




Tools & Feedback Framework for AI Agents

A comprehensive guide to designing **effective tools** and **feedback loops** for AI agents that interact reliably with real-world systems.

Just like you wouldn't hand someone a toolbox without explaining what each tool does, AI agents need clear tool definitions and feedback to work effectively with your systems.

Overview

Building reliable AI agents requires three critical components:

Component	Purpose	Impact
 Tool Definition	Clearly describe what each tool/action can do	Prevents confusion and failed attempts
 Tool Naming	Use descriptive, intuitive names	Makes tools discoverable and understandable
 Feedback Loop	Provide rich results and error messages	Enables adaptation and error recovery

Tool Definition: Constraining the Agent's Universe

The Problem

AI agents can "dream up" infinite solutions, but real systems have limited capabilities. Without constraints, agents will attempt impossible actions.

The Solution: Explicit Tool Boundaries

Define exactly what tools/actions are available:

text

Available Tools:

- pan: one quart sauté pan
- skillet: large cast iron skillet
- fire: wood fire burning with oak
- thermometer: digital cooking thermometer

Constraints:

- You cannot lift pots directly
- You must tell me steps to perform
- Work one step at a time

Tool vs Action Naming

Use "Tools" when:

- Interfacing with humans (flexible, adaptive)
- Open-ended capabilities
- Multiple ways to use the same item

Use "Actions" when:

- Interfacing with computer systems (rigid, specific)
- Finite, well-defined operations
- Each action has a specific outcome

🧰 Tool Naming: The Make-or-Break Factor

Good Names vs Bad Names

❌ Bad Names	✅ Good Names	🔍 Why It Matters
X155	makeAlienPizza	Descriptive names provide context
mkpz	openDimensionalPortal	Abbreviations lose meaning
Q63	playBeatlesMusic	Clear purpose prevents confusion

Naming Best Practices

1. **Be Descriptive:** getUserProfile vs gup
2. **Use Familiar Patterns:** Follow conventions the AI knows
3. **Avoid Abbreviations:** Spell out what the tool does
4. **Include Context:** microwave_increase_time vs increase

Example: The Alien Spaceship Problem

Poor Tool Definitions:

text

Tools:

- X155: unknown alien device
- Q63: mysterious portal maker
- L199: sound system

Improved Tool Definitions:

text

Tools:

- X155: prepares alien pizza (creates distraction)
- Q63: opens dimensional portal to configurable destination
- L199: causes ship to play Beatles music on loop

Best Practice:

text

Tools:

- makeAlienPizza: creates aromatic distraction for aliens
- openDimensionalPortal: escape route to any destination
- playBeatlesMusic: audio distraction system

Feedback Loop: The Critical Information Flow

The Feedback Cycle

text

1. Agent specifies action → 2. System executes action → 3. System returns result → 4. Agent receives result

Types of Feedback

Success Feedback

text

Agent: "Use microwave_increase_time"

System: "Result: time increased by 5 seconds, total time now 5 seconds"

Error Feedback

text

Agent: "Use microwave_start"

System: "Error: door is open – cannot start microwave with open door"

State Feedback

text

Agent: "Use microwave_close_door"

System: "Result: door is closed, microwave ready for operation"

Real-World Implementation Patterns

Computer System Actions

For rigid computer systems, use specific action names:

text

Available Actions:

- microwave_get_current_time
- microwave_reset_time
- microwave_increase_time
- microwave_start
- microwave_stop
- microwave_open_door
- microwave_close_door
- insert_food_in_microwave

Dependencies:

- Must set time before using microwave_start
- Cannot start with door open
- Must insert food before starting

Human-AI Collaboration

For human collaboration, use tool descriptions:

text

Available Tools:

- Cast iron skillet: for high-heat cooking
- Sauté pan: for gentle cooking with liquids
- Wood fire: primary heat source
- Wooden spoon: for stirring and mixing

Instructions:

- Tell me each step to perform
 - I will execute and report results
 - Adapt based on my feedback
-

Common Pitfalls & Solutions

Pitfall 1: Vague Tool Descriptions

Problem: "Use the data tool" **Solution:** "Use getUserData to retrieve user profile information including name, email, and preferences"

Pitfall 2: Cryptic Error Messages

Problem: "Error 32" **Solution:** "Error: door is open - close door before starting microwave"

Pitfall 3: Missing Dependencies

Problem: Agent tries to start microwave without setting time **Solution:** Explicitly state: "Must set time before using start action"

Pitfall 4: Ambiguous Results

Problem: "Done" **Solution:** "Result: time increased to 60 seconds, microwave ready to start"

Implementation Checklist

Tool Definition Checklist

- ☐ **Clear names** that describe the tool's purpose
- ☐ **Detailed descriptions** of what each tool does
- ☐ **Explicit constraints** on when/how to use tools
- ☐ **Dependencies** between tools clearly stated
- ☐ **Expected inputs/outputs** documented

Feedback System Checklist

- ☐ **Rich success messages** with current state
- ☐ **Descriptive error messages** with specific problems
- ☐ **Actionable guidance** in error messages
- ☐ **Consistent format** across all feedback
- ☐ **State information** to help agent adapt

Testing Checklist

- ☐ **Test with abbreviated names** to catch naming issues
 - ☐ **Simulate error conditions** to test error handling
 - ☐ **Verify dependencies** are properly enforced
 - ☐ **Check feedback clarity** with edge cases
 - ☐ **Test tool combinations** for conflicts
-

Conditional Tool Availability

text

Available Tools (Context: Kitchen):

- oven: if cooking_time > 30 minutes
- microwave: if cooking_time < 5 minutes
- stovetop: for any duration cooking

Current Context: quick_reheating

Available Tools: microwave, stovetop

Tool State Management

text

Tool: microwave

Current State: door_closed, time_set_60_seconds, food_inserted

Available Actions: start, reset_time, open_door

Unavailable Actions: close_door (already closed), set_time (already set)

Error Recovery Patterns

text

Agent: "Use start_microwave"

System: "Error: no food detected – insert food first"

Agent: "Use insert_food"

System: "Result: food inserted, microwave ready"

Agent: "Use start_microwave"

System: "Result: microwave started, cooking for 60 seconds"

Debugging Failed Agents

When your agent isn't working properly, check:

1. **Tool Names:** Are they descriptive and clear?
 2. **Tool Descriptions:** Do they explain what the tool actually does?
 3. **Error Messages:** Are they specific and actionable?
 4. **Dependencies:** Are prerequisites clearly stated?
 5. **Feedback Quality:** Does the agent get enough information to adapt?
-

💡 Best Practices Summary

For Tool Design:

- **Descriptive naming** beats clever abbreviations
- **Clear descriptions** prevent confusion
- **Explicit constraints** prevent impossible attempts
- **Document dependencies** between tools

For Feedback:

- **Rich results** help agents understand state
- **Specific errors** enable recovery
- **Consistent format** improves reliability
- **State information** enables adaptation

For Testing:

- **Test edge cases** to find gaps
 - **Simulate failures** to test recovery
 - **Verify naming** with unclear examples
 - **Check dependencies** thoroughly
-



Examples by Domain

Web Scraping Agent

text

Tools:

- `navigate_to_url`: loads webpage at specified URL
- `find_element_by_id`: locates element with specific ID
- `extract_text`: gets text content from element
- `click_element`: simulates click on element
- `scroll_page`: scrolls page up/down

Database Agent

text

Actions:

- db_connect: establish database connection
- db_query: execute SELECT statement
- db_insert: add new record
- db_update: modify existing record
- db_close: close database connection

Email Agent

text

Tools:

- compose_email: create new email draft
- send_email: send email to recipients
- search_inbox: find emails matching criteria
- read_email: get email content
- archive_email: move email to archive

Remember: The quality of your tools and feedback directly determines the reliability of your AI agent. Invest time in getting these right.

Last updated: June 2025