



The Management Challenge

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Do We Need Management?

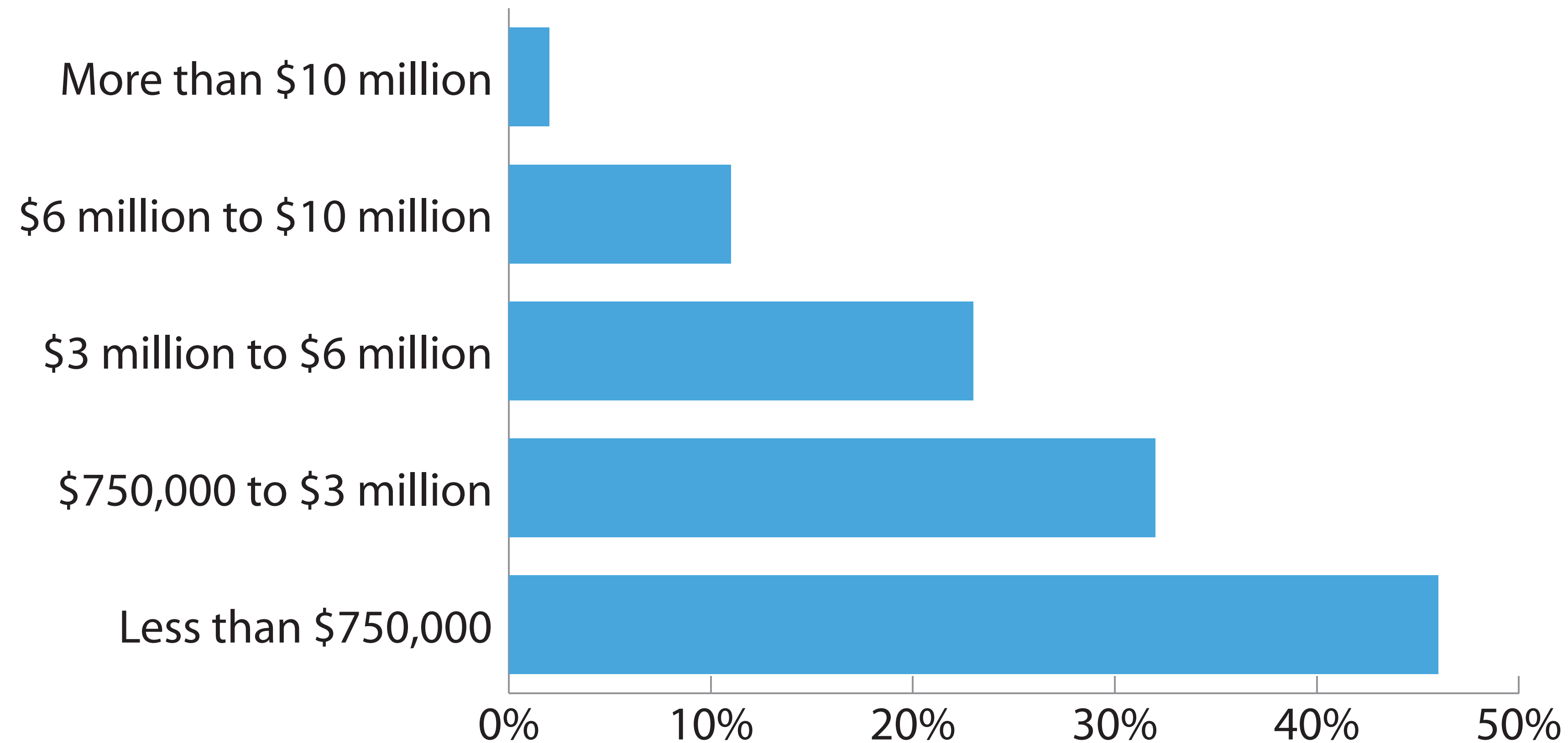
- Large teams need managers
 - *a manager coordinates the energies of the team*
- Managing a software project is difficult
 - *partly because software engineering is a young field*
- Large software projects
 - *are 1 year late (on average)*
 - *are 100% over budget (on average)*

Success Rate of Software Projects

| Year | Successful (%) | Challenged (%) | Failed (%) |
|------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 1994 | 16 | 53 | 31 |
| 1996 | 27 | 33 | 40 |
| 1998 | 26 | 46 | 28 |
| 2000 | 28 | 49 | 23 |
| 2004 | 29 | 53 | 18 |
| 2006 | 35 | 46 | 19 |
| 2009 | 32 | 44 | 24 |

From *The CHAOS Reports*, The Standish Group International, 1994 - 2009

Project Success Rate As A Function of Budget



From *The CHAOS Reports*, The Standish Group International, 1994 - 2009