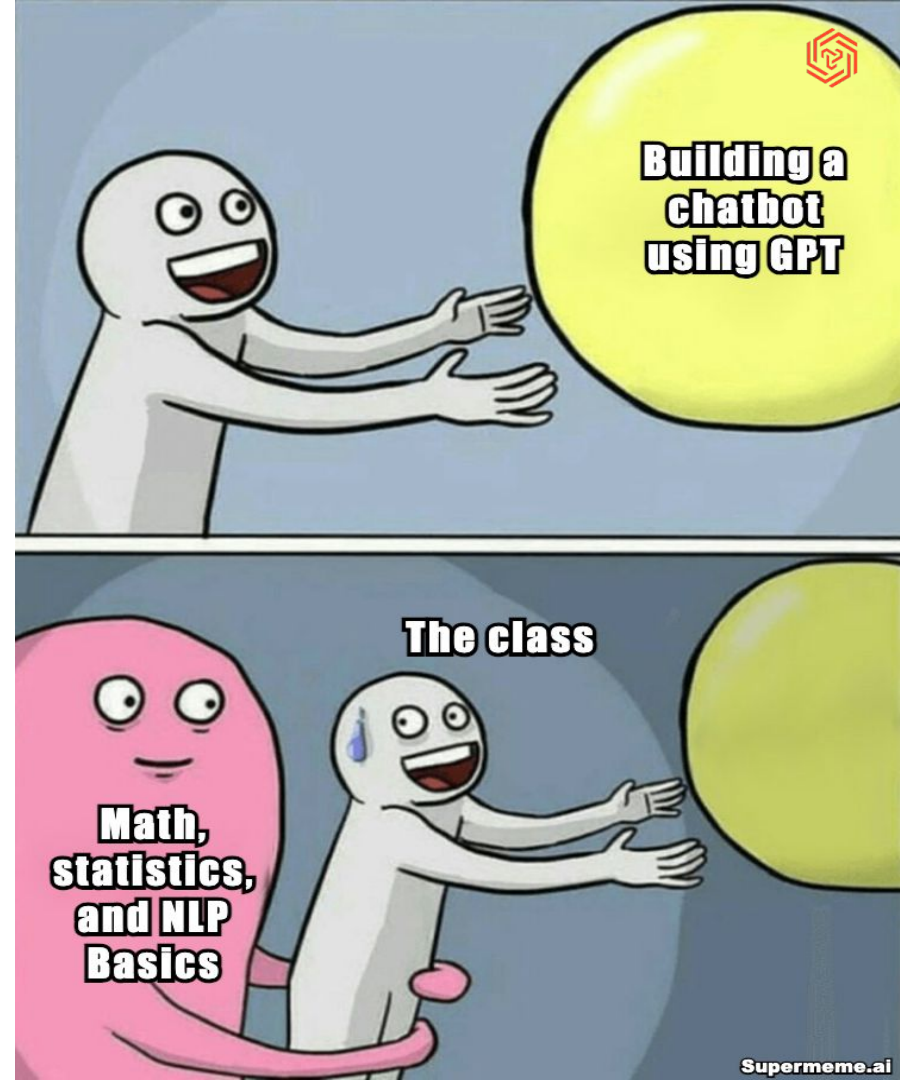


# Building Large Language Model Applications

## Introduction to Natural Language Processing

Hamza Farooq  
Dr. Saima Hassan

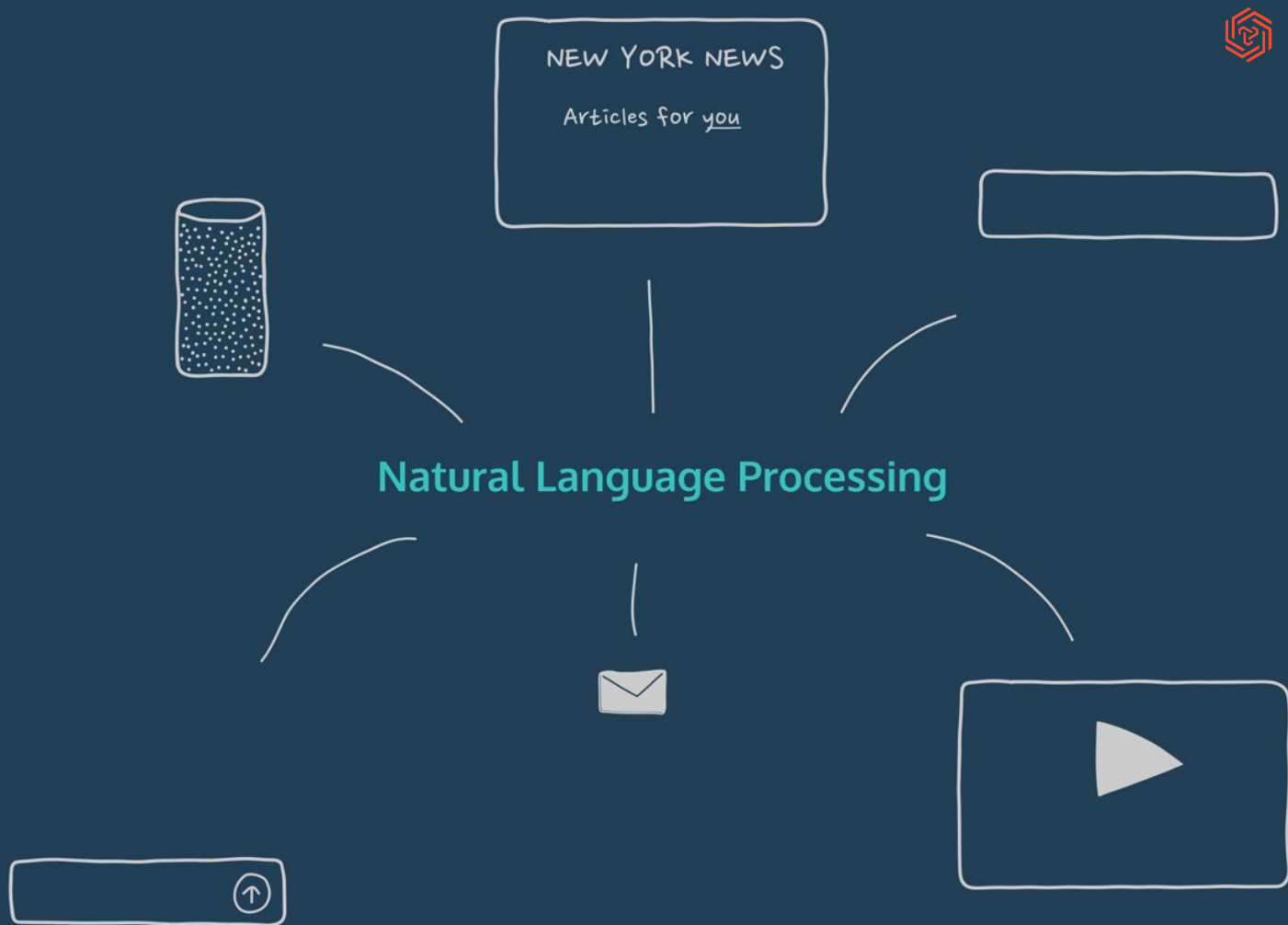




# Learning outcomes

- NLP Overview
- History of NLP
- Applications of NLP
- Conclusion

We live in a  
world of NLP





# What is NLP from the experts' perspective?

"Natural language is the most important part of artificial intelligence." **John Searle**



"Natural language processing is a cornerstone of artificial intelligence, allowing computers to read and understand human language, as well as to produce and recognize speech." **Ginni Rometty**



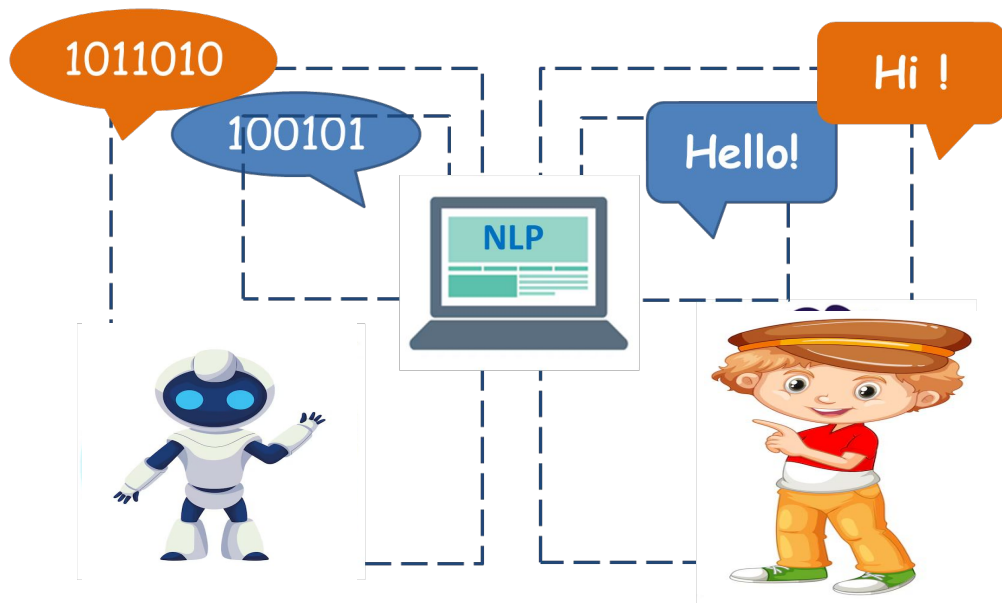
"Natural language processing is one of the most important fields in artificial intelligence and also one of the most difficult." **Dan Jurafsky**





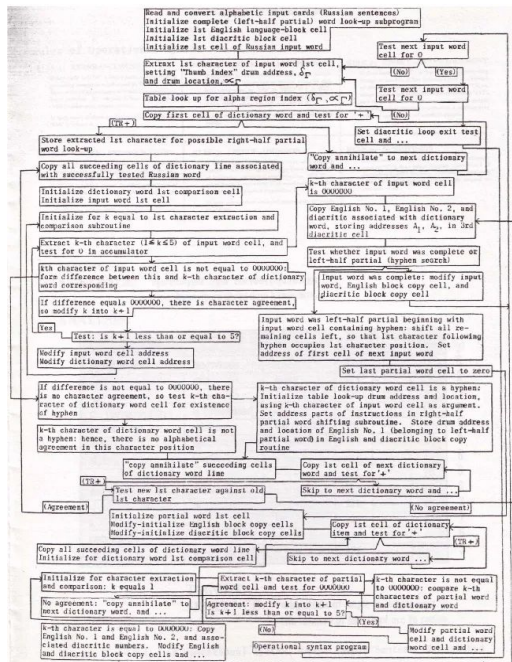
# What is NLP?

- **NLP process information** contained in a **natural language text**
- It deals with the interaction between **human** and **computer** using **natural language**



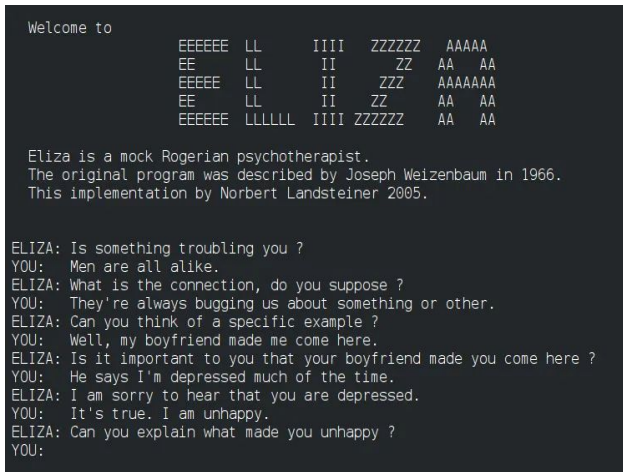


# History of NLP?



A FLOWCHART OF PART OF THE IBM'S DICTIONARY LOOKUP PROCEDURES.

1950s



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ELIZA>

1960s

Gemini  
1.5 Flash

```
(defrule 52
  if (site culture is blood)
    (gram organism is neg)
    (morphology organism is rod)
    (burn patient is serious)
  then .4
  (identity organism is pseudomonas))
```

Rule 52:

If

- 1) THE SITE OF THE CULTURE IS BLOOD
- 2) THE GRAM OF THE ORGANISM IS NEG
- 3) THE MORPHOLOGY OF THE ORGANISM IS ROD
- 4) THE BURN OF THE PATIENT IS SERIOUS

Then there is weakly suggestive evidence (0.4) that

- 1) THE IDENTITY OF THE ORGANISM IS PSEUDOMONAS

1970s and 80s

write a poem on AI in four lines



Here's a poem on AI in four lines:

A mind of metal, thoughts take flight,  
Learning fast, both day and night.  
Solving problems, complex and grand,  
AI's future, close at hand.

I hope this resonates with you! Let me know if you'd like a different style or theme.

Today



# Go beyond the keyword matching



- Identify the **structure** and **meaning** of words, **sentences, texts** and **conversations**
- **Deep** understanding of **broad** language
- NLP is all around us



# Knowledge requirements for Machine

**Phonetics and Phonology:** Knowledge about linguistic sounds

**Morphology:** Knowledge of the meaningful components of words

**Syntax:** Knowledge of the structural relationships between words

**Semantics:** Knowledge of meaning

**Pragmatics:** Knowledge of the relationship of meaning to the goals and intentions of the speaker

**Discourse:** Knowledge about linguistic units larger than a single utterance





# Applications of NLP

# What are the **NLP applications** you interact with daily?



- Search engines
- Google Translate
- Social Media
- Job Seeking
- ...



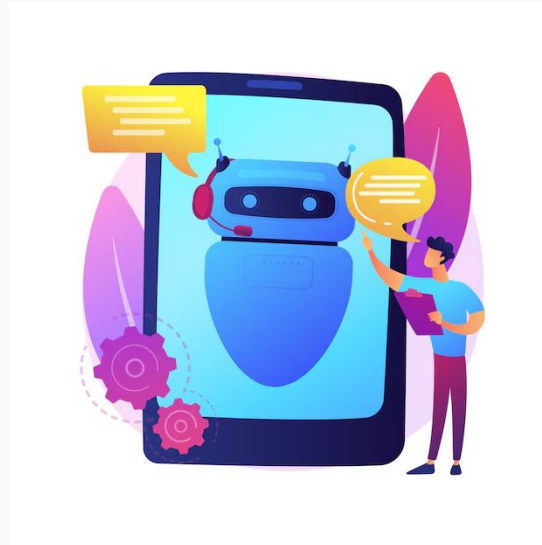
Most ideas stem from **Academia**, but big guys have (several) strong **NLP research labs** (like Microsoft, Yahoo, AT&T, IBM, etc.)



# Applications

## Conversational agents contains:

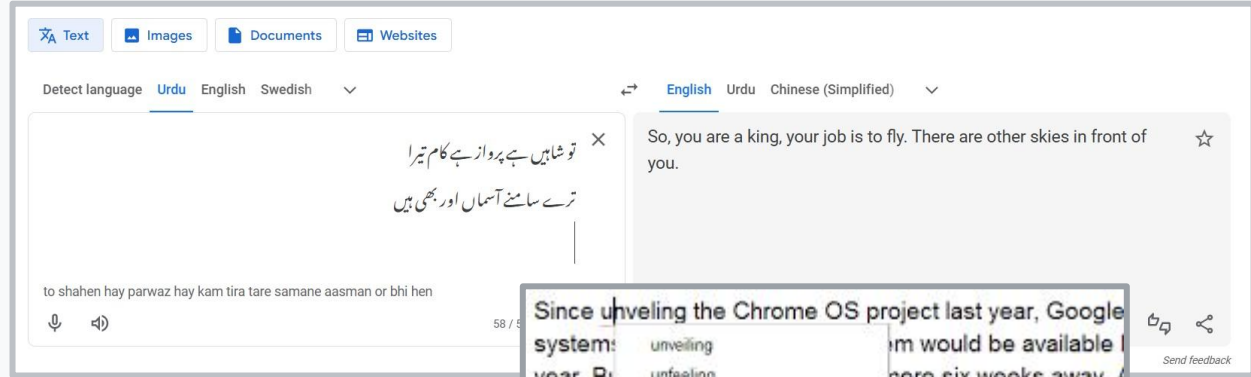
- Speech recognition
- Language analysis
- Dialogue processing
- Information retrieval
- Text to speech





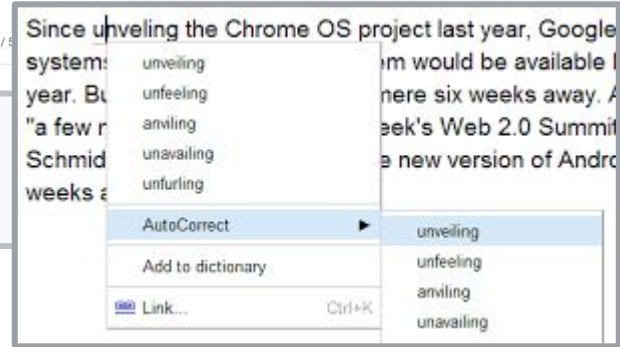
# Applications

- Machine Translation
- Summarization
- Auto Completion
- Spell Correction



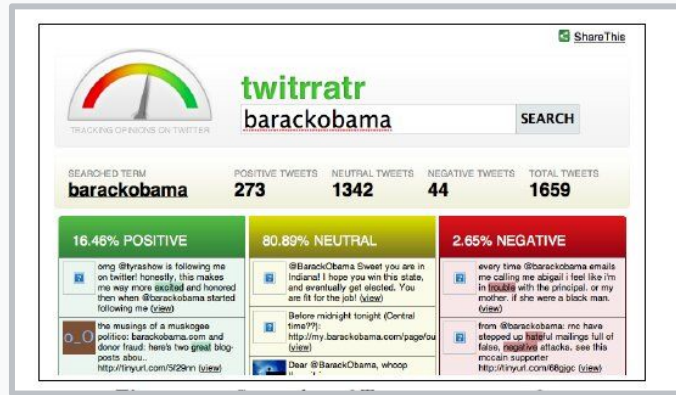
## PDF SUMMARY

This study analyzes public sentiment towards AI tools using 500,000 tweets from January to March 2023. Several NLP models, including BERT, RoBERTa, DistilBERT, Sci-BERT, and VADER, were used for sentiment classification (positive, negative, neutral). RoBERTa achieved the highest accuracy (95.36%), while other models showed accuracy above 92%. The research provides insights into public opinion on AI tools during this period.

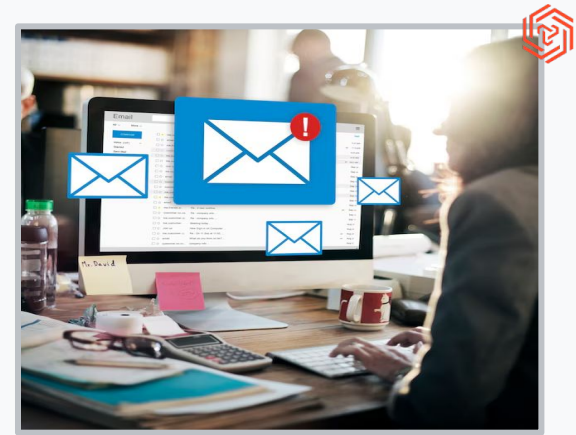


# Applications

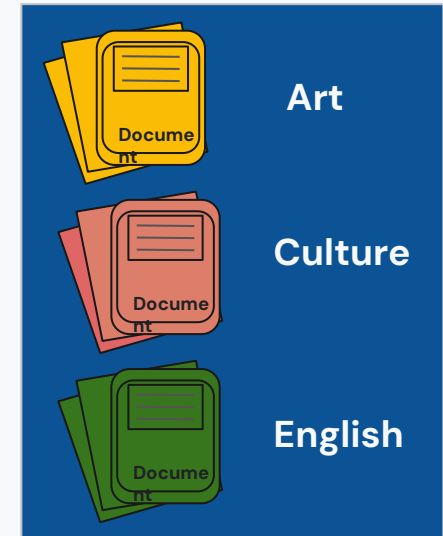
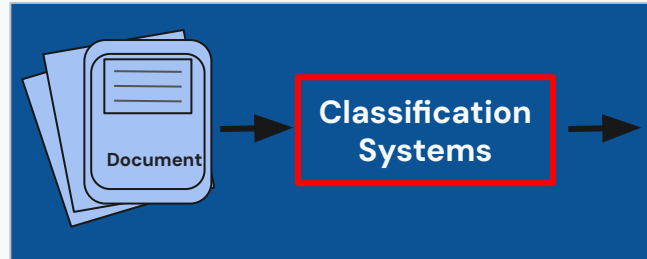
- Sentiment Analysis
- Text Classification



DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.1.1809.1044](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.1.1809.1044)



Many More...





# Conclusion

What is NLP?

Key challenges and applications