 1 AC CHARGES:+ 200

TRAIN NUMBER	TRAIN NAME	FROM	то	CLASS	TICKET TYPE	FARE	KM	ACTION
12312	SEC VIZAG VANDE BHARATH	SECUNDERABAD	KAZIPET	AC FIRST CLASS	GENERAL	250	100	BOOK NOW

DOWNLOAD TICKET						
PNR NUMBER*:	106					
	DOWNLOAD RESET					

#### THE USER CAN DOWNLOAD THE RESERVATION TICKET.

#### PNR NUMBER WITH TICKET



> After all User /Admin can logout his/her Session as shown below

### You Have Been Successfully Logout



#### **PROJECT SCHEDULING**

I Estimate time and resources of this Project Train Ticket Reservation System project while scheduling project. All activities in project must be arranged in a coherent sequence that means activities should be arranged in a logical and well-organized manner for easy to understand. Initial estimates of project can be made optimistically which means estimates can be made when all favourable things will happen and no threats or problems take place.

In the Year of 2023 April to October 2023

Months	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN-JUL	AUG-SEP	ОСТ
Information Gathering						
Requirements Gathering						
Planning						
Analysis						
Design						
Coding						
Testing						
Implementation						
Documentation						

#### Benefits of online Train Ticket Booking

Many of us lead busy lives. Some of us are up before the crack of dawn, getting ourselves prepared so we can in turn get our families ready for the day. We rush to work, rush to get the kids to school, and at the end of the day we rush home only to brace ourselves for the next day. After a hectic day, the last thing you want to do is spend time waiting in line at the Railway station. That's where Online Train Booking comes in. Many of the benefits of doing our Train Ticket Booking online are obvious:

- You don't have to wait in line.
- You don't have to plan your day around the Railway station's hours.
- You can look at your train whenever you want, not just when you get a statement.

There are some hidden benefits too. As a young Train Reservation customer, you're just learning how to manage your Account and journey list observe your spending patterns.

- Online Train Ticketing allows you to watch your Train and train schedule on a daily basis if you want to. By keeping close tabs on your bookings, you'll always be aware of what's happening in your account.
- For those experienced spenders, this option is far more appealing than the sudden discovery that you're broke!
- It's also helpful to watch how much interest you're gathering on investments and Time saving or what service charges you have incurred.

#### **Future Look**

The "SKA Train Ticket Reservation System is a big and ambitious project. I am thankful for being provided this great opportunity to work on it. As already mentioned, this project has gone through extensive research work. On the basis of the research work, I have successfully designed and implemented booking System. To know what the future of online train booking looks like, it's probably worth looking at the present — online booking isn't new. When you think of online train booking, you probably think about a computer (either a desktop or laptop), a three or four step security process and then an interface that lets you view the balance of your various train users accounts and train scheduling, wish list permitting you to book a new train and whenever you want. And you're not wrong either.

This project was developed to fulfil user requirement; however, there are lots of scope to improve the performance of the Online Banking System in the area of user interface, database performance, and query processing time. Etc. So there are many things for future enhancement of this project. The future enhancements that are possible in the project are as follows

We live in an era of online and digital banking. With Online Train Booking has made transactions easy, convenient and hassle-free. You can conduct various transactions using the bank's website with the train db. It also offers several other advantages. Online Train Booking not only provides you with ease of booking and greater accessibility but also offers you a host of other advantages. Here are five advantages of Online Booking that you should know-

- You can easily open an Online bank account. They are extremely simple to operate, and you can use it for various purposes that include paying your bills, transferring funds between multiple accounts to the train booking, etc. Thus, making payments faster. Online Banking can also help you view your transactions comprehensively and keep a record.
- You can perform your tasks from anywhere and at any time; even in the night when the bank is closed or on bank or public holidays. The only thing you need to have is an active internet connection, and you can easily transact 24\*7, 365 days!
- It is fast and efficient. Your funds get transferred from one account train db. funds to the other very fast and without any hassle. You can also manage several accounts efficiently through internet banking.
- You can keep a watch on your daily transactions and account balance at all times.
   This facility also helps keep your account safe. You can also get to know about any fraudulent activity or threat to your account much before it can pose your account to severe damage, immediately, within a matter of minutes.

- More branches of the train booking, maybe it will be international, that means more Booking ATM machines outside.
- Customer issues development based on their needs, so the help desk will be aware of their needs and easy to use.
- Developing a mobile App for train booking system that help users to do the obtained his operations without go to the bank only he needs to sign in using his User Number/admin name. And password and then use your own PIN. Finally, the system will update automatically
- Integration with other bank and government agencies through Web Services Connection to third-party OLAP applications
- Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) system for ATM machine
- Web Interface for net banking.
- In the area of data security and system security.
- Provide more online tips and help.

#### Conclusion

This project is developed to nurture the needs of a user in a train Booking sector by embedding all the tasks of transactions taking place in a Railway station. Future version of this project will still be much enhanced than the current version. Writing and depositing checks are perhaps the most fundamental ways to move place to place in and out of a checking account, but advancements in technology have added Railway ATM and Railway travelling pass. All Railway Stations have rules about how long it takes to access your Account, how many train booking transactions you're allowed in a day, and how much cash paid you for Ticket. Access to your Account checking for journey can also be limited by businesses that place holds on your funds. Banks are providing internet banking services also so that the customers can be attracted. To book the ticket online. youth and business man. Online Train booking is an innovative tool that is fast becoming a necessity. It is a successful strategic weapon for banks to remain profitable in a volatile and competitive marketplace of today. If proper training should be given to customer by the Railway employs to open an account will be beneficial secondly the website should be made friendlier from where the first-time customers can directly make and access their accounts. Thus, the Train Ticket Reservation System it is developed and executed successfully.

#### Reference

Learning MYSQL, JavaScript, jQuery, PHP, HTML, CSS3, Website:

http://www.w3schools.com

JavaScript validation for empty input field, (May 10, 2015) Website:

http://stackoverflow.com/questions

Online UML Diagrams <a href="https://app.diagrams.net/?libs=general;er">https://app.diagrams.net/?libs=general;er</a>

Inserting Dates to Database <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/39032973/inserting-date-field-into-database-using-jsp-with-different-date-formats">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/39032973/inserting-date-field-into-database-using-jsp-with-different-date-formats</a>

Tomcat Custom Page Redirection for Internal Server Error 500

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/39032973/inserting-date-field-into-database-usingjsp-with-different-date-formats

Article on Beware of Online Phishing Sites/E-mails <a href="https://consumer.ftc.gov/articles/how-recognize-and-avoid-phishing-scams">https://consumer.ftc.gov/articles/how-recognize-and-avoid-phishing-scams</a>

Article for the Train Booking <a href="https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/travel/topic/train-ticket-booking/articles/4">https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/travel/topic/train-ticket-booking/articles/4</a>

#### **Railway Sections**

https://indianrailways.gov.in/railwayboard/view\_section.jsp?lang=0&id=0,1,304,366,523,2530

Railway Rules <a href="https://www.railrecipe.com/blog/train-travel-rules/">https://www.railrecipe.com/blog/train-travel-rules/</a>

