



# Zero Trust: An AWS Perspective

Sandip Samanta (He/Him)

Technical Account Manager  
AWS India

Sameeksha Garg(She/Her)

Technical Account Manager  
AWS India

# The fundamental underlying question

“What are the **optimal patterns** to ensure the **right levels** of **security and availability** for my **systems and data**?”

# Zero Trust Defined

A conceptual **security model** and associated set of **mechanisms** that focus on providing security controls around digital assets that **do not solely or fundamentally depend** on traditional network controls or network perimeters

# Guiding principles for Zero Trust



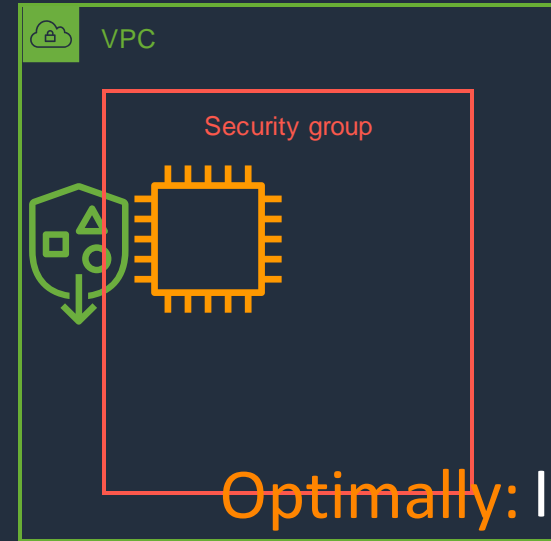
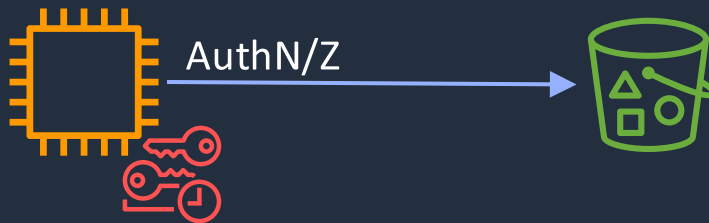
# Avoid a binary choice

## GUIDING PRINCIPLE #1

Identity-centric

AND

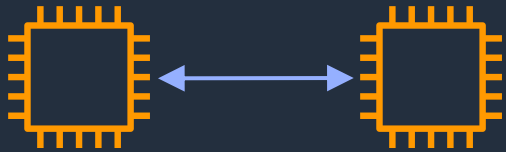
Network-centric



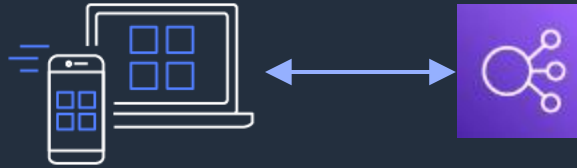
**Optimally:** Identity-centric and network-centric controls aware of each other

# Focus on use cases

## GUIDING PRINCIPLE #2



Machine-to-machine



Human-to-application



Digital transformation

**Same:** Technical principles

**Different:** Organizational objectives

**Focus:** Problems we're trying to solve

**Avoid:** Getting mired in low value discussions

# One size doesn't fit all

## GUIDING PRINCIPLE #3



**Do:** Apply in accordance with the value of the systems being protected

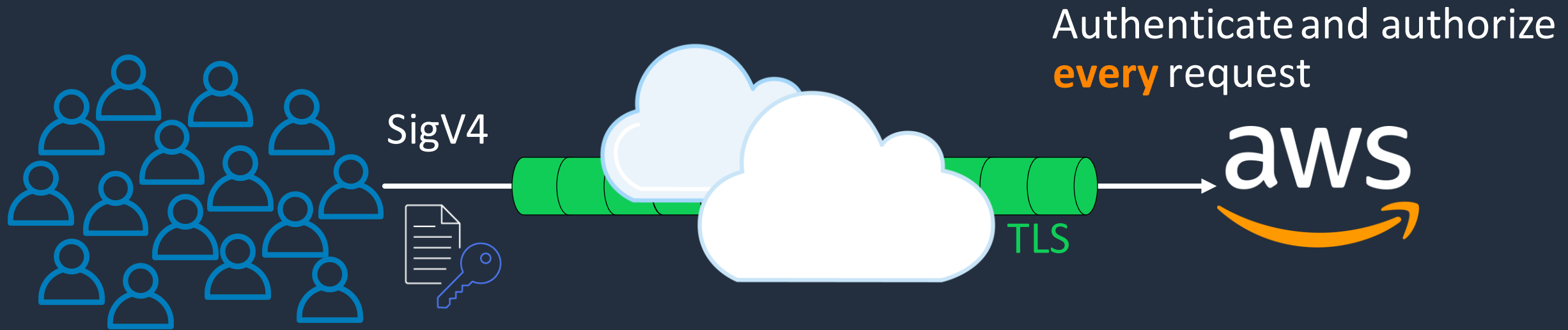
**Don't:** Issue inflexible mandates

# Examples of Zero Trust **within AWS**



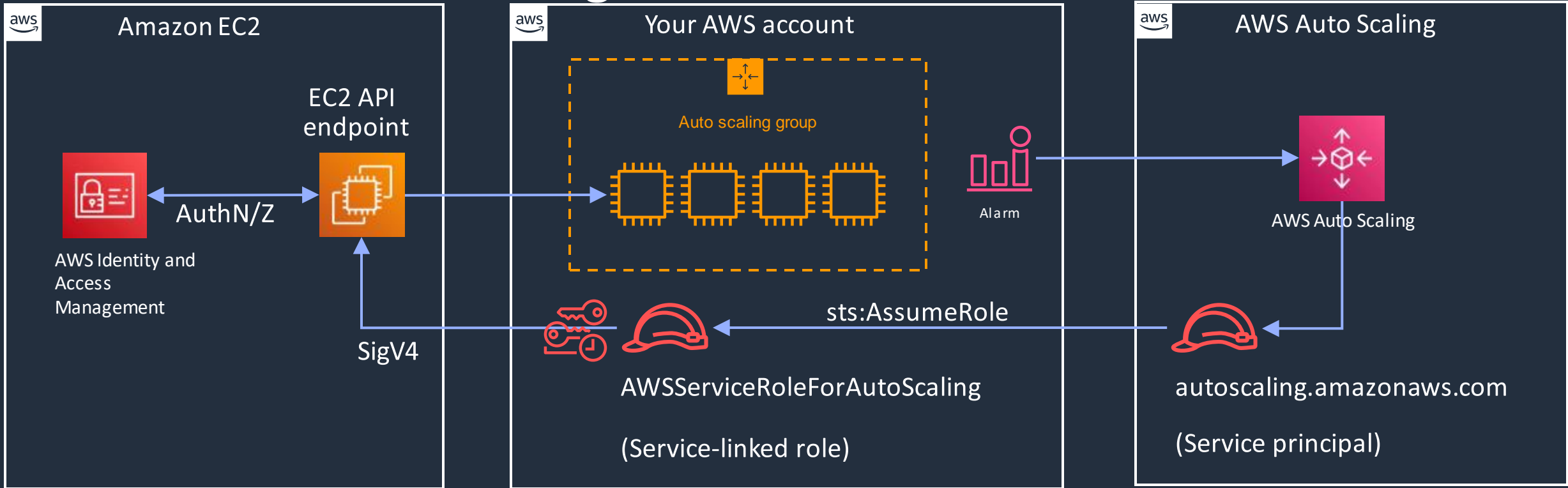


# Interacting with AWS APIs



Use case 0 for Zero Trust?

# AWS Services interacting with each other



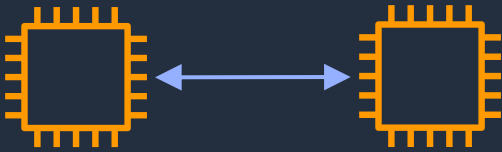
Exact same identity-centric mechanism you use

# How AWS can help you on your Zero Trust journey **on AWS**



# Authorizing specific flows between components

## USE CASE #1



Machine-to-machine

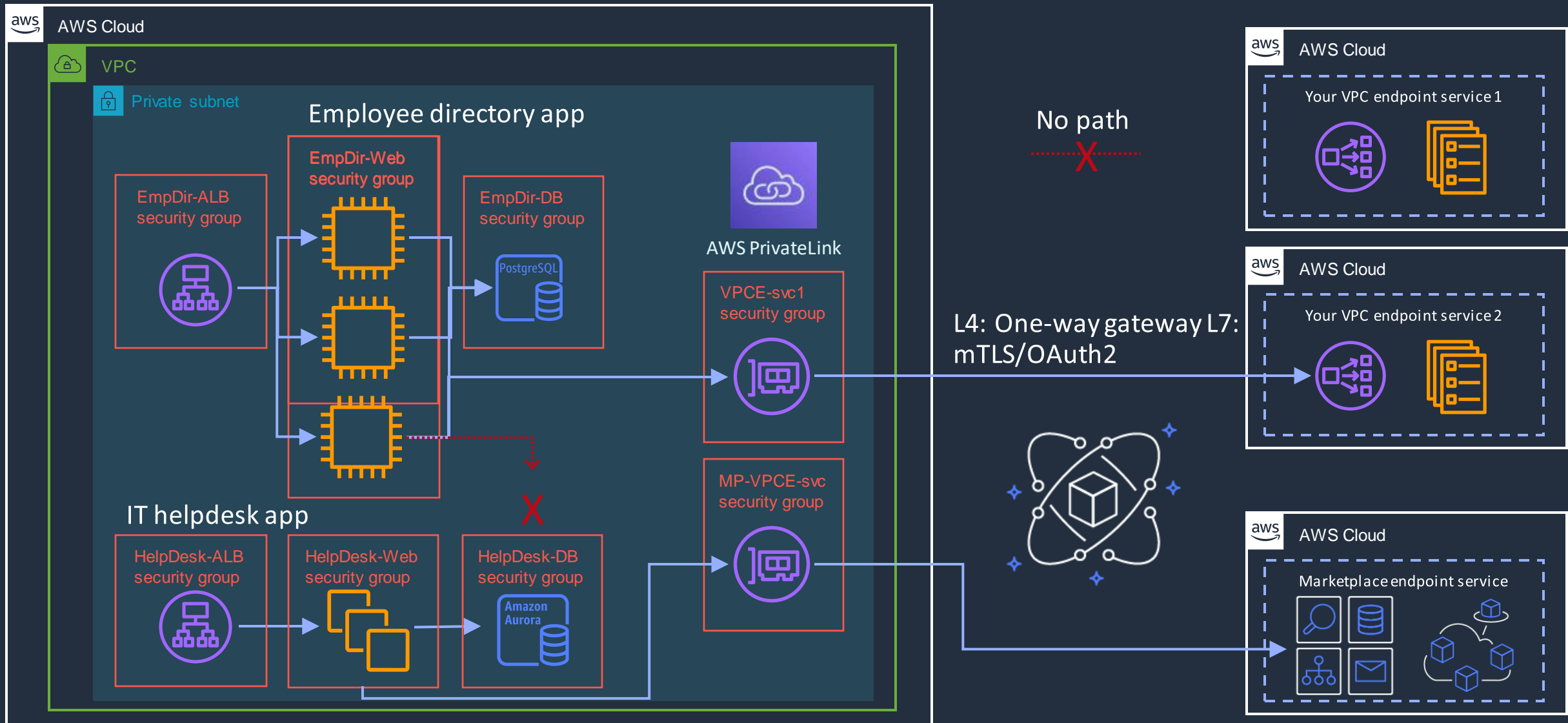
**Goal:** Eliminate unneeded lateral network mobility

Reduce **surface area** of systems

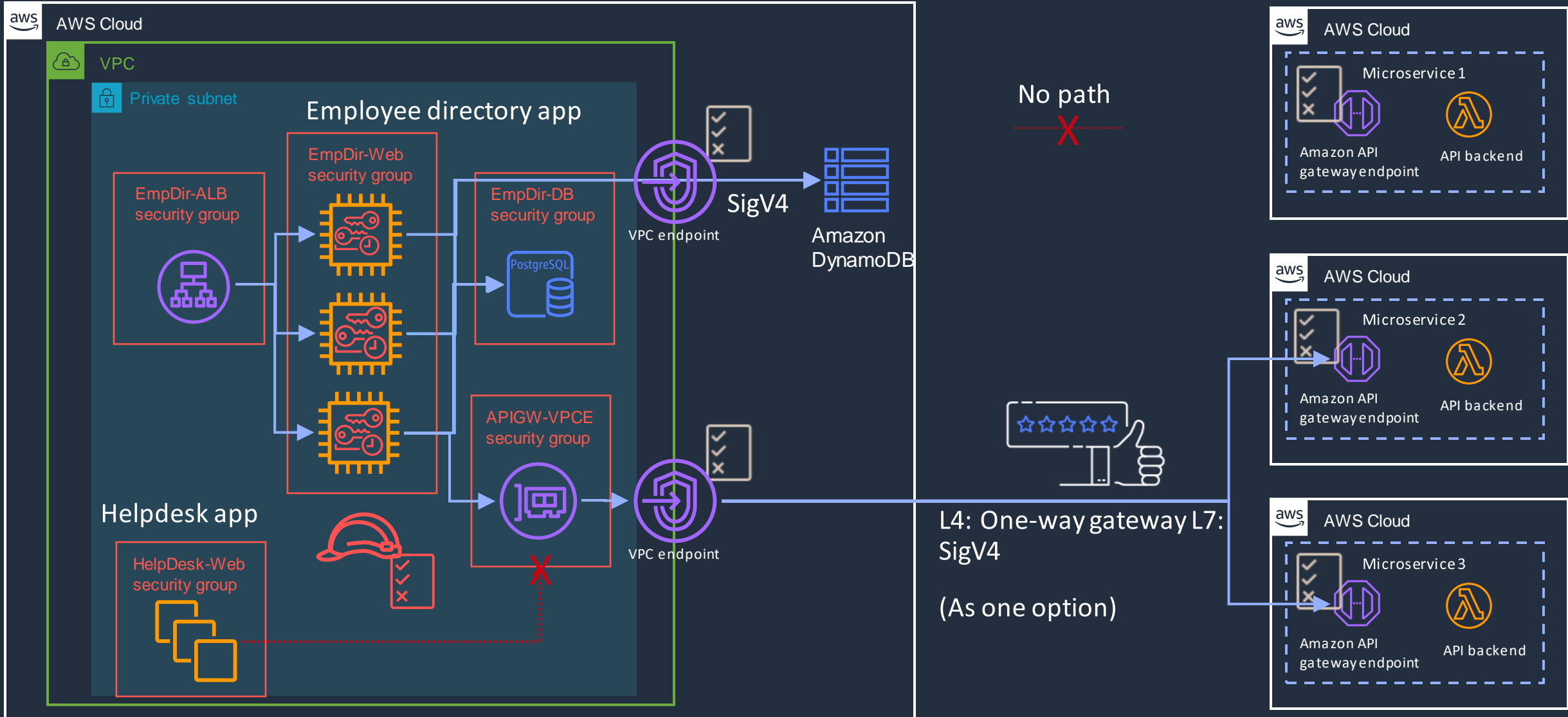
Eliminate **unnecessary pathways** to data

**Consideration:** Patterns follow architectures

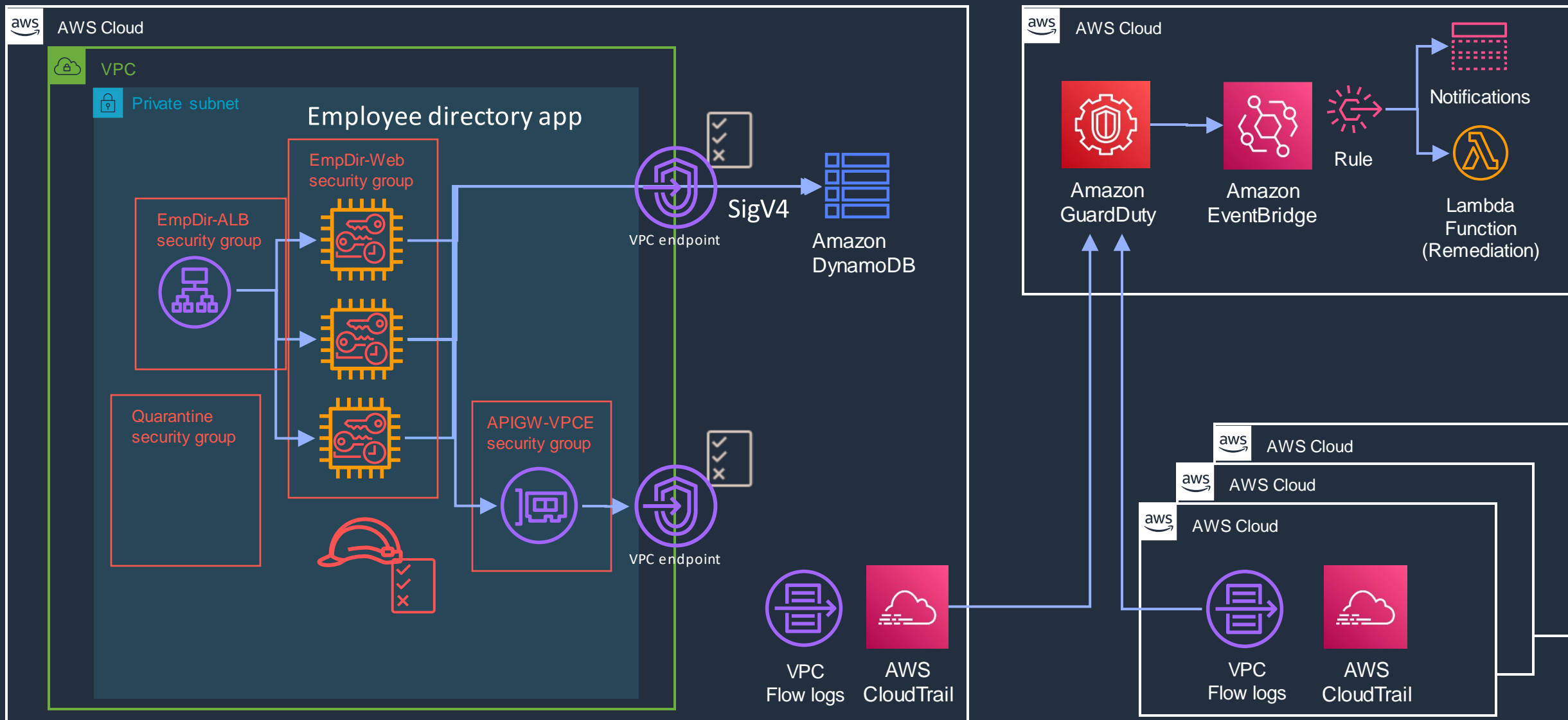
# Authorizing specific flows between components



# Authorizing specific flows between components



# Detective controls for anomalous behavior



**What if instead of eliminating unnecessary paths through the network...**



# We could stop worrying about the network entirely...



Amazon VPC Lattice

# Amazon VPC Lattice

Simplify connecting, monitoring, and securing your application networks

## CONNECT SERVICES AT SCALE

Easily connect your services  
across multiple VPCs and  
accounts

## APPLY GRANULAR ACCESS CONTROLS

Improve security posture and  
support zero-trust  
architectures

## IMPLEMENT ADVANCED TRAFFIC CONTROLS

Apply rich traffic controls,  
such as policy-based routing  
and weighted targets

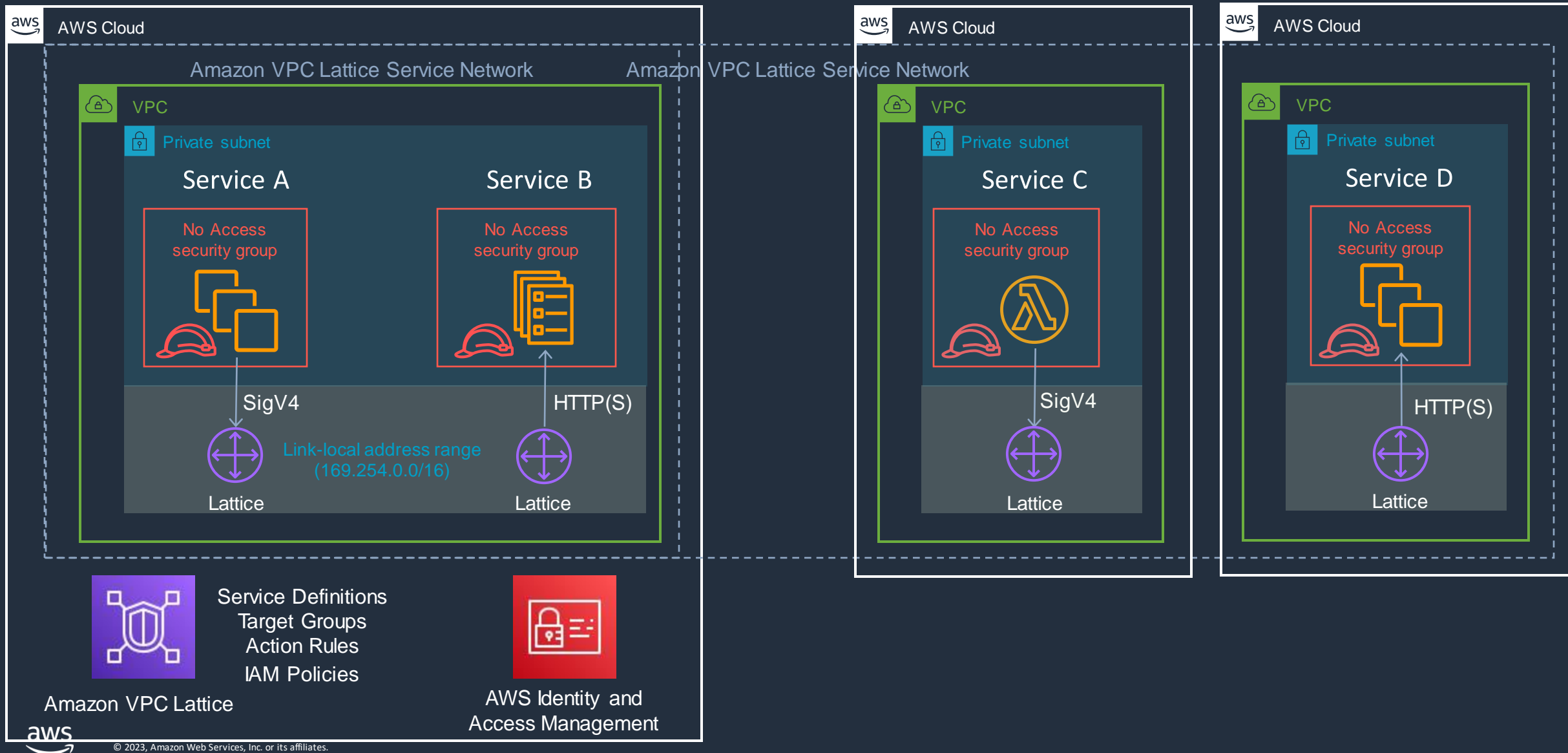
## STREAMLINE SERVICE-TO-SERVICE INTERACTIONS

Monitor and troubleshoot  
communication with detailed  
access logs and metrics

PREVIEW



# Rethinking Service-to-Service communications





We've welded the computer shut



# Enabling friction-free access to internal apps

## USE CASE #2



Human-to-application

**Goal:** Improve workforce mobility and experience

Make internal applications **available anywhere**

**Maintain (or improve)** security assurance

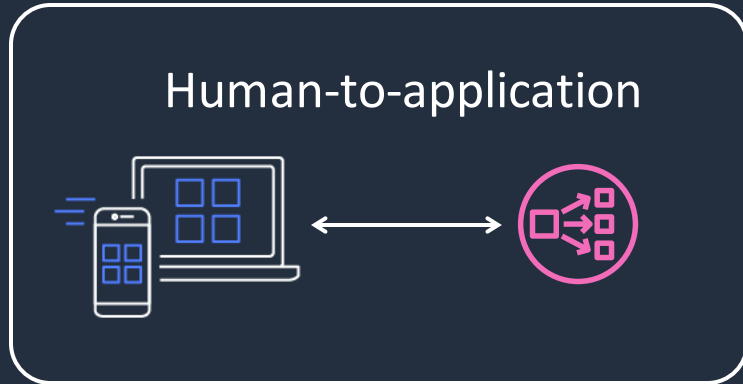
**Consideration:** Not a one-size-fits-all scenario



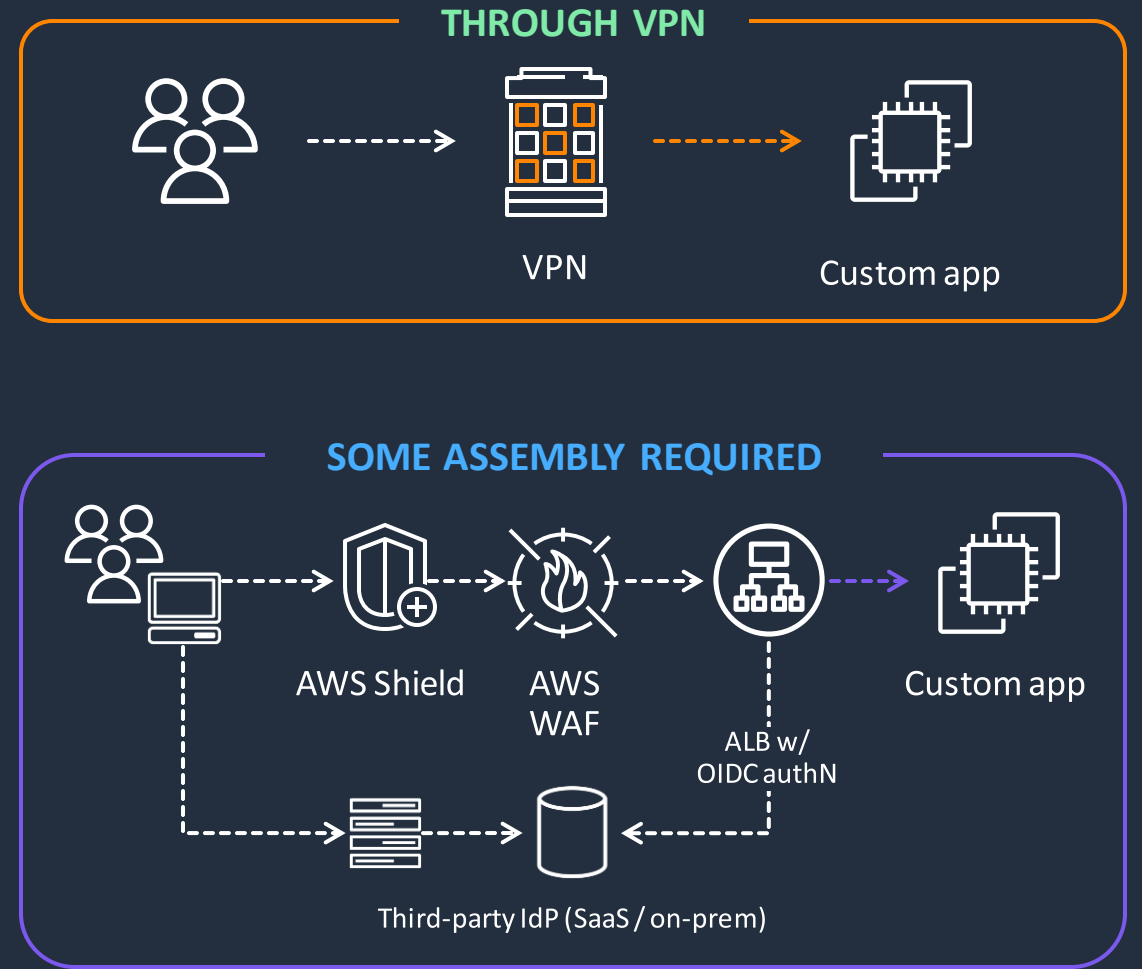
# Enabling friction-free access to internal apps

## USE CASE #2

Originally



Then



**We knew we could do better:**  
**Less assembly...**  
**Continuous verification...**  
**More context...**



AWS Verified Access



# Introducing AWS Verified Access



## Improve security posture

Built using AWS Zero Trust principles, evaluates each user request in real-time using identity and device posture



## Simplify security operation

Onboard applications using a few clicks, create and manage all your access using a single set of policies



## Increase workforce mobility

Users access applications with a web browser without any additional agents

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Work from anywhere with VPN-less secure remote access

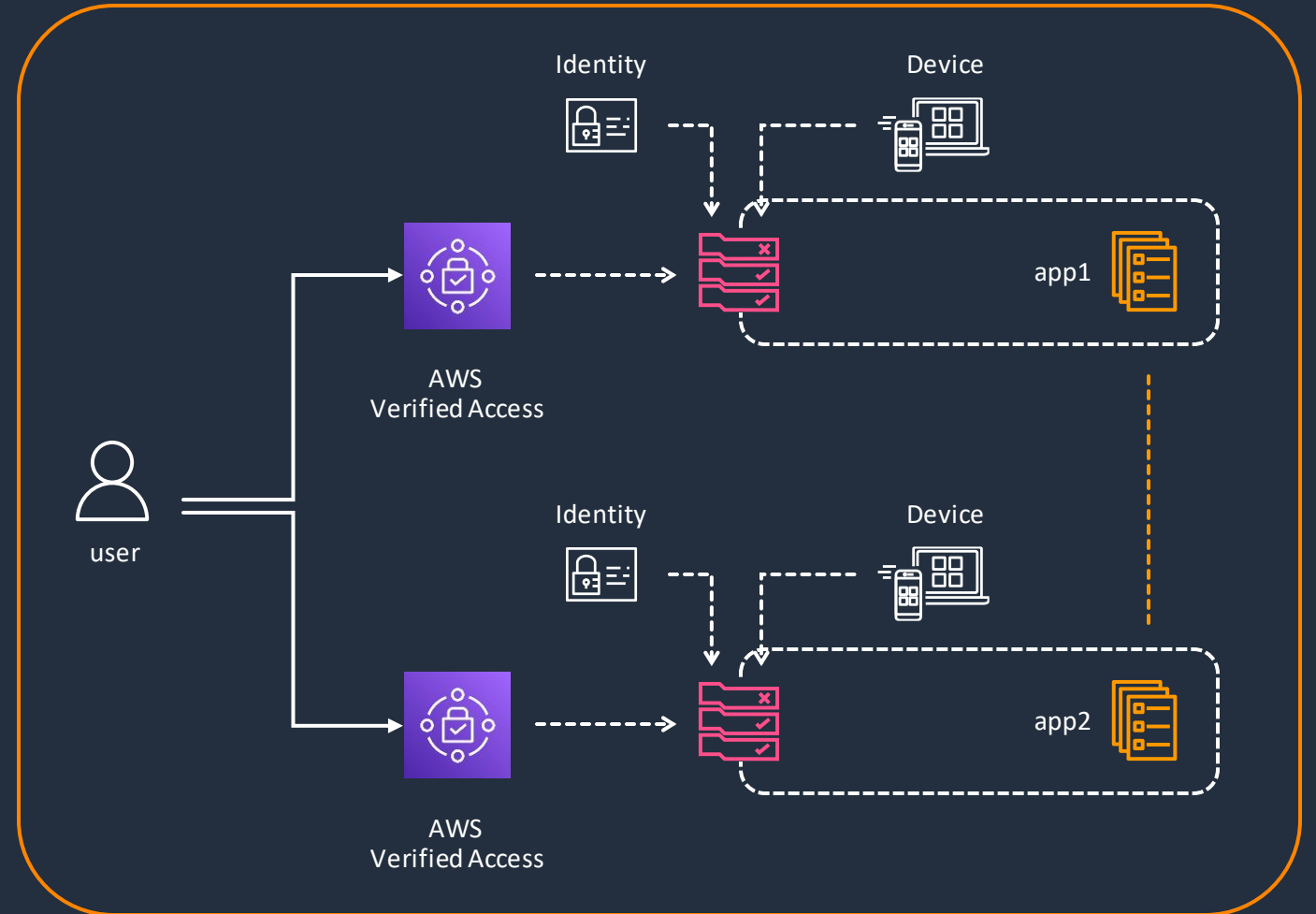


# AWS Verified Access for zero trust architectures

More sources for stronger verification

**01 Multiple security signals to strongly verify access**

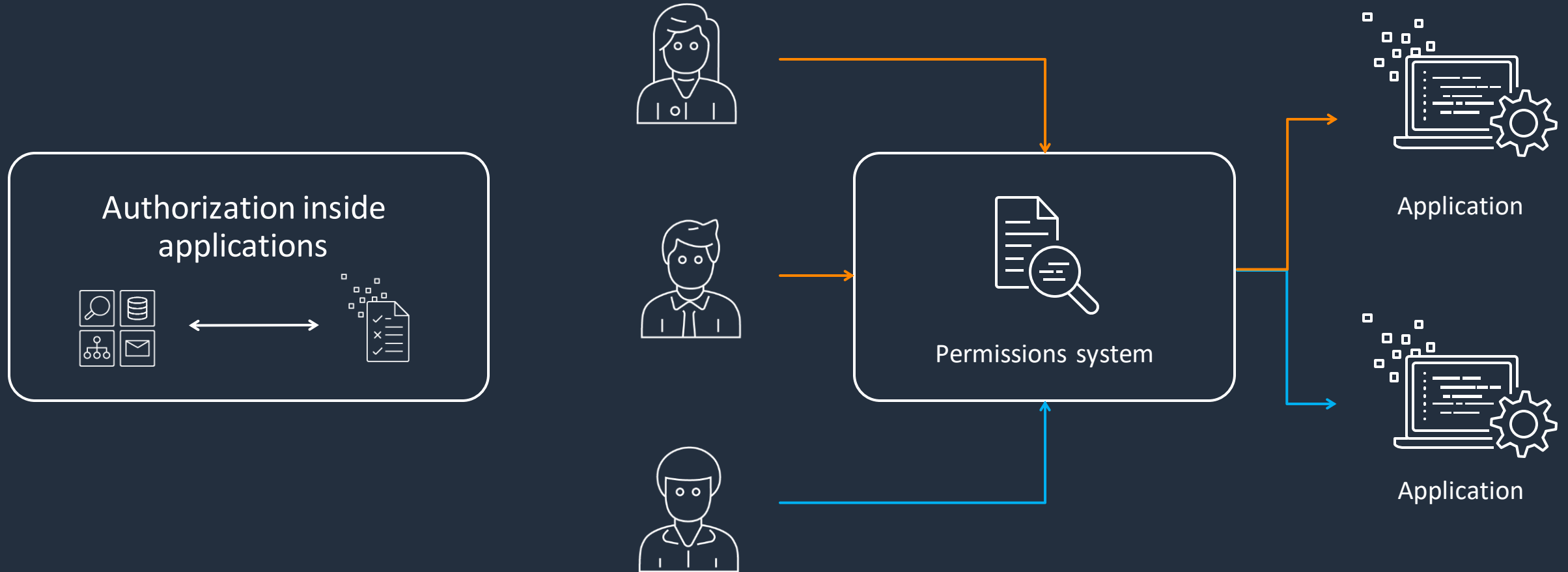
**02 Continuous verification**



Evaluate trust on each request

# Consistent authorization across your applications

## USE CASE #3





# Amazon Verified Permissions

Scalable permissi-fine-grained authorization for applications you build  
sions management and

# Amazon Verified Permissions for zero trust

01

Centrally create and maintain policies

02

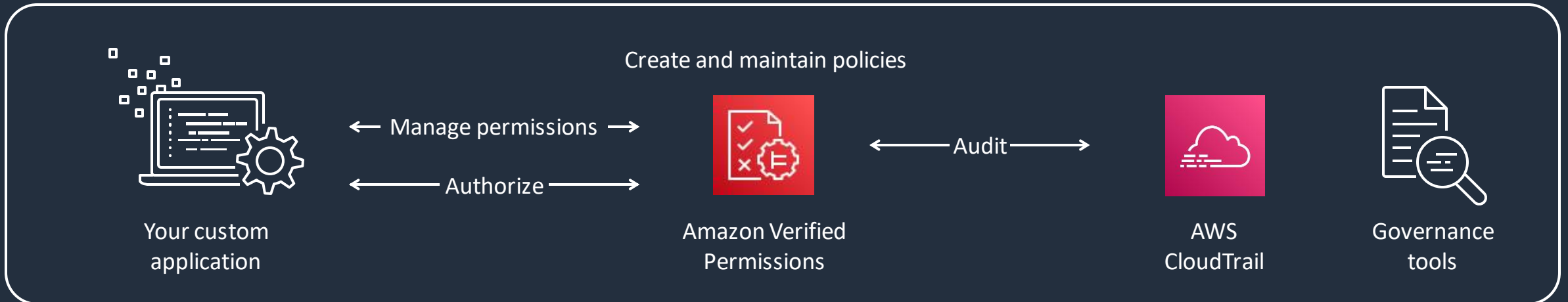
Manage fine-grained permissions across applications

03

Authorize end user actions based on roles/attributes

04

Audit permissions at scale



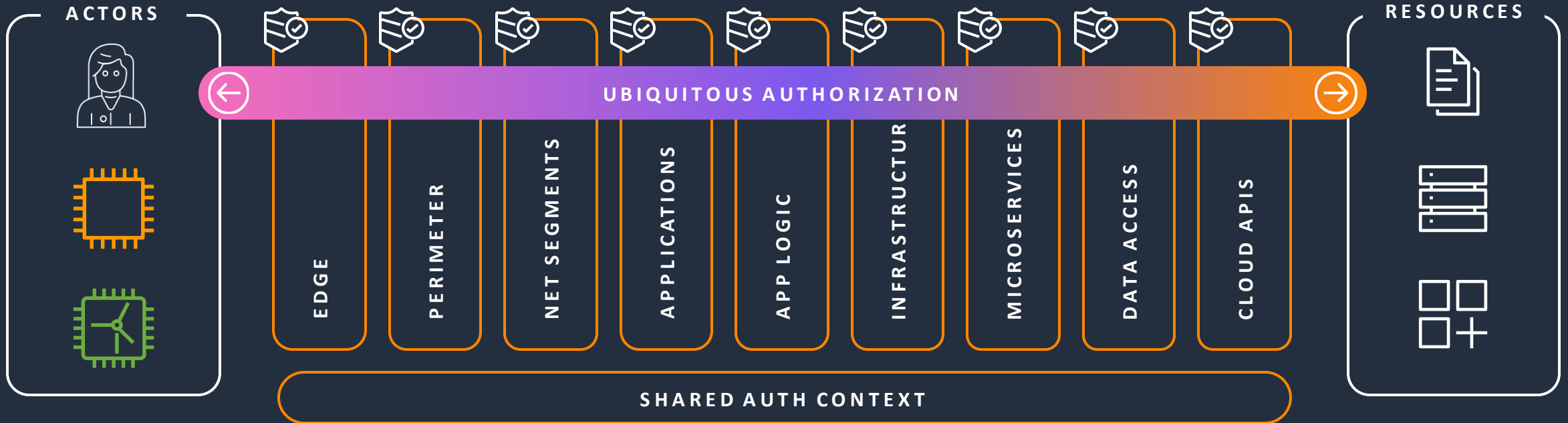
# Demo – AWS Verified Permissions



# AWS Zero Trust Vision: Ubiquitous Authorization

CONVERGED SECURITY, UNIFIED DECISION MAKING

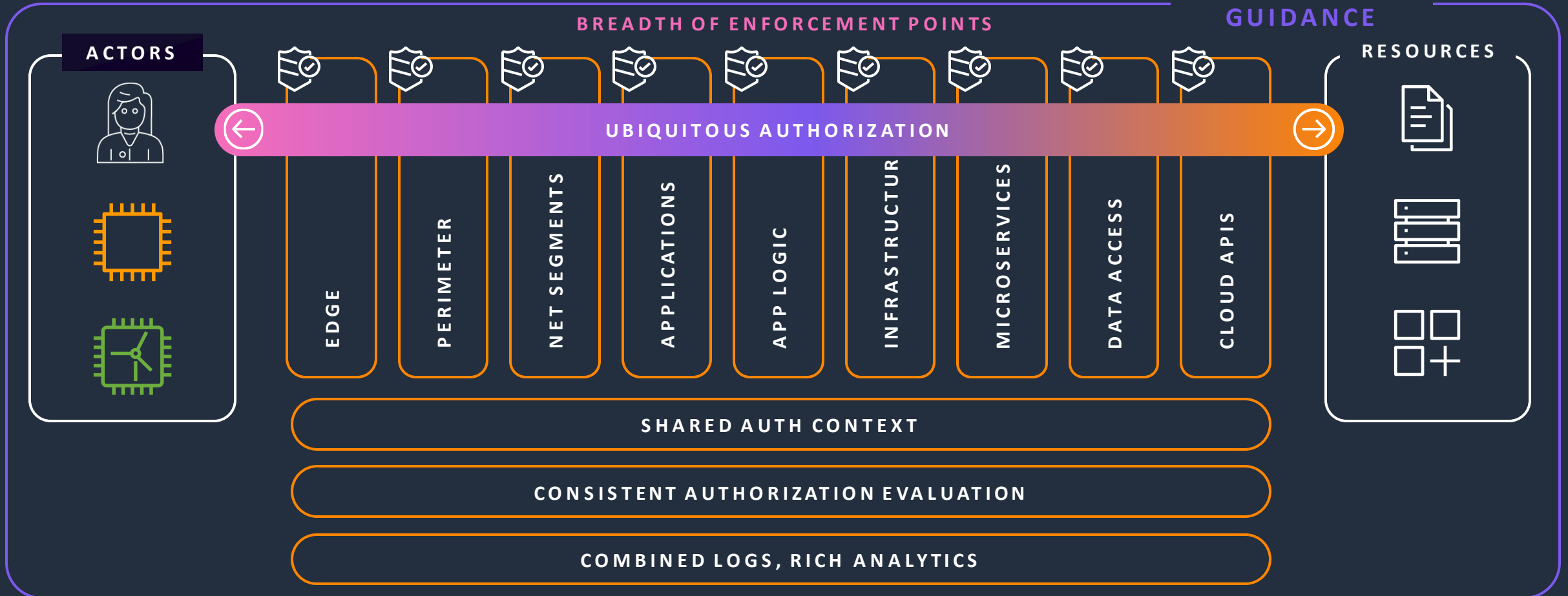
BREADTH OF ENFORCEMENT POINTS



# AWS Zero Trust Vision: Ubiquitous Authorization

CONVERGED SECURITY, UNIFIED DECISION MAKING

OPINIONATED  
GUIDANCE



# Q&A





# Thank you!



<https://www.pulse.aws/survey/H5OETD1D>

