

NAME - Sri Teja

pip install wbapi

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
wbapi wbapi as wb
```

In [11]:

#pandas function has been used to read the values of the dataset from the indicators fetched from World Indicators Repository

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Teja\Applied Data Science\World Bank Data Final.csv", low_memory=False)
```

In [12]:

```
#visualisation of the loaded data
df1=df.head(5)
```

Out[12]:

	economy	AFG	AFG.1	AFG.2	AFG.3	AFG.4	AFG.5	AFG.6	AFG.7	AUS	...	
0	series	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	...	NY.GDP.MKTP
1	YR1972	NaN	300.684	333.697	NaN	NaN	NaN	103.342071877095	18.1059497936021	NaN	NaN	...
2	YR1973	NaN	339.697	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	101.794875071335	14.7426907141683	NaN	NaN	...
3	YR1974	NaN	399.703	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	100.824745486024	14.863611226962	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	YR1975	NaN	476.71	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	101.596249705834	14.2723007777117	NaN	NaN	NaN

5 rows × 81 columns

In [13]:

```
#Setting the index
df2=df1.set_index('economy')
```

In [14]:

#data visualisation in a transpose form

Out[14]:

	economy	series	YR1972	YR1973	YR1974	YR1975	YR1976	YR1977	YR1978	YR1979	YR1980	...	YR2012
AFG	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS												
AFG.1	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T		300.684	333.697	399.703	476.71	300.684	513.38	300.684	395.035	187.017	...	309.028
AFG.2	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	98.9859353568921
AFG.3	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN
AFG.4	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS		103.342071877096	101.79487071335	100.824745486024	101.596249705834	101.65217590595	103.160269613322	103.330297978908	NaN	NaN	...	NaN
AFG.5	NE.MPGNFS.ZS		18.1059497936061	14.7426907141683	14.8643612226592	14.2723007771117	14.8696554136108	14.8231754970077	13.872057310231	NaN	NaN	...	NaN
AFG.6	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN
AFG.7	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN
AUS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	100.0
AUS.1	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T		5848.865	6480.59	7715.368	8735.428	8268.509	11059.672	13813.589	18296.724	17685.941	...	65430.281

10 rows × 51 columns

In [16]:

```
#Initialising the indicators both related to economy and climate
Indl_ID = ['SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS', 'NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS', 'NE.MPGNFS.ZS', 'NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD']
conty_cde = ['AFG', 'IND', 'AUS', 'PAK', 'BGR', 'GBR', 'ESP', 'LUX', 'CHL', 'CHE']
IndL_ID = ['EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS', 'EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T', 'ER.LND.PTLD.ZS', 'EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS']
C = wb.data.DataFrame(Indl_ID, conty_cde, nrv=7)
# SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS: Unemployment with advanced education (% of total labor force with advanced education)
# NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS: Expenditure of the country in total
# NE.MPGNFS.ZS: Import of the country in total
# NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD: PPP, GDP of a country
# EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS: PM2.5 pollution exceeding WHO target levels
# EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T: CO2 emissions from fuel consumptions of gas
# ER.LND.PTLD.ZS: Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)
# EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS: Rural electricity access
```

In [16]:

```
# Economy indicators
C.columns = [s.replace('YR','') for s in C.columns]
C.C.stack().unstack(level=1)
C.columns.names = ['Cnt_Cde', 'Year']
C.columns
C.fillna(0)
C.head(10)
```

Out[16]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS
Cnt_Cde	Year				
AFG	2014	NaN	NaN	6.905834e+10	7.86
2015	NaN	NaN	7.183170e+10	NaN	
2016	NaN	NaN	7.009796e+10	NaN	
2017	NaN	NaN	7.471162e+10	15.48	
2018	NaN	NaN	7.743359e+10	NaN	
2019	NaN	NaN	6.187899e+10	NaN	
2020	NaN	NaN	6.091034e+10	14.38	
AUS	2014	100.279902	21.379957	1.106561e+12	3.73
2015	101.487056	21.564789	1.101457e+12	3.55	
2016	102.277975	21.547899	1.143149e+12	3.46	

In [17]:

```
# Climate indicators
C.columns = [s.replace('YR','') for s in C.columns]
C.C.stack().unstack(level=1)
C.columns.names = ['Cnt_Cde', 'Year']
C.columns
C.fillna(0)
C.head(10)
```

Out[17]:

	series	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
Cnt_Cde	Year				
AFG	2015	64.573357	282.399	99.834510	NaN
2016	97.393658	319.029	99.637857	0.100000	
2017	97.881992	NaN	99.662650	0.104707	
2018	95.981674	NaN	NaN	0.104707	
2019	97.875630	NaN	NaN	0.104707	
2020	97.866711	NaN	NaN	0.104707	
2021	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.637257	
AUS	2015	100.000000	72809.376	0.000000	NaN
2016	100.000000	79122.859	0.000000	15.985094	
2017	100.000000	NaN	0.000000	19.295622	

In [18]:

```
#reset prep
dp2=C.reset_index()
dp3=C.reset_index()
dp3=dp3.fillna(0)
dp4=dp2.fillna(0)
```

In [19]:

```
#merging the values
dp4=dp3.merge(dp3, dp4)
dp4final.head(14)
```

Out[19]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
Cnt_Cde	Year								
AFG	2014	NaN	NaN	6.905834e+10	7.86				
2015	NaN	NaN	7.183170e+10	NaN					
2016	NaN	NaN	7.009796e+10	NaN					
2017	NaN	NaN	7.471162e+10	15.48					
2018	NaN	NaN	7.743359e+10	NaN					
2019	NaN	NaN	6.187899e+10	NaN					
2020	NaN	NaN	6.091034e+10	14.38					
AUS	2014	100.279902	21.379957	1.106561e+12	3.73				
2015	101.487056	21.564789	1.101457e+12	3.55					
2016	102.277975	21.547899	1.143149e+12	3.46					

In [20]:

```
# Summary of Afghanistan
su1=dp4final[dp4final['Cnt_Cde']=='AFG']
su1.describe()
```

Out[20]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
count		6.0	6.0	6.000000e+00	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000
mean		0.0	0.0	7.614255e+10	4.973333	91.415634	100.231333	49.859893	0.678230
std		0.0	0.0	4.785647e+09	7.712221	13.163564	155.710107	54.614436	1.451683
min		0.0	0.0	7.009796e+10	0.000000	64.573357	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%		0.0	0.0	7.255175e+10	0.000000	95.956368	0.000000	0.000000	0.101177
50%		0.0	0.0	7.686375e+10	0.000000	97.073171	0.000000	49.818919	0.104707
75%		0.0	0.0	8.004265e+10	10.785000	97.087887	211.769250	99.656672	0.104707
max		0.0	0.0	8.187800e+10	15.480000	97.099358	319.029000	99.834510	3.637000

The average total access to rural electricity in Afghanistan is 90.80%

In [23]:

```
# Line plot to understand rural electricity access of Afghanistan
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.plot(su1['Year'], su1['EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS'],color='crimson')
plt.xlabel('Year')
plt.ylabel('EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS')
plt.show()
```

Out[23]:



In [21]:

```
# Summary of India
su2=dp4final[dp4final['Cnt_Cde']=='IND']
su2.describe()
```

Out[21]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
count		6.000000	6.000000	6.000000e+00	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000
mean		101.135728	21.487888	6.455420e+12	7.675800	90.889298	32470.573833	42.717975	4.972879
std		1.089959	1.490181	9.004228e+11	6.409818	6.102977	55313.303646	48.804118	2.488106
min		99.795621	18.207326	7.159789e+12	0.000000	83.267035	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%		100.384677	20.923254	7.870485e+12	0.000000	85.763085	0.000000	0.000000	0.996519
50%		101.013413	21.464058	8.626206e+12	7.555000	91.355110	0.000000	42.222055	5.966519
75%		102.094731	22.369977	9.015901e+12	15.222500	95.509195	71872.263250	84.676508	5.966519
max		102.375694	23.674515	9.562006e+12	15.690000	98.463287	98994.322000	87.104708	5.970000

The average PPP, GDP of India is higher than that of Afghanistan. The average terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area) of India is higher than that of Afghanistan.

In [29]:

```
# Line plot to understand total expenditure of India
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.plot(su2['Year'], su2['NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS'],color='crimson')
plt.xlabel('Year')
plt.ylabel('NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS')
plt.show()
```

Out[29]:



In [22]:

```
# Summary of Australia
su3=dp4final[dp4final['Cnt_Cde']=='AUS']
su3.describe()
```

Out[22]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
count		6.000000	6.000000	6.000000e+00	6.000000	6.0	6.000000	6.0	6.000000
mean		99.412347	21.177029	3.229303e+12	1.720000	100.0	25488.705933	0.0	17.848077
std		2.319668	0.650183	1.025904e+11	1.888725	0.0	39522.567044	0.0	7.844077
min		98.071819	20.958673	1.101457e+12	0.000000	100.0	0.000000	0.0	0.000000
25%		98.014302	20.913956	1.155035e+12	0.000000	100.0	0.000000	0.0	17.551405
50%		99.565849	21.530206	1.222038e+12	1.655000	100.0	0.000000	0.0	19.265621
75%		101.025965	21.554229	1.297818e+12	3.422500	100.0	55357.030000	0.0	19.265622
max		102.277975	21.675312	1.369895e+12	3.550000	100.0	79122.859000	0.0	20.338760

The average unemployment with advanced education (% of total labor force with advanced education) of Australia is lower than that of Afghanistan and India. The average total expenditure of Australia is less than that of India

In [33]:

```
# Bar plot to understand unemployment with advanced education (% of total labor force with advanced education) in Australia
su3.plot(x='Year', y='SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS', kind='bar',color='crimson')
```

Out[33]:

<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Year'>



In [34]:

```
# Summary of Pakistan
su4=dp4final[dp4final['Cnt_Cde']=='PAK']
su4.describe()
```

Out[34]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
count		6.000000	6.000000	6.000000e+00	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000
mean		108.419902	18.289119	9.397854e+11	6.975000	56.223964	37521.355167	66.401669	6.156528
std		2.047972	1.657546	9.127705e+11	6.466420	1.464469	41103.382842	51.434320	7.641139
min		106.416077	16.167965	8.778254e+11	0.000000	54.207423	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%		106.598081	17.186575	8.785766e+11	1.752500	55.829267	0.000000	24.887233	0.000000
50%		108.176487	18.127089	9.241988e+11	7.080000	55.933669	37335.505000	99.577553	6.155000
75%		109.961796	19.781832	1.010096e+12	9.862500	56.638484	74904.892250	99.611232	12.314349
max		111.095389	20.298413	1.060398e+12	16.790001	58.655235	75474.134000	99.640670	12.314385

The average electricity access to rural population is lower than that of India, Australia and Afghanistan. The average CO2 emissions from fuel consumptions of gas is lower than that of India and Australia

In [35]:

```
# Scatter plot to understand import in Pakistan
su4.plot(x='Year', y='NE.IMP.GNFS.ZS', kind='scatter',color='crimson')
```

Out[35]:

<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Year', ylabel='NE.IMP.GNFS.ZS'>



In [36]:

```
# Summary of Bulgaria
su5=dp4final[dp4final['Cnt_Cde']=='BGR']
su5.describe()
```

Out[36]:

	series	NE.DAB.TOTL.ZS	NE.MPGNFS.ZS	NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD	SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS	EG.ELC.ACCS.RU.ZS	EN.ATM.CO2E.GK.T	EN.ATM.PM25.MC.T1.ZS	ER.LND.PTLD.ZS
count		6.000000	6.000000	6.000000e+00	6.000000	6.0	6.000000	6.0	6.000000
mean		97.529494	62.349101	1.478110e+11	3.278333	100.0	2918.320832	0.077095	17.348527
std		96.520963	2.296373	1.676759e+10	1.153229	0.0	3205.971859	0.056498	19.054055
min		95.984048	58.962344	1.378356e+11	1.910000	100.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%		95.994590	61.290495	1.347454e+11	2.490000	100.0	0.000000	0.027070	0.000000
50%		97.115846	62.781428	1.475034e+11	3.200000	100.0	2706.246000	0.108835	17.345000
75%		98.690553	63.092150	1.591099e+11	3.805000	100.0	5811.278250	0.109817	34.700185
max		101.085516	65.686403	1.710723e+11	5.100000	100.0	6153.226000	0.109980	34.703580

The average PM2.5 pollution exceeding WHO target levels is lower than that of Pakistan, India and Afghanistan. The average expenditure is less than Pakistan, Australia and India

In [37]:

```
# Scatter plot to understand Unemployment with advanced education (% of total labor force with advanced education) in Bulgaria
su5.plot(x='Year', y='SL.UEM.ADVN.ZS', kind='scatter',color='crimson')
```

Out[37]:

<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Year', ylabel='SL.UEM.ADVN.Z