



LABORATORY WORK SHEET

Name of the Student: MADKI SAI CHARAN

Class: C5M-C Semester: Ist

Course Code: AEE003 Course Name: Electrical and Electronics Engineering Laboratory

Name of the Course Faculty: MS M VARALAKSHMI Faculty ID: IARE 11072

Exercise Number: 10 Week Number: 10 Date: 06 January 2024

DAY TO DAY EVALUATION:

Marks	Aim / Preparation	Algorithm / Procedure	Source Code	Program Execution	Viva - Voce	Total
		Performance in the Lab	Calculations and Graphs	Results and Error Analysis		
Max. Marks	4	4	4	4	4	20
Obtained	4	4	4	4	4	20

Signature of Faculty

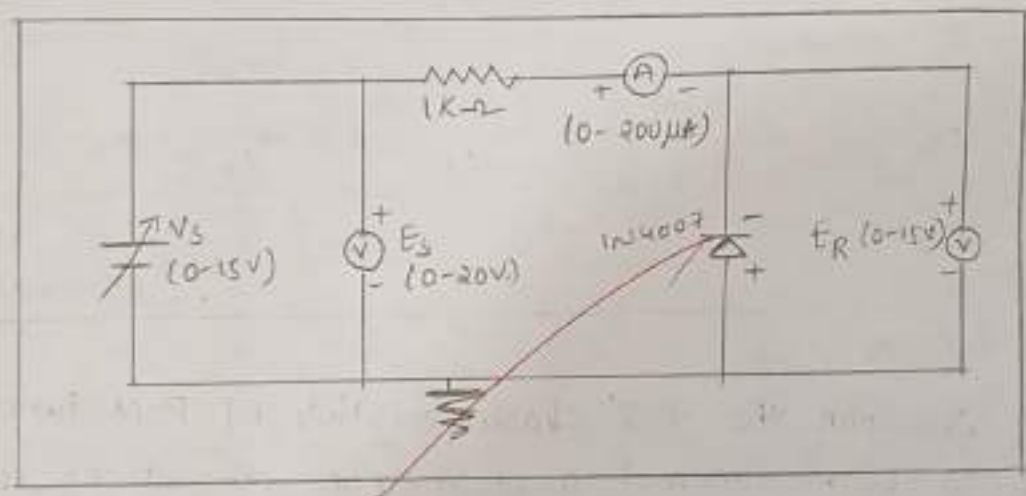
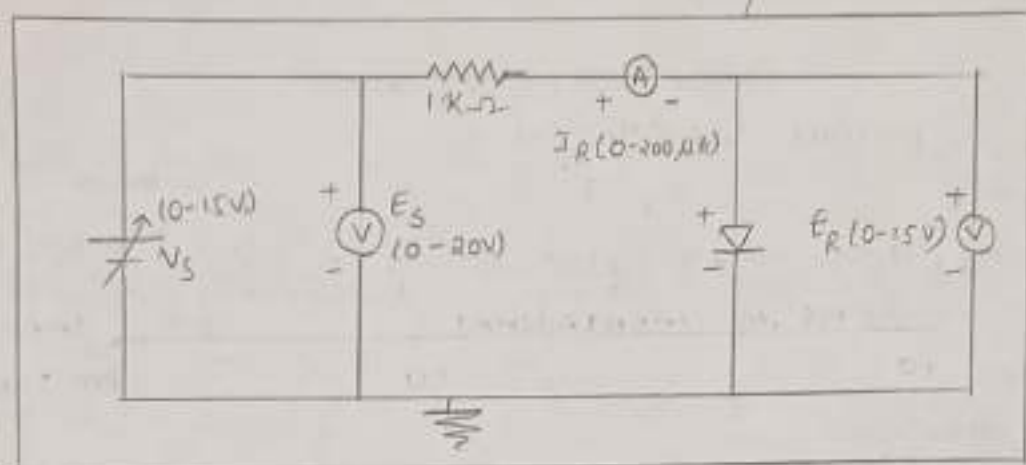
START WRITING FROM HERE :

Aim : To plot the V-I characteristics of P-N junction diode in both forward and reverse directions, determine cut in voltage (Knee voltage), static and dynamic resistance in forward direction at forward direction current of 2mA and 8mA respectively and find static and dynamic resistance at 10V in reverse bias condition.

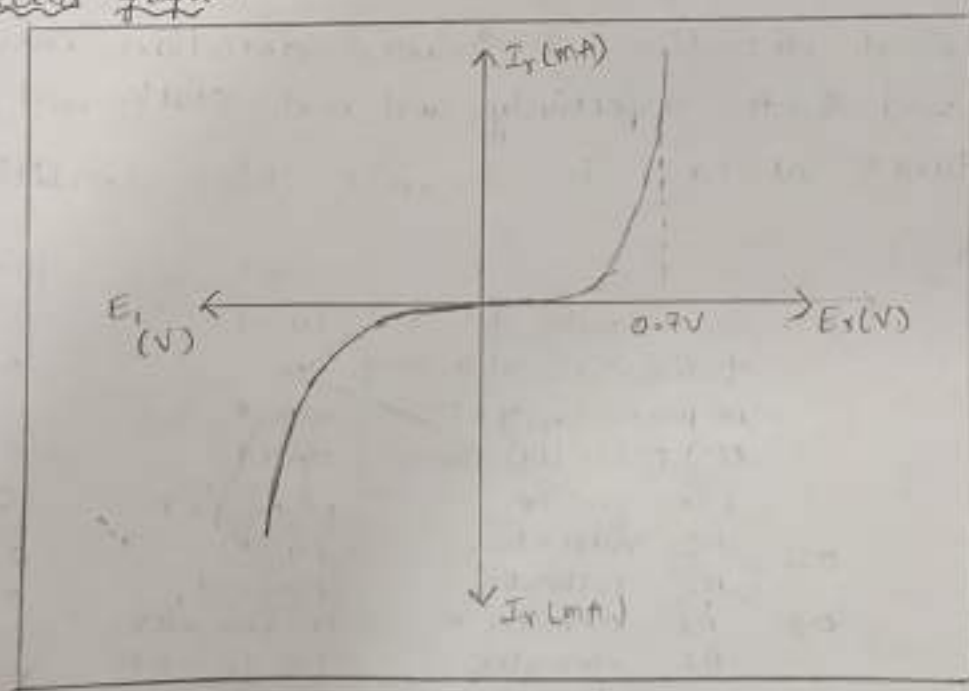
Apparatus :

S.NO	Device	Range/Rating	Quantity (in Nos)
01.	Semiconductor Diode	(0-15V)	01
	trainer board containing	1N	01
	DC power Supply - Diode	4007	01
	(Si) Diode (Ge) Carbon	0A79	01
02.	Film resistor	1K- $\frac{1}{2}$ W	01
	PC Voltmeter	(0-1V)	01
03.	DC Voltmeter	(0-20V)	01
	PC Ammeter	(0-200 μ A)	01
04.	DC Ammeter	(0-20 mA)	01
	Connecting Wires	5A	1

Circuit Diagram:



Expected graph's



Tabular Column:

Forward bias

$E_s (V)$	$E_f (V)$	$I_f (mA)$
0.1	0.23	0
0.5	0.48	0.1
0.8	0.54	0.4
0.9	0.54	0.5
1	0.55	0.6
2	0.60	1.5
4	0.75	3.5
6	0.95	5.5
8	1.11	7.6
10	1.75	9.7
12	2.32	11.7
14	2.71	13.2

Reverse bias

$E_s (V)$	$E_r (V)$	$I_r (\mu A)$
0.1	0.23	0
0.5	0.45	0.2
0.8	0.52	0.5
0.9	0.56	0.6
1	0.59	0.71
2	0.64	1.6
4	0.64	3.5
6	0.67	5.5
8	0.69	7.6
10	0.70	9.7
12	0.71	11.7
14	0.73	13.2

Calculations:Forward bias:Static Resistance at 8mA = E_f / I_f Static Resistance at 2mA = E_f / I_f Dynamic resistance at 8mA = $\Delta E_f / \Delta I_f$ Dynamic resistance at 2mA = $\Delta E_f / \Delta I_f$ Reverse bias:Static Resistance at 10V = E_r / I_r Dynamic Resistance at 10V = $\Delta E_r / \Delta I_r$

Precautions :

- 1) Ensure that the polarities of the power supply and the meters as per the circuit diagram.
- 2) Keep the input voltage knob of the regulated power supply in minimum position both when switching ON or switching OFF the power supply.
- 3) No loose contacts at the junctions.
- 4) Ensure that the ratings of the meters are as per the circuit design for precision.

Result: PN-junction is verified in both forward bias and reverse bias.

