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5. Exercises on Nested-Loops

5.1 Square Pattern (Nested-Loop)

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class SquarePattern {
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the size: ");
```

```
        int size = scan.nextInt();
```

```
        scan.close();
```

```
        for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
```

```
            for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
```

```
                System.out.print("#");
```

```
            }
```

```
            System.out.println();
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

output :

Enter the size : 5

#

#

#

#

#

5.2 checkerPattern (Nested - loop)

```

import java.util.Scanner;

public class checkerPattern {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner scan = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.print ("Enter the size: ");
        int size = scan.nextInt();
        scan.close();

        for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
            if (row % 2 == 0) {
                System.out.print (" ");
            }
            for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
                System.out.print (" # ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}

```

output :

Enter the size : 7

```

# # # # # # #
# # # # # # #
# # # # # # #
# # # # # # #
# # # # # # #
# # # # # # #
# # # # # # #

```

5.3 TimeTable (nested-loop)

```

import java.util.Scanner;

public class TimeTable {

    public static void main (String args[]) {

        Scanner scan = new Scanner (System.in);

        System.out.print ("Enter the size" );

        int size = scan.nextInt();

        scan.close();

        System.out.print (" * | ");

        for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++) {

            System.out.print (i + " | ");

        }

        System.out.println();

        for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++) {

            System.out.print (" - - - - ");

        }

        System.out.println();

        for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {

            System.out.print (row + " | ");

            for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {

                System.out.print (col * row + " | ");

            }

            System.out.println();

        }

    }

}

```

Enter the size: 10

*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

2	1	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	17	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

3	1	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

4	1	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

5	1	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

6	1	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	47	54	60
---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

7	1	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

8	1	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

9	1	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

10	1	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
----	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

5.4 Triangular Pattern (nested-loop)

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class TriangularPattern {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the size: ");
```

```
        int size = scan.nextInt();
```

```
        scan.close();
```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        System.out.print("#");
    }
    System.out.println();
} // Ist Bit - (a)

```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = size; col >= row, col--) {
        System.out.print("# ");
    }
    System.out.println();
} // Ind Bit - (b)

```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        if (row < size & col <= (size - row)) {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
        else {
            System.out.print("# ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
} // IVth Bit - (d)

```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        if (row > 1 + col & col < row) {
            System.out.print(" ");
        } else {
            System.out.print("#");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
} // III rd Bit - (c)
}
}

```

Output :

ENTER the size : 8

```

#
##
###
####
#####
#####
#####
#####
#####

```

(a)

```

#####
####
###
##
#

```

(b)

```

#####
####
###
##
#

```

(c)

```

#####
####
###
##
#

```

(d)

5.5 Box Pattern (nested-loop)

```

import java.util.Scanner;

public class BoxPattern {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print ("Enter the size: ");
        int size = scan.nextInt();
        scan.close();

        // A bit
        for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
            for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
                if (col == 1 || col == size || row == 1 || row == size) {
                    System.out.print ("# ");
                } else {
                    System.out.print (" ");
                }
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
        System.out.println();

        // Bit B
        for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
            for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
                if (row == 1 || row == size || row == col) {
                    System.out.print ("# ");
                } else {
                    System.out.print (" ");
                }
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}

```


// C Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        if (row == 1 || row == size || row + col == 9) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// D Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        if (row == 1 || row == size || row == col || row + col == 9) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// E Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        if (row == 1 || row == size || col == 1 || col == size || row == col || row + col == 9) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```


output:

Enter the size : 8

```

*****
*     *
*     *
*     *
*     *
*     *
*     *
*****

```

(a)

```

*****
*     *
*   *   *
*  *   *  *
* *   *   *
* *   *   *
*  *   *  *
*     *
*****

```

(b)

```

*****
*     *
*   *   *
*  *   *  *
* *   *   *
* *   *   *
*  *   *  *
*     *
*****

```

(c)

```

*****
*     *
*   *   *
*  *   *  *
* *   *   *
* *   *   *
*  *   *  *
*     *
*****

```

(d)

```

*****
*     *
*   *   *
*  *   *  *
* *   *   *
* *   *   *
*  *   *  *
*     *
*****

```

(e)

5.6 Hill Pattern (nested-loop)

import java.util.Scanner;

public class HillPattern{

public static void main (String args[]){

Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter the rows: ");

int size = scan.nextInt();

scan.close();

// A Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= (size * 2); col++) {
        if ((row + col >= size + 1) && (row >= col - size + 1)) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// B Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= (size * 2); col++) {
        if (col >= row && col <= (size * 2) - row) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// C Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= (size * 2); col++) {
        if ((row + col >= size * 2 + 1) && (row >= col - size + 1)) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

for (int row = 2; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= (size * 2); col++) {
        if (col >= row && col <= (size * 2) - row)) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// D Bit

```

for (int row = 0; row <= size; row++) {
    System.out.print("# ");
    for (int col = 1; col <= (size * 2); col++) {
        if ((row + col >= size + 1) && (row >= col - size + 1)) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

for (int row = 2; row <= size + 1; row++) {
    System.out.print("# ");
    for (int col = 1; col <= (size * 2); col++) {
        if (col >= row && col <= ((size * 2) - row)) {
            System.out.print("# ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

ENTER THE ROWS : 6

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
System.out.print ("Enter the size: ");
```

```
Scan.close();
```

// A Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= row; col++) {
        System.out.print (col + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// B bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = 1; col <= size; col++) {
        if (col >= row) {
            if (row > 1) {
                System.out.print (col - row + 1 + " ");
            } else {
                System.out.print (col + " ");
            }
        } else {
            System.out.print (" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// C Bit

```

for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = size; col >= 1; col--) {
        if (col <= row) {
            System.out.print (col + " ");
        } else {
            System.out.print (" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

// D Bit

```
for (int row = 1; row <= size; row++) {
    for (int col = size; col >= row; col--) {
        System.out.print(col - row + 1 + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}
}
```

Output :

Enter the size : 8

1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
1 2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1

(a) (b)

1	8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
2 1	7 6 5 4 3 2 1
3 2 1	6 5 4 3 2 1
4 3 2 1	5 4 3 2 1
5 4 3 2 1	4 3 2 1
6 5 4 3 2 1	3 2 1
7 6 5 4 3 2 1	2 1
8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	1

(c) (d)