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•[1]: #single layer perceptron
import numpy as np
X = np.array([[0,0],
[0,1],
[1,0],
[1,1]])
Y = np.array([0, 0, 0, 1])
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[2]: w = np.array([0.3, -0.2])
bias = -0.4
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[3]: eta=0.2
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[4]: def activation(net):
      return 1 if net >= 0 else 0
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[5]: error_count = 0
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[6]: for i in range(len(X)):
      x = X[i]
      y = Y[i]
      net = np.dot(x, w) + bias
      y_pred = activation(net)
      error = y - y_pred
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[7]: if error != 0:
      w = w + eta * error * x
      bias = bias + eta * error
      error_count += 1
      print(f"Update: Input={x}, Target={y}, Pred={y_pred}, Error={error}, New weight={w}, New Bias={bias}")
    else:
      print(f"No change: Input={x}, Target={y}, Pred={y_pred}")
```

```
Update: Input=[1 1], Target=1, Pred=0, Error=1, New weight=[0.5 0. ], New Bias=-0.2
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[8]: if error_count == 0:
      print("\nTraining converged.")
      print("\nFinal Results:")
      for i in range(len(X)):
          net = np.dot(X[i], w) + bias
          y_pred = activation(net)
          print(f"Input: {X[i]} → Output: {y_pred}")
```

Final Results:

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Input: [0 0] → Output: 0
Input: [0 1] → Output: 0
Input: [1 0] → Output: 1
Input: [1 1] → Output: 1
```