

```
Code:  
import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as py  
Code:  
df = pd.read_csv("/content/stocks.csv")  
Code:  
df.head()  
Output:  
Ticker Date Open High Low Close \  
0 AAPL 2023-02-07 150.639999 155.229996 150.639999 154.649994  
1 AAPL 2023-02-08 153.880005 154.580002 151.169998 151.919998  
2 AAPL 2023-02-09 153.779999 154.330002 150.419998 150.869995  
3 AAPL 2023-02-10 149.460007 151.339996 149.220001 151.009995  
4 AAPL 2023-02-13 150.949997 154.259995 150.919998 153.850006  
Adj Close Volume  
0 154.414230 83322600  
1 151.688400 64120100  
2 150.639999 56007100  
3 151.009995 57450700  
4 153.850006 62199000  
Code:  
df.tail()  
Output:  
Ticker Date Open High Low Close \  
243 GOOG 2023-05-01 107.720001 108.680000 107.500000 107.709999  
244 GOOG 2023-05-02 107.660004 107.730003 104.500000 105.980003  
245 GOOG 2023-05-03 106.220001 108.129997 105.620003 106.120003  
246 GOOG 2023-05-04 106.160004 106.300003 104.699997 105.209999  
247 GOOG 2023-05-05 105.320000 106.440002 104.738998 106.214996  
Adj Close Volume  
243 107.709999 20926300  
244 105.980003 20343100  
245 106.120003 17116300  
246 105.209999 19780600  
247 106.214996 20705300  
Code:  
# checking Null Values or Missing Values  
df.isnull().sum()  
Output:  
Ticker 0  
Date 0  
Open 0  
High 0  
Low 0  
Close 0  
Adj Close 0  
Volume 0  
dtype: int64  
Code:  
df.duplicated()  
Output:  
0 False  
1 False  
2 False  
3 False  
4 False
```

```
...
243 False
244 False
245 False
246 False
247 False
Length: 248, dtype: bool
Code:
df.info()
Output:

RangeIndex: 248 entries, 0 to 247
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 # Column Non-Null Count Dtype 
----- 
 0 Ticker    248 non-null object 
 1 Date      248 non-null object 
 2 Open      248 non-null float64 
 3 High      248 non-null float64 
 4 Low       248 non-null float64 
 5 Close     248 non-null float64 
 6 Adj Close 248 non-null float64 
 7 Volume    248 non-null int64  
dtypes: float64(5), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 15.6+ KB

Code:
df.describe()
Output:
Open High Low Close Adj Close \
count 248.000000 248.000000 248.000000 248.000000 248.000000
mean 215.252093 217.919662 212.697452 215.381674 215.362697
std 91.691315 92.863023 90.147881 91.461989 91.454750
min 89.540001 90.129997 88.860001 89.349998 89.349998
25% 135.235004 137.440004 134.822495 136.347498 136.347498
50% 208.764999 212.614998 208.184998 209.920006 209.920006
75% 304.177505 307.565002 295.437500 303.942505 303.942505
max 372.410004 373.829987 361.739990 366.829987 366.829987
Volume
count 2.480000e+02
mean 3.208210e+07
std 2.233590e+07
min 2.657900e+06
25% 1.714180e+07
50% 2.734000e+07
75% 4.771772e+07
max 1.133164e+08
Code:
# convert date into datetime
df['Date']= pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
Code:
# use date as index
df.set_index(df["Date"])
Output:
Ticker Date Open High Low Close \
Date
```

```
2023-02-07 AAPL 2023-02-07 150.639999 155.229996 150.639999 154.649994  
2023-02-08 AAPL 2023-02-08 153.880005 154.580002 151.169998 151.919998  
2023-02-09 AAPL 2023-02-09 153.779999 154.330002 150.419998 150.869995  
2023-02-10 AAPL 2023-02-10 149.460007 151.339996 149.220001 151.009995  
2023-02-13 AAPL 2023-02-13 150.949997 154.259995 150.919998 153.850006
```

```
...  
2023-05-01 GOOG 2023-05-01 107.720001 108.680000 107.500000 107.709999  
2023-05-02 GOOG 2023-05-02 107.660004 107.730003 104.500000 105.980003  
2023-05-03 GOOG 2023-05-03 106.220001 108.129997 105.620003 106.120003  
2023-05-04 GOOG 2023-05-04 106.160004 106.300003 104.699997 105.209999  
2023-05-05 GOOG 2023-05-05 105.320000 106.440002 104.738998 106.214996
```

Adj Close Volume

Date

```
2023-02-07 154.414230 83322600  
2023-02-08 151.688400 64120100  
2023-02-09 150.639999 56007100  
2023-02-10 151.009995 57450700  
2023-02-13 153.850006 62199000
```

```
...  
2023-05-01 107.709999 20926300  
2023-05-02 105.980003 20343100  
2023-05-03 106.120003 17116300  
2023-05-04 105.209999 19780600  
2023-05-05 106.214996 20705300
```

[248 rows x 8 columns]

Code:

```
# Create a Daily Change Column  
df['Daily_Change'] = (df['Close'] - df['Open'])/df['Open']*100
```

Code:

```
df['Daily_Change']
```

Code:

```
# filter days where Close Amt > Previous Close Amt
```

```
df['Close'].shift(1)  
df['Change_Close'] = df['Close'].shift(0) > df['Close'].shift(1)  
df['Change_Close']
```

Output:

0 False

1 False

2 False

3 True

4 True

...

243 False

244 False

245 True

246 False

247 True

Name: Change_Close, Length: 248, dtype: bool

Code:

```
# find the highest and lowest Adj Close price for each company  
result = df.groupby("Ticker")['Adj Close'].agg(Highest_Adj_Close = "max" , Lowest_Adj_Close = "min").reset_index()
```

result

Output:

Ticker Highest_Adj_Close Lowest_Adj_Close

```
0 AAPL 173.570007 145.309998
```

```
1 GOOG 109.459999 89.349998
2 MSFT 310.649994 246.270004
3 NFLX 366.829987 292.760010
Code:
# calculate avg Adj Close price for each price
Avg_Adj_Price = df.groupby('Ticker')['Adj Close'].mean()
Avg_Adj_Price
Output:
Ticker
AAPL 158.229397
GOOG 100.631532
MSFT 274.975182
NFLX 327.614677
Name: Adj Close, dtype: float64
Code:
Code:
Code:
```