Reading books and watching movies are popular leisure activities.

Compare the benefits of reading books to watching movies.

Which do you prefer and why?

Provide examples to support your opinion.

#### Which do you prefer

I prefer watching movies. Since I was young, I have been trying to develop a passion for reading; however, it has been difficult for me.

I decided to watch movies instead of reading books because I can focus on them better. Usually, I lose concentration while reading, and I feel like I'm wasting my time. Instead, I prefer to watch a movie related to the story I wanted to read.

#### Provide examples to support your opinion.

For instance, Moby Dick has been adapted into about three different movies, all of which capture the essence of the book.

### why

In the movie, I can better appreciate what the author intended to convey.

Finally, despite my experience, I definitely think that reading a book is better. Being immersed in the world of reading could be fascinating.

#### ART

Art, in its myriad forms, profoundly influences our lives. Whether through music, painting, or literature, art offers a profound medium for self-expression and emotional exploration. Visual arts, for instance, captivate through their aesthetic beauty, while literature engages our intellect, offering fresh perspectives. Each form of art fosters emotional depth and cultural insight.

Among these, music plays an indispensable role in my life. It serves as an emotional outlet, helping me navigate mental challenges. For example, I often gravitate towards pop music, which evokes a vast spectrum of emotions—from elation to introspection. This emotional versatility enriches my daily life, fostering both productivity and emotional well-being.

In summary, art transcends boundaries, offering a universal language of expression. It enables personal growth, emotional healing, and deeper connections with others, enriching both individual and collective experiences.

Art, in its many forms, holds immense significance in shaping our lives. Whether it's music, painting, or literature, each form offers a unique way to express emotions and gain insight into the world. For instance, visual arts like painting allow us to explore beauty and creativity, while literature challenges our intellect and broadens our perspectives. Art has the power to connect us on a deep emotional level, offering both personal growth and cultural understanding.

Among the various forms of art, music, in particular, plays a vital role in my life. It not only helps me overcome mental challenges but also enhances my focus. When faced with stress or difficult emotions, listening to music allows me to process my feelings and regain balance. For example, I often turn to pop music, which evokes a broad spectrum of emotions—from joy and excitement to introspection and sadness. This emotional richness adds color to my life, making it more fulfilling and enjoyable. Moreover, attending music festivals gives me the chance to experience my favorite songs live and form connections with others who share similar tastes.

In conclusion, art is a universal language that transcends cultural and linguistic barriers. Whether through music, painting, or literature, it offers endless opportunities for self-expression, emotional healing, and personal development. By embracing art, we open ourselves to new experiences, deeper connections, and a richer understanding of both ourselves and the world around us.

## 1. Culture and Religion:

**General Essay:** Culture and religion are fundamental aspects of human identity, shaping how individuals view the world and interact with others. Culture includes traditions, customs, and social norms that bind communities together, while religion provides moral guidance and a sense of purpose. Both culture and religion influence our daily lives, from the way we dress to the holidays we celebrate. In today's globalized world, cultural and religious diversity is more visible than ever, which fosters understanding but also creates challenges in ensuring mutual respect and tolerance. Promoting interfaith dialogue and cultural exchange is essential to build more harmonious societies.

- 1. **Introduction**: Importance of culture and religion in human identity.
- 2. Body: Discuss how culture and religion shape daily life and the benefits of diversity.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Emphasize the need for mutual respect and the promotion of interfaith dialogue.

### 2. Art and culture:

**General Essay:** Art and culture are the heart of human expression. They reflect the values, beliefs, and emotions of a society and play a critical role in shaping human identity. Throughout history, art has served as a medium for storytelling, resistance, and unity. In the digital age, the influence of global cultures has increased, leading to a fusion of artistic styles and traditions. While the internet has made art more accessible, it also raises concerns about the preservation of cultural heritage. Encouraging diversity and respecting cultural traditions are essential to preserving the rich tapestry of human history.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The role of art and culture in human society.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss the evolution of art and its role in the modern world, including challenges like cultural preservation.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Emphasize the need to balance innovation with the respect for traditions.

### 3. Education

**General Essay:** Education is one of the most powerful tools for personal and societal growth. It enables individuals to develop critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and gain knowledge about the world around them. In recent years, online education has revolutionized traditional learning, making it more accessible to people in remote areas. However, educational inequality remains a significant issue, particularly in underdeveloped countries, where resources and infrastructure are limited. To address these challenges, governments must invest in education to provide equal opportunities for all, ensuring a brighter future for generations to come.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The importance of education in society.
- Body: Discuss different forms of education (traditional vs. online) and the challenges, such as inequality.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Highlight solutions, such as government investment and reforms.

## 4. Environment

**General Essay:** Environmental issues are among the most pressing challenges facing humanity today. Climate change, deforestation, and pollution threaten ecosystems and human health. Global warming, driven by greenhouse gas emissions, is causing more frequent natural disasters and extreme weather events. To combat these problems, both individuals and governments need to take urgent action. Renewable energy sources, reforestation projects, and stricter regulations on pollution are vital steps toward a more sustainable future. Addressing environmental issues is essential not just for preserving nature, but also for ensuring the well-being of future generations.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: Importance of the environment and the current challenges.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss specific issues like climate change and pollution, and their consequences.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Suggest solutions such as renewable energy and stricter environmental laws.

### 5. Food

**General Essay:** Food is much more than a source of nourishment; it is a key part of cultural identity and a symbol of tradition. Every culture has its unique cuisine that reflects its history, geography, and values. In modern times, globalization has made it possible for people to experience foods from different parts of the world, broadening culinary tastes. However, the rise of processed foods and fast food culture has contributed to health problems such as obesity. While enjoying the variety of global cuisine, it is important to maintain a balanced diet and appreciate the cultural significance of traditional meals.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: Importance of food in culture and tradition.
- Body: Discuss how globalization has influenced food choices, and the rise of fast food and its impact on health.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Stress the value of maintaining a balanced diet while appreciating traditional cuisine.

# 6. Friends and family

**General Essay:** Friends and family are the cornerstones of personal happiness and well-being. They provide emotional support, share in our joys and sorrows, and help us navigate life's challenges. Family offers a sense of belonging and identity, while friendships allow individuals to connect with others based on mutual interests. In today's fast-paced world, maintaining strong relationships can be difficult, but technology has made it easier to stay in touch with loved ones across long distances. Prioritizing time for friends and family is crucial for emotional health and overall life satisfaction.

- 1. **Introduction**: Importance of friends and family in personal happiness.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss the emotional support provided by these relationships and the role of technology in maintaining them.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Emphasize the importance of prioritizing time with loved ones.

### 7. Health and wellness

**General Essay:** Good health is the foundation of a fulfilling life. With advancements in medicine and healthcare, many diseases that once were fatal can now be treated or even prevented. However, modern lifestyles have given rise to new health challenges, such as obesity, stress, and mental health disorders. Additionally, healthcare access remains unequal, particularly in developing countries. To improve public health, governments must ensure that healthcare is affordable and accessible to all, while individuals should focus on maintaining healthy lifestyles through balanced diets, exercise, and mental wellness.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The importance of health and advancements in healthcare.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss modern health challenges and inequality in healthcare access.
- 3. Conclusion: Suggest actions by both governments and individuals to improve public health.

### 8. Hobbies

**General Essay:** Hobbies are essential for personal growth and well-being. They provide an outlet for creativity, reduce stress, and allow individuals to explore new skills and interests outside of their professional or academic life. Whether it's painting, reading, or playing sports, hobbies offer a break from daily routines and help foster a sense of fulfillment. In a world that often prioritizes productivity, it is important to take time for activities that bring joy and relaxation. Developing hobbies can also lead to social connections with others who share similar interests, further enhancing personal satisfaction.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The importance of hobbies in personal growth and well-being.
- 2. Body: Discuss the benefits of hobbies, including stress relief and skill development.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Encourage the pursuit of hobbies as a way to enhance personal happiness.

## 9. Money

**General Essay:** Money is an essential part of modern life, providing access to necessities such as food, shelter, and healthcare. While financial stability can contribute to happiness, an excessive focus on wealth can lead to stress and dissatisfaction. Many people work hard to earn money, believing it will bring them freedom and security, but studies show that beyond a certain point, more money does not necessarily result in greater happiness. It is important to strike a balance between financial goals and personal fulfillment, recognizing that true wealth comes from relationships, experiences, and selfgrowth.

#### **General Structure:**

1. **Introduction**: The role of money in modern life.

- 2. **Body**: Discuss the balance between financial stability and personal happiness.
- 3. Conclusion: Emphasize the importance of valuing relationships and experiences over material

### 10. Personal beliefs

**General Essay:** Personal beliefs form the foundation of an individual's identity and guide their actions and decisions. These beliefs can be shaped by a variety of factors, including family, culture, education, and personal experiences. While personal beliefs provide a sense of purpose and direction, it is important to remain open to new perspectives and ideas. In today's diverse world, respecting others' beliefs while staying true to one's own is essential for building harmonious relationships. Cultivating self-awareness and tolerance can lead to personal growth and a more inclusive society.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The role of personal beliefs in shaping identity.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss how beliefs are formed and the importance of staying open to new perspectives.
- 3. Conclusion: Emphasize the need for respect and tolerance in a diverse society.

## 11. Personal developments

**General Essay:** Personal development is a lifelong journey that involves improving one's skills, knowledge, and emotional well-being. Whether through formal education, self-study, or life experiences, individuals can continuously grow and adapt to new challenges. Personal development not only enhances career prospects but also contributes to greater self-awareness and life satisfaction. In a fast-changing world, developing resilience, emotional intelligence, and a growth mindset is crucial for success. By setting realistic goals and reflecting on progress, individuals can achieve personal fulfillment and contribute positively to society.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The importance of personal development in life.
- Body: Discuss how personal development can enhance skills, career prospects, and selfawareness.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Highlight the value of setting goals and continuous growth.

## 12. Places

**General Essay:** The places we live in or visit significantly shape our experiences and perspectives. Cities, towns, and natural landscapes offer unique opportunities for cultural exchange, relaxation, and adventure. Whether it's the bustling energy of a metropolis or the serene beauty of the countryside,

places have a profound impact on how we feel and interact with the world. In recent years, urbanization and globalization have transformed many traditional places, bringing both positive and negative changes. Preserving the cultural and natural heritage of places is essential to maintaining their identity and significance for future generations.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The role of places in shaping experiences.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss the impact of urbanization and globalization on places.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Stress the importance of preserving cultural and natural heritage.

## 13. Society

**General Essay:** Society is a complex web of relationships, institutions, and norms that shape human behavior and interaction. In a well-functioning society, individuals contribute to the common good while respecting the rights and freedoms of others. However, societal challenges such as inequality, discrimination, and poverty continue to hinder progress toward a more just and inclusive world. Building a stronger society requires addressing these challenges through policies that promote equality, education, and social welfare. Additionally, individuals must take responsibility for their actions and work together to create positive change.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: The role of society in shaping human behavior.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss societal challenges like inequality and discrimination.
- 3. Conclusion: Suggest solutions for building a more inclusive and equitable society.

## 14. Sports

**General Essay:** Sports play an essential role in promoting physical health, teamwork, and discipline. From local amateur leagues to international competitions like the Olympics, sports bring people together, fostering a sense of community and national pride. Participation in sports also provides mental health benefits, such as stress relief and improved self-esteem. However, the commercialization of sports and the pressure to win at all costs have sometimes led to unethical practices like doping. To preserve the true spirit of sports, it is important to promote fair play and emphasize the value of participation over competition.

- 1. Introduction: The importance of sports in promoting health and community.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss the benefits of sports and the challenges such as commercialization and unethical practices.

3. **Conclusion**: Emphasize the importance of fair play and the spirit of participation.

## 15. Technology:

**General Essay:** The rise of technology has transformed modern society in unprecedented ways. From communication and healthcare to education and transportation, technology plays an integral role in daily life. Innovations such as smartphones, artificial intelligence, and the internet have made information and services more accessible than ever before. However, the rapid development of technology also presents challenges, such as concerns over privacy and the potential for job displacement due to automation. Overall, technology has greatly enhanced the quality of life, but it is essential for individuals and governments to address its downsides.

#### **General Structure:**

- 1. **Introduction**: Briefly introduce how technology affects our lives.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss the positive impacts (e.g., increased convenience, efficiency, and access to information) and the negative consequences (e.g., privacy concerns, job displacement).
- 3. Conclusion: Summarize and suggest ways to maximize benefits while minimizing harm.

### 16. Travel & tourism

**General Essay:** Travel and tourism have become more popular than ever, thanks to the globalization of economies and the rise of affordable air travel. Visiting new places allows individuals to experience different cultures, cuisines, and lifestyles, promoting tolerance and understanding. However, tourism can also have negative effects on the environment and local communities, especially in overpopulated tourist destinations. Sustainable tourism practices, such as eco-friendly accommodations and responsible travel habits, are necessary to minimize these impacts while continuing to enjoy the benefits of exploring the world.

- 1. **Introduction**: The rise of travel and its benefits.
- 2. **Body**: Discuss the cultural, social, and economic advantages, as well as the environmental challenges.
- 3. **Conclusion**: Suggest ways to promote sustainable tourism.