

CONTENTS

Abstract	i
List of figures	ii
List of tables	v
Acronyms and Definitions	v
Chapter-1 Introduction	1-4
1.1 Ethernet	1
1.2 IEEE standards	2
1.3 Ethernet protocol	2
1.4 Topology	3
Chapter-2 Hardware Requirements	5-51
2.1 Block Diagram of IoT Based Home Automation using Ethernet	5
2.2 Hardware Requirements	5
2.2.1 ARDUINO	5
2.2.2 ATMEGA328 features	9
2.3 Pin Configurations	11
2.4 Block Diagram of ATMEGA328p	15
2.4.1 Comparison between ATmega48PA, ATmega88PA, ATmega168PA	16
2.4.2 POWER	17
2.4.3 Memory-	18
2.4.4 Input and Output	19
2.4.5 Communication	19
2.4.6 Programming	20
2.4.7 Automatic (Software) Reset	20
2.5 Register file	22
2.6 Addressing modes	24

2.6.1	Direct register addressing	24
2.6.2	Direct I/O addressing	24
2.6.3	Direct data memory addressing	25
2.6.4	Direct data memory with displacement addressing	25
2.6.5	Indirect data memory addressing	26
2.6.6	Indirect data memory addressing with pre-decrement	26
2.6.7	Indirect data memory addressing with post-increment	27
2.6.8	2.6.8 Program memory addressing (constant data)	27
2.7	SRAM Read/Write timings	28
2.8	Ethernet shield	30
2.8.1	Features	31
2.8.2	Interface	32
2.9	Power supply	37
2.9.1	Transformer	38
2.9.2	Voltage Regulators	39
2.9.3	Diode Bridge	40
2.9.4	Filter Circuit	41
2.10	Relays	42
2.10.1	How Relay Works	44
2.10.2	How to connect a single pole single throw (SPST) relay	45
2.10.3	How to connect a DPDT relay in a circuit	48
Chapter-3	Software Requirements	53-56
3.1	ARDUINO IDE	53
Chapter-4	Working	57-71
4.1	Getting Started	57
4.2	Upload your first sketch	61
Chapter-5	Applications	72

Chapter-6 Advantages & Limitations	73
Chapter-7 Conclusion	74
Chapter-8 Future Scope	75
Chapter-9 References	76