

## 1. Fibonacci Series

Python

```
def fibonacci(n):
    print("Incorrect input")
    return
elif n == 0:
    return 0
elif n == 1:
    return 1
else:
    return fibonacci(n-1) + fibonacci(n-2)

print(fibonacci(i), end=" ")
```

## 2. Armstrong Number

Python

```
def is_armstrong(number):
    original_number = number
    sum = 0
    num_of_digits = len(str(number))
    while number > 0:
        digit = number % 10
        sum += digit ** num_of_digits
        number //= 10
    return sum == original_number

num = 153
if is_armstrong(num):
    print(f"{num} is an Armstrong number")
else:
    print(f"{num} is not an Armstrong number")
```

## 3. Greatest Common Divisor (GCD)

Python

```
def gcd(a, b):
    if b == 0:
        return a
    else:
        return gcd(b, a % b)

x = 30
y = 45
gcd_value = gcd(x, y)
print(f"GCD of {x} and {y} is {gcd_value}")
```

## 4. Largest Element in Array

```
def largest_element(arr, i):
    if i == len(arr) - 1:
        return arr[i]
    else:
        largest = largest_element(arr, i + 1)
    return
    largest if largest > arr[i] else arr[i]
arr = [10, 25, 12, 3, 70]
largest = largest_element(arr, 0)
print(f"Largest element in the array is {largest}")
```

## 5. Factorial

Python

```
def factorial(n):
    if n == 0:
        return 1
    else:
        return n * factorial(n-1)

num = 5
fact = factorial(num)
print(f"Factorial of {num} is {fact}")
```

## 6. String Copy

Python

```
def copy_string(source, dest, i):
    return
    dest[i] = source[i]
    copy_string(source, dest, i + 1)
source_str = "Hello"
dest_str = [None] * len(source_str) + ["\0"]
    null terminator
copy_string(source_str, dest_str, 0)
print(f"Copied string: {''.join(dest_str[:-1])}")
```

## 7. String Reverse

Python

```
def reverse_string(string, i):
    if i == len(string) // 2:
        return
    else:
        temp = string[i]
        string[i] = string[len(string) - i - 1]
        string[len(string) - i - 1] = temp
    reverse_string(string, i + 1)

text = "World"
reverse_string(text, 0)
print(f"Reversed string: {text}")
```

## 8.Prime Numbers

```
def sieve_of_eratosthenes(n):
    primes = [True] * (n + 1)
    primes[0] = primes[1] = False # 0 and 1 are not prime
    for i in range(2, int(n**0.5) + 1):
        if primes[i]:
            for j in range(i * i, n + 1, i):
                primes[j] = False
    return [i for i, is_prime in enumerate(primes) if is_prime]

limit = 20
primes = sieve_of_eratosthenes(limit) print(f"Prime numbers up
to {limit}: {primes}")
```

## 9. Check Prime Number

Python

```
def is_prime(n):
    if n <= 1:
        return False
    elif n <= 3:
        return True
    elif n % 2 == 0 or n % 3 == 0:
        return False
    i = 5
    while i * i <= n:
        if n % i == 0 or n % (i + 2) == 0:
            return False
        i += 6
    return True

num = 11
if is_prime(num):
    print(f"{num} is a prime number")
else:
```

```
print(f"{num} is not a prime number")
```

## 10. Palindrome Check

Python

```
def is_palindrome(string, start, end):  
  
    if start >= end:  
        return True  
    elif string[start] != string[end]:  
        return False  
    else:  
        return is_palindrome(string, start + 1, end - 1)  
  
text = "racecar"  
if is_palindrome(text, 0, len(text) - 1):  
    print(f"{text}' is a palindrome")  
  
else:  
    print(f"{text}' is not a palindrome")
```