Explain your system:

Hardware and Software	Specification
Processor	Intel®core™ i3-5005U CPU @2.00GHz
Number of cores	2
Logical processors	4
RAM	4.00 GB
OS	Windows 10
Python	3.6

Basic Parallel Vector Operations with MPI:

The results obtained are as follows:

a) Add two vectors and store results in a third vector.

N	No of workers:	Processes	Execution time(in sec)
10 ⁷	2	0	0.48377054918091744
		1	0.7713456408528145
10 ⁷	4	0	0.6726023263472598
		1	0.8268860289826989
		2	1.0048808950814418
		3	1.1765133032749873
10 ⁷	10	0	1.6840843099926133
		1	1.8019108927692287
		2	1.8743878995301202
		3	1.9023769666673616
		4	1.9989130758331157
		5	2.0911959142249543
		6	2.2113313127483707
		7	2.286720126779983
		8	2.3374642951821443
		9	2.436765440943418
10 ¹²	2	0	Memory error
		1	Memory error
10 ¹⁵	2	0	Memory error
		1	Memory error

b) Find an average of numbers in a vector

N	No of workers:	processes	Execution time(in sec)
10 ⁷	2	0	0.20696565465186723
		1	0.34075483240303583
10 ⁷	4	0	0.312748830212513
		1	0.38610338198486716
		2	0.45604166644625366
		3	0.5303789660101756
10 ⁷ 8	8	0	0.6656445747648831
		1	0.8684816623863298
		2	0.8857677595224231
		3	0.8228590724465903
		4	0.8177657190826721
		5	1.0303543331683613
		6	0.8803623901621904
		7	1.058783199172467
10 ¹²	2	0	Memory Error
		1	Memory Error
10 ¹⁵	2	0	Memory Error
		1	Memory Error

Parallel Matrix Operation using MPI-point to point communication:

The results obtained are as follows:

Matix A	No of workers:	processes	Execution time(in sec)
10 ²	2	0	0.00699216005159542
		1	0.008929437433835119
10 ²	4	0	0.008957662677858025
		1	0.009878318465780467
		2	0.015088183310581371
		3	0.021409096021670848
10 ³	2	0	0.031167328939773142
		1	0.03851820604177192
10 ³	4	0	0.032725874974858016
		1	0.05183333155582659
		2	0.0961428422597237
		3	0.13099022844107822
10 ⁴	2	0	Memory error
		1	Memory error
10 ⁴	4	0	Memory error
		1	Memory error
		2	Memory error
		3	Memory error

```
(base) C:\Users\saikiran\.spyder-py3>mpiexec -n 2 python vector multiplication.py
my rank is: 0
start time is: 153101.07432446996
my vector product is: [[ 3.71994869e-01 1.93106831e-01
                                                         4.43148031e-01 ..., 5.11448471e-03
   4.81026939e-02 2.03979292e-03]
[ 1.71117791e-01 4.98017459e-01
                                    2.27694974e-01 ...,
                                                         1.73365558e-02
   8.06491910e-01 4.51157626e-031
 [ 4.97529900e-01 5.53590421e-01
                                    2.00807697e-01 ..., 7.17250027e-03
   1.35353495e-02 8.69753973e-04]
[ 2.24968557e-01
                   6.88378558e-01
                                    3.33221069e-01 ..., 1.36360510e-02
   8.26746390e-01 3.66231352e-04]
[ 4.16532359e-01 5.84613316e-01 1.70100693e-01 ..., 3.96899360e-03
   3.30487796e-01 4.50105109e-03]
[ 2.01293937e-01 2.12857648e-01 4.13493210e-02 ..., 1.51515394e-02
   4.09087335e-01 1.67409937e-03]]
end time is: 153101.0758604303
total execution time is : 0.0015359603567048907
sending vector1 data [ 0.77037589  0.38012993  0.62219227 ..., 0.29310578  0.12380606
 0.85159298] data to process1
Data has been sent to all processes succesfully
```

```
Data has been sent to all processes succesfully
ny rank is: 1
start time is: 153101.0742279913
received vector1 data is [[ 0.77037589    0.38012993    0.62219227 ...,    0.92515618    0.74933685
  0.00863659]
0.5075565 ]
[ 0.75611165  0.2240344  0.21169364 ...,  0.12946952  0.01540645
  0.38674234]
[ 0.26969792  0.73882539  0.80714479 ...,  0.94836806  0.88130699
[ 0.88498232  0.19701397  0.56861333  ...,  0.75842952  0.02378743
  0.81357508]
[ \ 0.74826798 \ \ 0.18020271 \ \ 0.38902314 \ \dots, \ \ 0.29310578 \ \ 0.12380606
  0.85159298]]
my vector product is: [[ 4.22792690e-01 2.71864883e-01 3.75034713e-01 ..., 1.86026206e-02 6.21155311e-01 4.05529108e-05]
[ 3.45162845e-01 1.66003940e-01
                                     1.61049127e-01 ..., 1.82268417e-02
   2.05396217e-01 2.38321946e-03]
[ 4.14964286e-01 1.60227018e-01
                                     1.27601174e-01 ..., 2.60331440e-03
   1.27710197e-02 1.81593943e-03]
[ 1.48013861e-01 5.28400060e-01 4.86517316e-01 ..., 1.90693546e-02
    7.30550644e-01 6.66444878e-04]
[ 4.85690247e-01 1.40902297e-01
                                     3.42739290e-01 ..., 1.52501566e-02
                   3.82012242e-03]
   1.97183508e-02
                  1.28879060e-01<sup>2</sup>
3.99863457e-03]]
   4.10659573e-01
                                     2.34488904e-01 ..., 5.89363808e-03
   1.02627799e-01
end time is: 153101.07924641977
total execution time is : 0.005018428462790325
vector multiplication using point to point is completed successfully
```

Parallel Matrix Operation using MPI-collective communication:

The results obtained are as follows:

Matix A	No of workers:	processes	Execution time(in sec)
10 ²	2	0	0.13183548545930535
		1	0.13260218266805168
10 ²	4	0	0.007314414615393616
		1	0.010356057464377955
		2	0.005719951266655698
		3	0.012103962915716693
10 ³	2	0	0.10295450416742824
		1	0.1017351784685161
10 ³	4	0	0.11273733487178106
		1	0.10260143342020456
		2	0.0975860840844689
		3	0.10902598661778029
10 ⁴	2	0	Memory Error
		1	Memory Error

```
(base) C:\Users\saikiran\.spyder-py3>mpiexec -n 2 python matrix_multiplication.py
my rank is: 0
start time is: 154401.11473977967
matrix1 is: [ 0.5488135   0.71518937   0.60276338 ..., 0.75842952   0.02<u>3</u>78743
0.62588665]
[ 0.60276338  0.54488318]
[ 0.4236548  0.64589411]
[ 0.47737728  0.07292557]
 0.04603079 0.10509543
[ 0.14915556  0.10229336]]
nd time is: 154401.1184583125
total execution time is : 0.0037185328255873173
```

```
total execution time is : 0.0037185328255873173
my rank is: 1
start time is: 154401.11125217975
[ 0.06859959  0.35252753]
[ 0.23219605  0.76292734]
[ 0.73550223  0.55044682]
process=1,variable shared from matrix2=[[ 0.38613786  0.71247659]
[ 0.58098534  0.46313774]
[ 0.94364596  0.74239641]
[ 0.95355073  0.74817451]
[ 0.29826661  0.44645576]
[ 0.36012661  0.62588665]]
product is : [[ 0.14162773 0.21205026]
[ 0.03985536  0.1632688 ]
[ 0.21911086  0.56639452]
[ 0.70133869  0.41183028]
 [ 0.11845698  0.33860523]
[ 0.00856649  0.50920578]]
end time is: 154401.11859071403
total execution time is : 0.007338534283917397
```