

18CSC305J- ARTIFICIAL INTELLEGE
Experiment-6
Min Max Algorithm (Tic Tac Toe Problem)

Team Ai 4 life:

Praneet Botke (RA1911031010149)
Sai Mohit Ambekar (RA1911031010137)
Sadekar Adesh H. (RA1911031010141)
Kapuluru Srinivasulu (RA1911031010142)
Ayushi Goenka (RA1911031010151)
Sonia Raja (RA1911031010152)

Aim:

To implement Min Max algorithm in Tic – Tac – Toe AI – Finding Optimal Move Problem.

Code:

```
player, opponent = 'x', 'o'

def movesLeft(board):
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if (board[i][j] == '_'):
                return True
    return False

def evaluate(b):

    for row in range(3):
        if (b[row][0] == b[row][1] and b[row][1] == b[row][2]):
            if (b[row][0] == player):
                return 1
            elif (b[row][0] == opponent):
                return -1

    for col in range(3):

        if (b[0][col] == b[1][col] and b[1][col] == b[2][col]):
```

```

        if (b[0][col] == player):
            return 1
        elif (b[0][col] == opponent):
            return -1

if (b[0][0] == b[1][1] and b[1][1] == b[2][2]):

    if (b[0][0] == player):
        return 1
    elif (b[0][0] == opponent):
        return -1

if (b[0][2] == b[1][1] and b[1][1] == b[2][0]):

    if (b[0][2] == player):
        return 1
    elif (b[0][2] == opponent):
        return -1
return 0

# It considers all the possible ways the game can go and returns the value of the board
def minmax(board, depth, isMax):
    score = evaluate(board)

    # If Maximizer has won the game return his/her
    # evaluated score
    if (score == 1):
        return score

    # If Minimizer has won the game return his/her
    # evaluated score
    if (score == -1):
        return score

    if (movesLeft(board) == False):
        return 0

    # If this maximizer's move
    if (isMax):
        best = -100

```

```

    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if (board[i][j]=='_'):

                # Make the move
                board[i][j] = player

                # Call minmax recursively and choose
                # the maximum value
                best = max( best, minmax(board, depth + 1, not isMax))

            board[i][j] = '_'
        return best

# If this minimizer's move
else:
    best = 100

    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):

            if (board[i][j] == '_'):

                board[i][j] = opponent

                best = min(best, minmax(board, depth + 1, not isMax))

            # Undo the move
            board[i][j] = '_'
        return best

def findBestMove(board):
    bestVal = -100
    bestMove = (-1, -1)

    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):

            if (board[i][j] == '_'):

```

```

        board[i][j] = player

        # compute evaluation function for this move.
        moveVal = minmax(board, 0, False)

        board[i][j] = '_'

        # if moveVal value is more than bestVal then update the bestVal
        if (moveVal > bestVal):
            bestMove = (i, j)
            bestVal = moveVal

    print("The value of the best move is:", bestVal)
    print()
    return bestMove

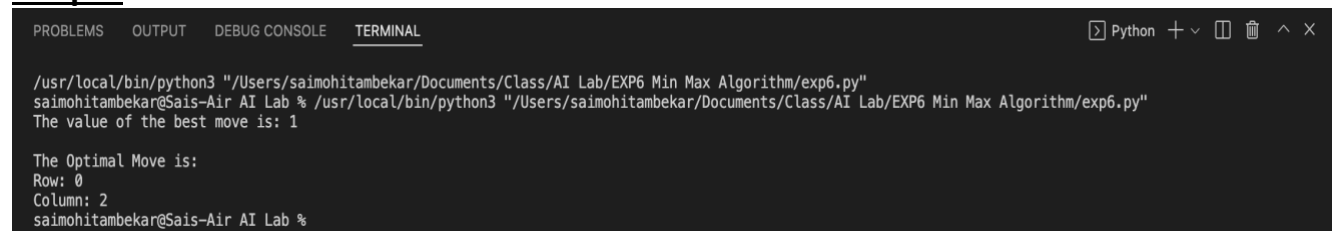
board = [
    ['o', 'o', '_'],
    ['o', 'x', 'x'],
    ['x', '_', 'o']
]

bestMove = findBestMove(board)

print("The Optimal Move is:")
print("Row:", bestMove[0])
print("Column:", bestMove[1])

```

Output:



```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
Python + v [ ] [ ] ^ x

/usr/local/bin/python3 "/Users/saimohitambekar/Documents/Class/AI Lab/EXP6 Min Max Algorithm/exp6.py"
saimohitambekar@sais-Air AI Lab % /usr/local/bin/python3 "/Users/saimohitambekar/Documents/Class/AI Lab/EXP6 Min Max Algorithm/exp6.py"
The value of the best move is: 1

The Optimal Move is:
Row: 0
Column: 2
saimohitambekar@sais-Air AI Lab %

```

Result:

Min Max algorithm for an application – Tic Tac Toe finding optimal move was successfully implemented and verified using python 3.