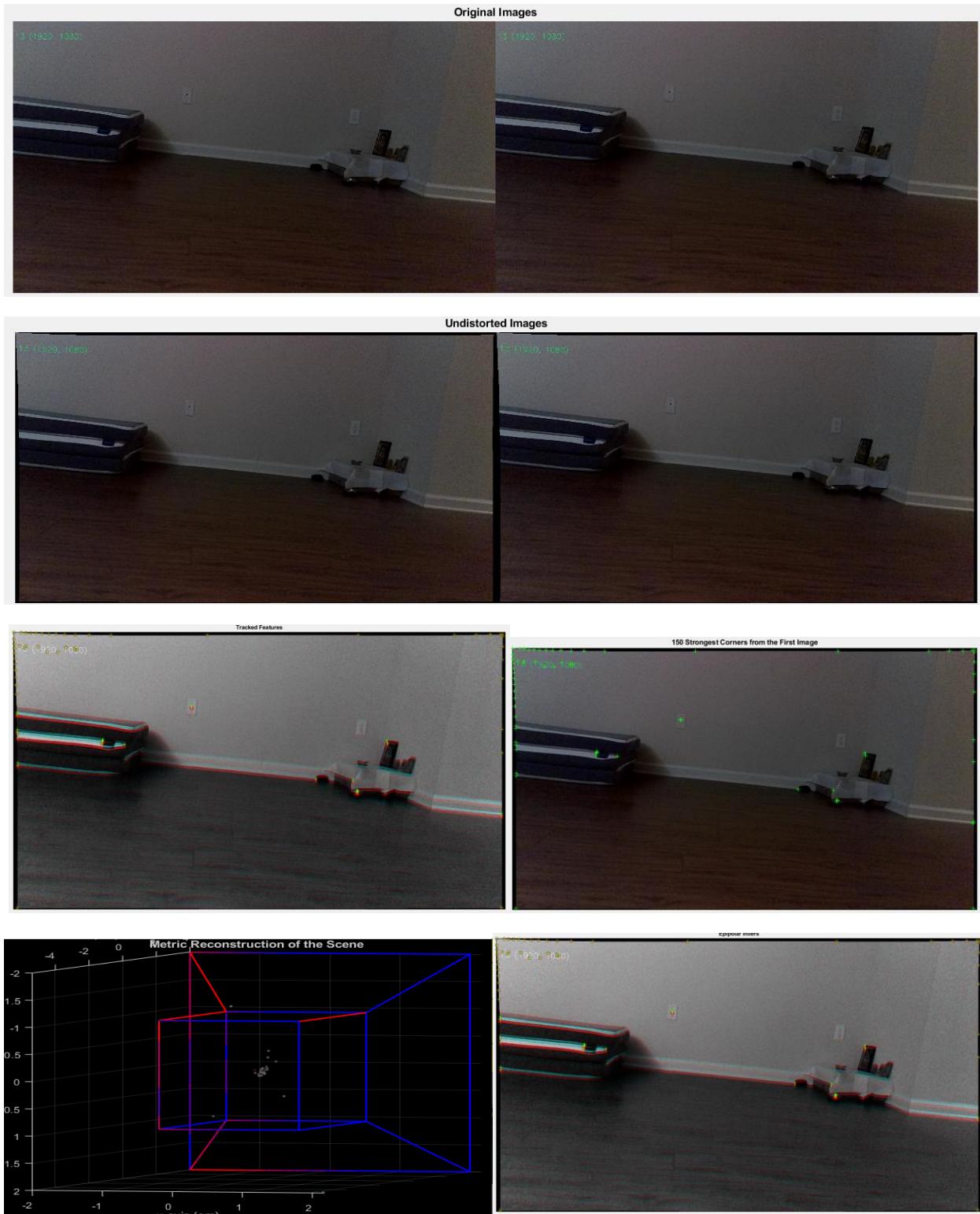


# CV Assignment-4

## MATLAB tutorial for structure from motion from two views



```

imageDir = fullfile('C:\Users\anant\Documents\MATLAB\Assignment4');
images = imageDatastore(imageDir);
I1 = readimage(images, 1);
I2 = readimage(images, 2);
figure
imshowpair(I1, I2, 'montage');
title('Original Images');

load upToScaleReconstructionCameraParameters.mat

I1 = undistortImage(I1, cameraParams);
I2 = undistortImage(I2, cameraParams);
figure
imshowpair(I1, I2, 'montage');
title('Undistorted Images');

imagePoints1 = detectMinEigenFeatures(im2gray(I1), 'MinQuality', 0.1);

% Visualize detected points
figure
imshow(I1, 'InitialMagnification', 50);
title('150 Strongest Corners from the First Image');
hold on
plot(selectStrongest(imagePoints1, 150));

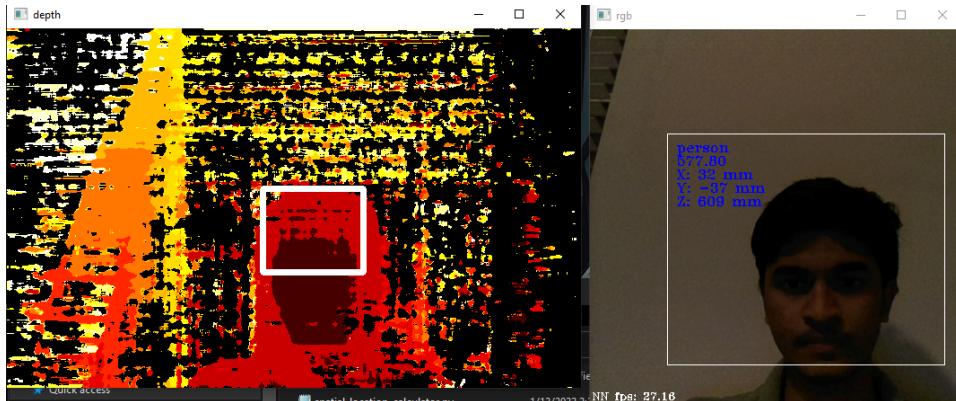
% Create the point tracker
tracker = vision.PointTracker('MaxBidirectionalError', 1, 'NumPyramidLevels', 5);

% Initialize the point tracker
imagePoints1 = imagePoints1.Location;
initialize(tracker, imagePoints1, I1);

% Track the points
[imagePoints2, validIdx] = step(tracker, I2);
matchedPoints1 = imagePoints1(validIdx, :);
matchedPoints2 = imagePoints2(validIdx, :);

```

MATLAB script for structure from motion from two views



YoloV3 Algorithm to detect person or objects with spatial depth estimation

```
imageDir = fullfile('C:\Users\anant\Documents\GitHub\CV\Assignment4\Matlab\Assignment4');
images = imageDatastore(imageDir);
I1 = readimage(images, 1);
I2 = readimage(images, 2);
figure
imshowpair(I1, I2, 'montage');
title('Original Images');
```

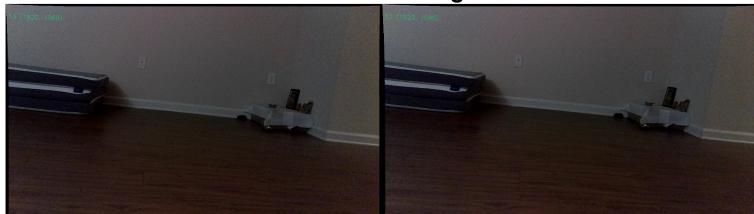
## Original Images



```
load upToScaleReconstructionCameraParameters.mat

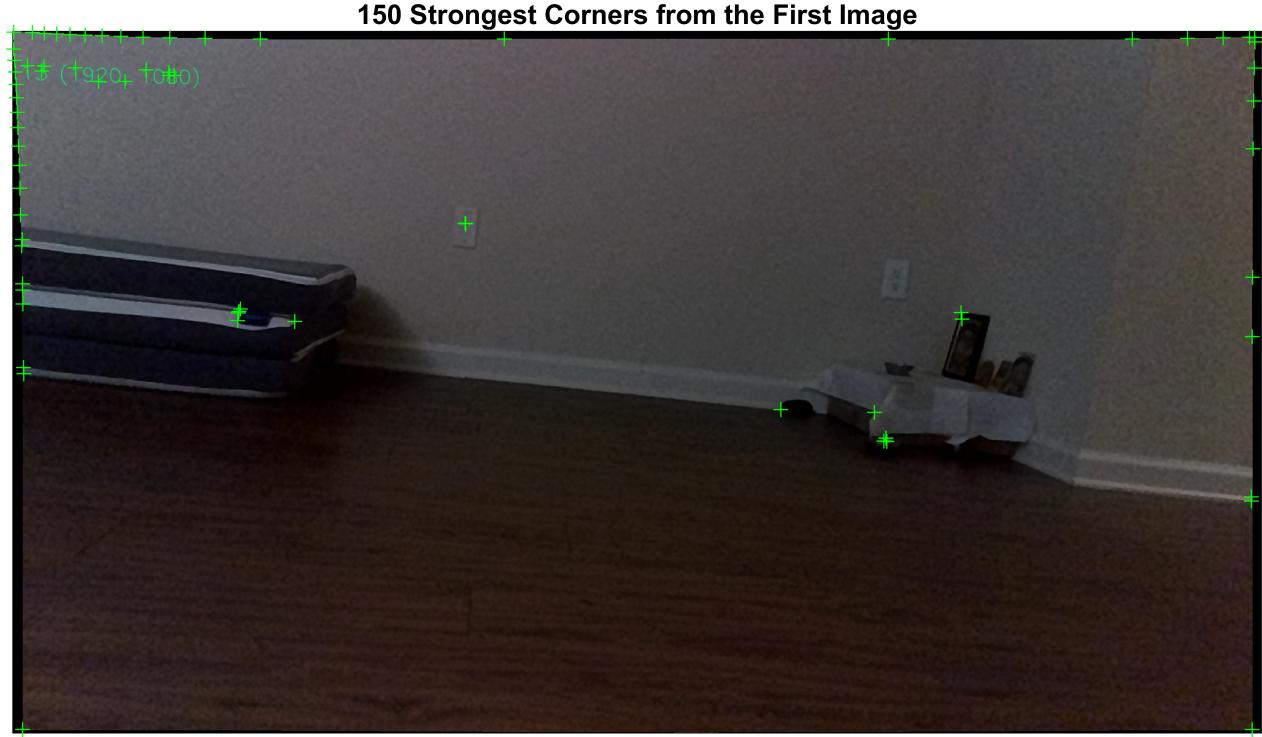
I1 = undistortImage(I1, cameraParams);
I2 = undistortImage(I2, cameraParams);
figure
imshowpair(I1, I2, 'montage');
title('Undistorted Images');
```

undistorted images



```
imagePoints1 = detectMinEigenFeatures(im2gray(I1), 'MinQuality', 0.1);
```

```
% Visualize detected points
figure
imshow(I1, 'InitialMagnification', 50);
title('150 Strongest Corners from the First Image');
hold on
plot(selectStrongest(imagePoints1, 150));
```



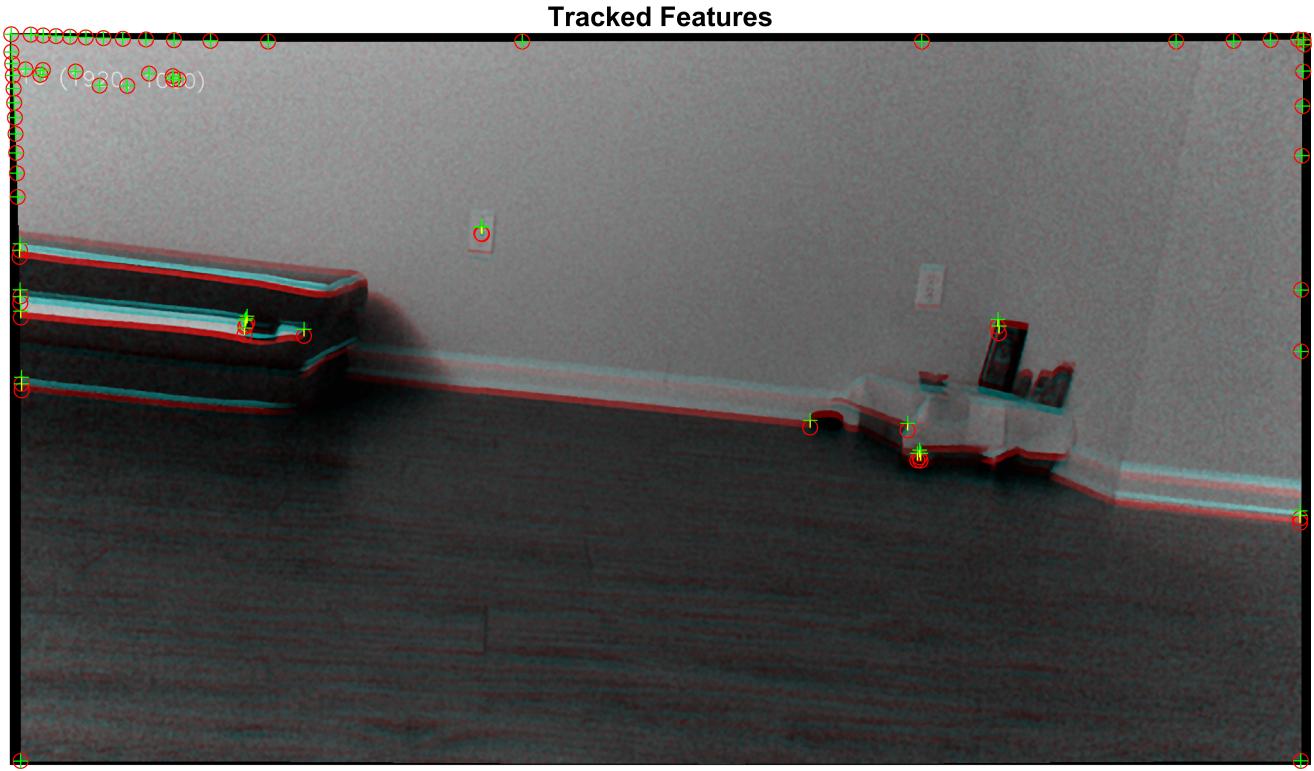
```
% Create the point tracker
tracker = vision.PointTracker('MaxBidirectionalError', 1, 'NumPyramidLevels', 5);

% Initialize the point tracker
imagePoints1 = imagePoints1.Location;
initialize(tracker, imagePoints1, I1);

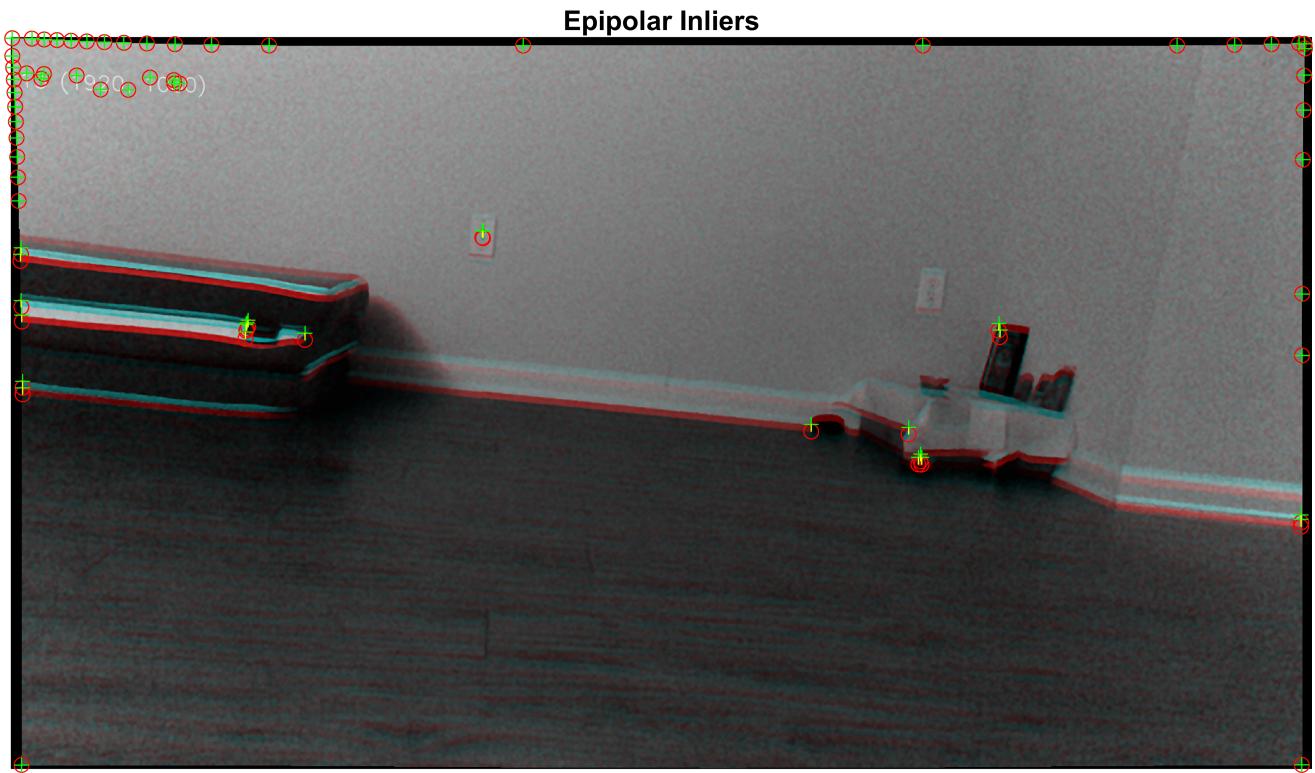
% Track the points
[imagePoints2, validIdx] = step(tracker, I2);
matchedPoints1 = imagePoints1(validIdx, :);
matchedPoints2 = imagePoints2(validIdx, :);

% Visualize correspondences
```

```
figure  
showMatchedFeatures(I1, I2, matchedPoints1, matchedPoints2);  
title('Tracked Features');
```



```
[E, epipolarInliers] = estimateEssentialMatrix(...  
    matchedPoints1, matchedPoints2, cameraParams, 'Confidence', 99.99);  
  
% Find epipolar inliers  
inlierPoints1 = matchedPoints1(epipolarInliers, :);  
inlierPoints2 = matchedPoints2(epipolarInliers, :);  
  
% Display inlier matches  
figure  
showMatchedFeatures(I1, I2, inlierPoints1, inlierPoints2);  
title('Epipolar Inliers');
```



```
[orient, loc] = relativeCameraPose(E, cameraParams, inlierPoints1, inlierPoints2);  
  
roi = [30, 30, size(I1, 2) - 30, size(I1, 1) - 30];  
imagePoints1 = detectMinEigenFeatures(im2gray(I1), 'ROI', roi, ...  
    'MinQuality', 0.001);  
  
% Create the point tracker  
tracker = vision.PointTracker('MaxBidirectionalError', 1, 'NumPyramidLevels', 5);  
  
% Initialize the point tracker  
imagePoints1 = imagePoints1.Location;  
initialize(tracker, imagePoints1, I1);  
  
% Track the points  
[imagePoints2, validIdx] = step(tracker, I2);  
matchedPoints1 = imagePoints1(validIdx, :);  
matchedPoints2 = imagePoints2(validIdx, :);  
  
% Compute the camera matrices for each position of the camera
```

```

% The first camera is at the origin looking along the Z-axis. Thus, its
% transformation is identity.
tform1 = rigid3d;
camMatrix1 = cameraMatrix(cameraParams, tform1);

% Compute extrinsics of the second camera
cameraPose = rigid3d(orient, loc);
tform2 = cameraPoseToExtrinsics(cameraPose);
camMatrix2 = cameraMatrix(cameraParams, tform2);

% Compute the 3-D points
points3D = triangulate(matchedPoints1, matchedPoints2, camMatrix1, camMatrix2);

% Get the color of each reconstructed point
numPixels = size(I1, 1) * size(I1, 2);
allColors = reshape(I1, [numPixels, 3]);
colorIdx = sub2ind([size(I1, 1), size(I1, 2)], round(matchedPoints1(:,2)), ...
    round(matchedPoints1(:, 1)));
color = allColors(colorIdx, :);

% Create the point cloud
ptCloud = pointCloud(points3D, 'Color', color);

% Visualize the camera locations and orientations
cameraSize = 0.3;
figure
plotCamera('Size', cameraSize, 'Color', 'r', 'Label', '1', 'Opacity', 0);
hold on
grid on
plotCamera('Location', loc, 'Orientation', orient, 'Size', cameraSize, ...
    'Color', 'b', 'Label', '2', 'Opacity', 0);

% Visualize the point cloud
pcshow(ptCloud, 'VerticalAxis', 'y', 'VerticalAxisDir', 'down', ...
    'MarkerSize', 45);

% Rotate and zoom the plot
camorbit(0, -30);
camzoom(1.5);

% Label the axes
xlabel('x-axis');
ylabel('y-axis');
zlabel('z-axis');

title('Up to Scale Reconstruction of the Scene');

globe = pcfitsphere(ptCloud, 0.1);

```

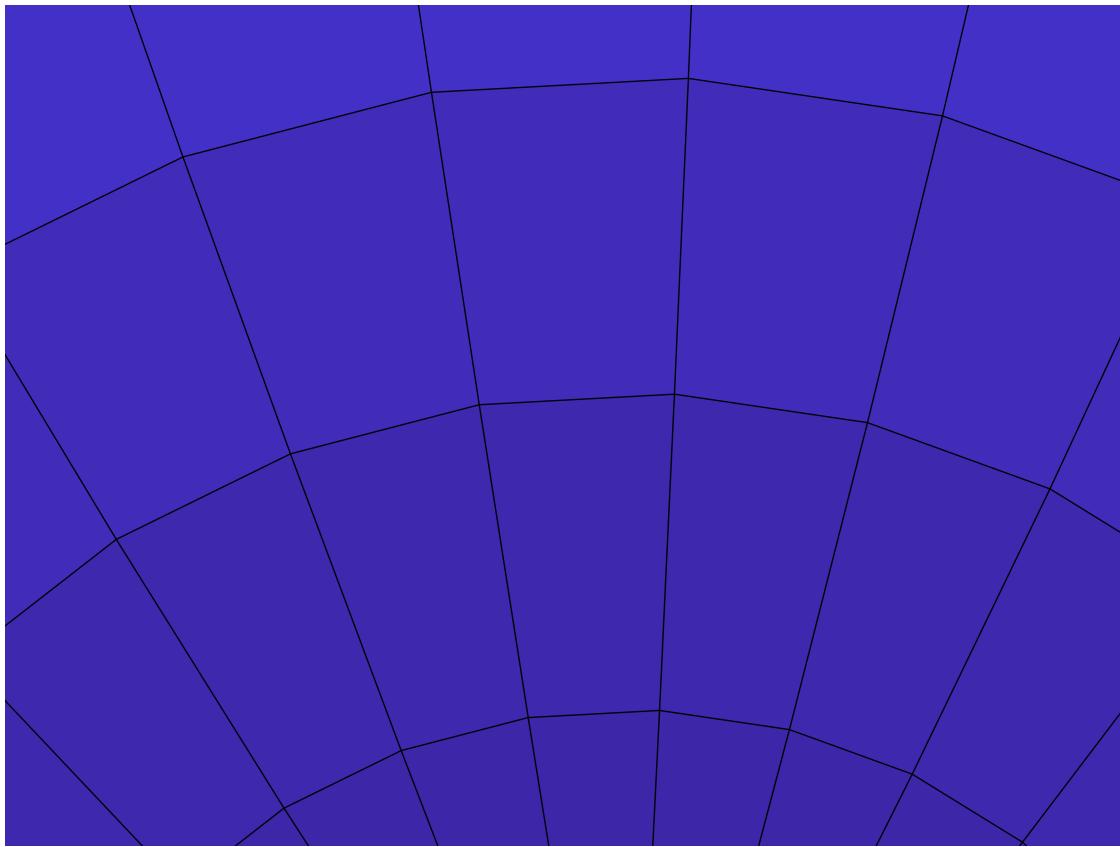
Warning: Maximum number of trials reached. Consider increasing the maximum distance or decreasing the desired confidence.

```

% Display the surface of the globe
plot(globe);

```

```
title('Estimated Location and Size of the Globe');
hold off
```



```
scaleFactor = 10 / globe.Radius;

% Scale the point cloud
ptCloud = pointCloud(points3D * scaleFactor, 'Color', color);
loc = loc * scaleFactor;

% Visualize the point cloud in centimeters
cameraSize = 2;
figure
plotCamera('Size', cameraSize, 'Color', 'r', 'Label', '1', 'Opacity', 0);
hold on
grid on
plotCamera('Location', loc, 'Orientation', orient, 'Size', cameraSize, ...
    'Color', 'b', 'Label', '2', 'Opacity', 0);

% Visualize the point cloud
pcshow(ptCloud, 'VerticalAxis', 'y', 'VerticalAxisDir', 'down', ...
    'MarkerSize', 45);
camorbit(0, -30);
camzoom(1.5);

% Label the axes
xlabel('x-axis (cm)');
ylabel('y-axis (cm)');
zlabel('z-axis (cm)')
```

```
title('Metric Reconstruction of the Scene');
```

