

## Question 1

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Which of the following traversal methods can be used to print all nodes of a binary tree level by level?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Post-order traversal
- ☒ b. Breadth-First Search
- ☐ c. Depth-First Search
- ☐ d. In-order traversal

## Question 2

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Which of the following is not a linear data structure?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Stack
- ☒ b. Graph
- ☐ c. Array
- ☐ d. Queue

## Question 3

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Which data structure is best suited for implementing an LRU (Least Recently Used) cache?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Stack
- ☐ b. Priority Queue
- ☐ c. Queue
- ☒ d. HashMap + Doubly Linked List

## Question 4

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Given:

```
3. public class Dark {  
4.     int x = 3;  
5.     public static void main(String[] args) {  
6.         new Dark().go1();  
7.     }  
8.     void go1() {  
9.         int x;  
10.        go2(++x);  
11.    }  
12.    void go2(int y) {  
13.        int x = ++y;  
14.        System.out.println(x);  
15.    }  
16. }
```

What is the result?

Select one:

- ☐ a. 3
- ☐ b. 4
- ☐ c. 2
- ☐ d. 5
- ☐ e. An exception is thrown at runtime
- ☒ f. Compilation fails

## Question 5

Not yet answered

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What is the worst-case time complexity of inserting an element into a heap?

Select one:

- ☐ a.  $O(n)$
- ☐ b.  $O(n \log n)$
- ☒ c.  $O(\log n)$
- ☐ d.  $O(1)$

## Question 6

Not yet answered

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Which of the following is the most efficient way to check if any orders exist for a specific customer?

```
SELECT 1
FROM orders
WHERE customer_id = 101
LIMIT 1;
```

Select one:

- ☒ a. Efficient, as it stops after finding the first match
- ☐ b. Inefficient, since it does a full table scan
- ☐ c. In syntax
- ☐ d. Inefficient, as it returns all matches

## Question 7

Not yet answered

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Given:

```
3. public class Clumsy {
4.     public static void main(String[] args) {
5.         int j = 7;
6.         assert(++j > 7);
7.         assert(++j > 8): "hi";
8.         assert(j > 10): j=12;
9.         assert(j==12): doStuff();
10.        assert(j==12): new Clumsy();
11.    }
12.    static void doStuff() { }
13. }
```

Which are true? (Choose all that apply.)

Select one:

- ☐ a. Compilation succeeds
- ☐ b. Compilation fails due to an error on line 6
- ☐ c. Compilation fails due to an error on line 7
- ☐ d. Compilation fails due to an error on line 10
- ☒ e. Compilation fails due to an error on line 8
- ☐ f. Compilation fails due to an error on line 9

## Question 8

Not yet answered

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What is the time complexity to search for an element in a balanced Binary Search Tree (BST)?

Select one:

- ☐ a.  $O(n \log n)$
- ☐ b.  $O(n)$
- ☒ c.  $O(\log n)$
- ☐ d.  $O(1)$

## Question 9

Not yet answered

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What does the following query do?

```
SELECT e.name, d.name AS department
FROM employees e
LEFT JOIN departments d ON e.dept_id = d.id;
```

Select one:

- ☒ a. Returns employees and their departments, including those without a department
- ☐ b. Returns only employees who belong to a department
- ☐ c. Returns only employees who are in multiple departments
- ☐ d. Returns departments and their employees

## Question 10

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Given:

```
3. interface Vessel { }
4. interface Toy { }
5. class Boat implements Vessel { }
6. class Speedboat extends Boat implements Toy { }
7. public class Tree {
8.     public static void main(String[] args) {
9.         String s = "0";
10.        Boat b = new Boat();
11.        Boat b2 = new Speedboat();
12.        Speedboat s2 = new Speedboat();
13.        if((b instanceof Vessel) && (b2 instanceof Toy)) s += "1";
14.        if((s2 instanceof Vessel) && (s2 instanceof Toy)) s += "2";
15.        System.out.println(s);
16.    }
17. }
```

What is the result?

Select one:

- ☐ a. An exception is thrown at runtime
- ☐ b. Compilation fails
- ☐ c. 02
- ☒ d. 012
- ☐ e. 01
- ☐ f. 0

## Question 11

Not yet answered

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What is the result of the following subquery usage?

```
SELECT name
FROM products
WHERE category_id = (
  SELECT category_id
  FROM categories
  WHERE name = 'Electronics'
);
```

Select one:

- ☐ a. Products in all categories
- ☐ b. Categories without products
- ☒ c. Products in the 'Electronics' category
- ☐ d. Products not in Electronics

## Question 12

Not yet answered

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What will be the output of the following SQL query?

```
SELECT department_id, COUNT(*) AS total_employees
FROM employees
GROUP BY department_id
HAVING COUNT(*) > 5;
```

Select one:

- ☐ a. All employees in all departments
- ☐ b. Employees with salary > 5
- ☒ c. Departments with more than 5 employees
- ☐ d. Departments where at least one employee exists

## Question 13

Not yet  
answered

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Which query returns the second highest salary from the employees table?

```
SELECT MAX(salary)
FROM employees
WHERE salary < (SELECT MAX(salary) FROM employees);
```

Select one:

- ☒ a. Returns the second highest salary
- ☐ b. Returns the average of top 2 salaries
- ☐ c. Returns the highest salary
- ☐ d. Will throw an error due to nested query

## Question 14

Not yet  
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Given:

```
3. class A { }
4. class B extends A { }
5. public class ComingThru {
6.     static String s = "-";
7.     public static void main(String[] args) {
8.         A[] aa = new A[2];
9.         B[] ba = new B[2];
10.        sifter(aa);
11.        sifter(ba);
12.        sifter(7);
13.        System.out.println(s);
14.    }
15.    static void sifter(A[]... a2) { s += "1"; }
16.    static void sifter(B[]... b1) { s += "2"; }
17.    static void sifter(B[] b1) { s += "3"; }
18.    static void sifter(Object o) { s += "4"; }
19. }
```

What is the result?

Select one:

- ☐ a. **Compilation fails**
- ☐ b. **-434**
- ☐ c. **-444**
- ☐ d. **-424**
- ☐ e. **-134**
- ☒ f. **-124**



## Question 15

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Given:

```
3. class Beta { }
4. class Alpha {
5.     static Beta b1;
6.     Beta b2;
7. }
8. public class Tester {
9.     public static void main(String[] args) {
10.         Beta b1 = new Beta();    Beta b2 = new Beta();
11.         Alpha a1 = new Alpha();  Alpha a2 = new Alpha();
12.         a1.b1 = b1;
13.         a1.b2 = b1;
14.         a2.b2 = b2;
15.         a1 = null; b1 = null; b2 = null;
16.         // do stuff
17.     }
18. }
```

When line 16 is reached, how many objects will be eligible for garbage collection?

Select one:

- ☐ a. 3
- ☐ b. 5
- ☐ c. 4
- ☐ d. 0
- ☒ e. 1
- ☐ f. 2

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