

# Lead Scoring Case Study: Data Analysis and Model Building

## 1. Introduction

- The objective of this analysis is to build a logistic regression model to assign lead scores between 0 and 100 to potential leads, aiding the company in targeting potential customers effectively.

## 2. Data Overview

- The dataset comprises various features such as lead origin, lead source, total visits, total time spent on the website, and more.
- Initial exploration revealed missing values in several columns, which were handled by imputation or replacement.

## 3. Data Preprocessing

- Irrelevant columns ('Prospect ID', 'Lead Number') were dropped from the dataset.
- Categorical variables with 'Select' as a category were replaced with NaN values.
- Missing values in numerical variables were filled with mean values, while categorical variables were imputed with 'Unknown'.
- One-hot encoding was applied to categorical variables for model compatibility.

## 4. Model Building

- The dataset was split into training and testing sets with an 80-20 split.
- Features were scaled using StandardScaler to ensure uniformity.
- Hyperparameter tuning was performed using GridSearchCV to find the best parameters for the logistic regression model.
- The model achieved an accuracy of 94.06% on the training set.

## 5. Model Evaluation

- The model was evaluated on the testing set using metrics such as confusion matrix and classification report.

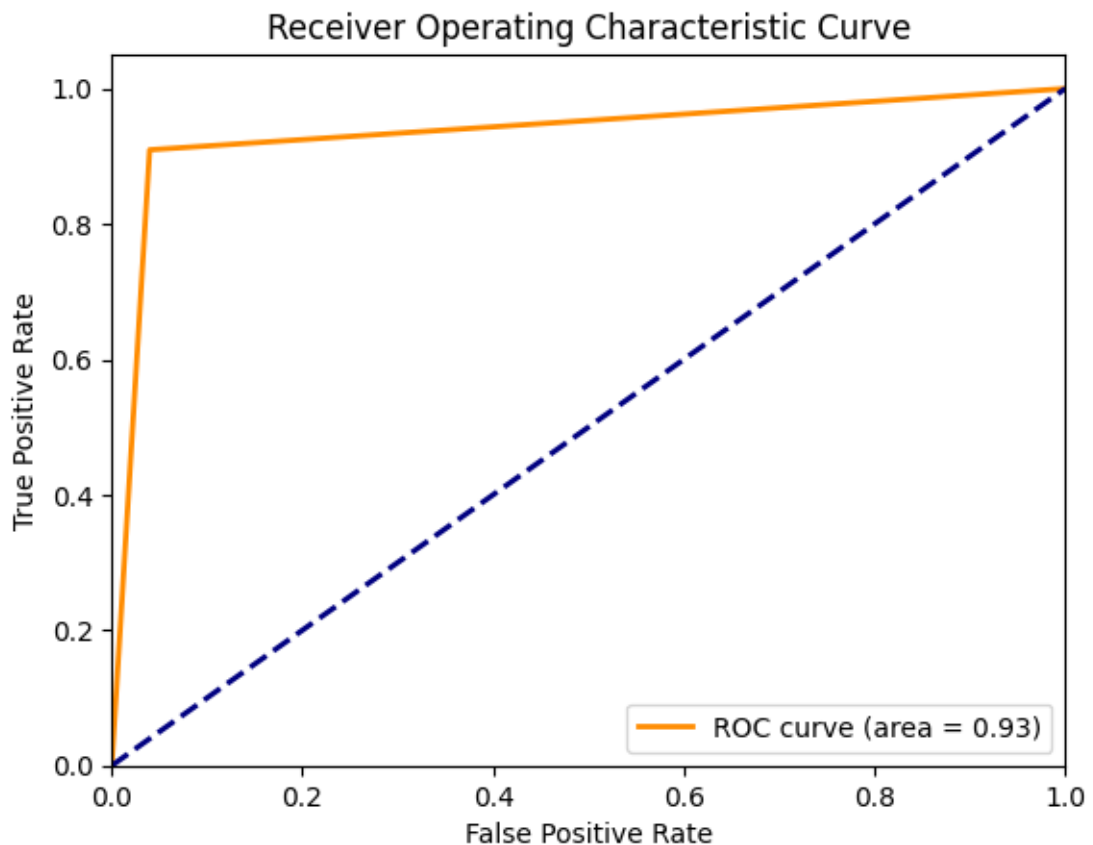
- Confusion Matrix:

- ```
[[1063 44]
 [ 67 674]]
```

|   |  | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|---|--|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 |  | 0.94      | 0.96   | 0.95     | 1107    |
| 1 |  | 0.94      | 0.91   | 0.92     | 741     |

|          |     |      |      |      |      |
|----------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| accuracy |     |      |      | 0.94 | 1848 |
| macro    | avg | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1848 |
| weighted | avg | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 1848 |

- The ROC curve demonstrates the model's performance with an area under the curve (AUC) of 0.94.



## 6. Recommendations

- The logistic regression model shows promising results in predicting lead conversion.
- Further analysis could focus on feature engineering and exploring additional models to improve performance.
- Regular model monitoring and updates are essential to adapt to changing business requirements.

## 7. Conclusion

- In conclusion, the logistic regression model provides valuable insights into lead scoring, enabling the company to prioritize and target potential customers efficiently.