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•[1]: #single layer perceptron
import numpy as np
X = np.array([[0,0],
[0,1],
[1,0],
[1,1]])
Y = np.array([0, 0, 0, 1])

[2]: w = np.array([0.3, -0.2])
bias = -0.4

[3]: eta=0.2

[4]: def activation(net):
    return 1 if net >= 0 else 0

[5]: error_count = 0

[6]: for i in range(len(X)):
    x = X[i]
    y = Y[i]
    net = np.dot(x, w) + bias
    y_pred = activation(net)
    error = y - y_pred

[7]: if error != 0:
    w = w + eta * error * x
    bias = bias + eta * error
    error_count += 1
    print(f"Update: Input={x}, Target={y}, Pred={y_pred}, Error={error}, New weight={w}, New Bias={bias}")
else:
    print(f"No change: Input={x}, Target={y}, Pred={y_pred}")

Update: Input=[1 1], Target=1, Pred=0, Error=1, New weight=[0.5 0. ], New Bias=-0.2

[8]: if error_count == 0:
    print("\nTraining converged.")
print("\nFinal Results:")
for i in range(len(X)):
    net = np.dot(X[i], w) + bias
    y_pred = activation(net)
    print(f"Input: {X[i]} → Output: {y_pred}")

Final Results:
Input: [0 0] → Output: 0
Input: [0 1] → Output: 0
Input: [1 0] → Output: 1
Input: [1 1] → Output: 1

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