

Module 1: Introduction to Multithreading

1. **Welcome and Course Overview**
2. **Understanding Threads and Processes**
 - What is a thread?
 - Thread vs. Process
 - Advantages of Multithreading
3. **Creating and Managing Threads**
 - Extending the `Thread` class
 - Implementing the `Runnable` interface
 - Using lambda expressions (Java 8+)
 - Thread lifecycle: states and transitions

Module 2: Thread Control and Synchronization

4. **Basic Thread Operations**
 - `start()`, `run()`, `sleep()`, `yield()`, `join()`, `interrupt()`
 - Daemon threads
5. **Synchronization Mechanisms**
 - `synchronized` methods and blocks
 - Intrinsic locks and monitor concepts
6. **Advanced Synchronization Techniques**
 - `ReentrantLock` and `ReentrantReadWriteLock`
 - Using `Condition` objects
 - `volatile` keyword

Module 3: Concurrency Utilities and Advanced Topics

7. **Java Concurrency Utilities**
 - Overview of `java.util.concurrent`
 - Executors and thread pools (`ExecutorService`, `ScheduledExecutorService`)
 - `Future` and `Callable`
8. **Concurrent Collections**
 - `ConcurrentHashMap`
 - `CopyOnWriteArrayList`
 - `BlockingQueue` implementations (`ArrayBlockingQueue`, `LinkedBlockingQueue`)
9. **Atomic Variables and Locks**
 - `AtomicInteger`, `AtomicLong`, `AtomicReference`
 - `StampedLock`

Module 4: Advanced Thread Management

10. Inter-Thread Communication

- `wait()`, `notify()`, `notifyAll()`
- Producer-Consumer and Readers-Writers patterns

11. Handling Thread Contention

- Deadlock, livelock, and starvation
- Deadlock detection and avoidance

12. Thread Local Storage

- `ThreadLocal` class

Module 5: High-Performance Concurrency

13. Fork/Join Framework

- Introduction to Fork/Join
- `RecursiveTask` and `RecursiveAction`

14. Parallel Streams (Java 8+)

- Utilizing parallel streams

15. Asynchronous Programming

- `CompletableFuture`
- Combining and chaining futures

Module 6: Best Practices and Testing

16. Best Practices for Multithreading

- Designing thread-safe classes
- Immutable objects and thread confinement

17. Testing Multithreaded Code

- Tools and frameworks
- Writing reliable and repeatable tests

18. Performance Tuning

- Profiling multithreaded applications
- Identifying and fixing bottlenecks

Module 7: Practical Applications and Case Studies

19. Real-World Scenarios

- Applying multithreading in real-world applications
- Case studies of high-performance applications

20. Concurrency Design Patterns

- Common design patterns
- Practical implementations

Module 8: Advanced Topics and Emerging Trends

21. Java Memory Model

- Happens-before relationship
- Visibility guarantees

22. Custom Synchronizers

- Building custom synchronizers with AbstractQueuedSynchronizer (AQS)
- Implementing Semaphore, CountdownLatch, CyclicBarrier, and Phaser

23. Concurrency in Modern Architectures

- Concurrency in microservices
- Concurrency in cloud-based applications

Module 9: Capstone Project

25. Capstone Project

- Designing and implementing a multithreaded application
- Real-world project scenarios
- Performance tuning and testing

Module 10: Virtual Thread (Java 21+ features)

26. Project Loom

- What is a virtual thread?
- Under the hood of virtual thread.
- Subroutine vs Coroutine
- Scoped Value
- Structure concurrency.

Course Conclusion

Wrap-Up and Future Directions

- Recap of key concepts
- Further reading and advanced topics
- Final Q&A and course feedback