```
In [3]: for i in range(1,6):
             print('*'*i)
In [4]: for i in range(5,0,-1):
             print('*'*i)
In [5]: for i in range(1,6):
             print(''*(5-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
        *****
In [7]: for i in range(5,0,-1):
             print(''*(5-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
        ******
In [8]: for i in range(1,6):
             print(''*(5-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
         for i in range(5,0,-1):
             print(''*(5-i)+'*'*(2*i-1))
        ******
In [11]: for i in range(5):
             for j in range(5):
                 if i == 0 or i == 4 or j == 0 or j == 4:
                     print('*', end='')
                 else:
                     print(' ', end='')
             print() #
```

```
In [14]: for i in range(5):
             print(' * '*5)
In [15]: for i in range(1,6):
             print(''.join(str(x) for x in range(1,i+1)))
        1
        12
        123
        1234
        12345
In [16]: for i in range(5,0,-1):
             print(''.join(str(x) for x in range(1,i+1)))
        12345
        1234
        123
        12
In [18]: num = 1
         for i in range(1, 6):
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  print(num, end=' ')
                  num += 1
             print()
        1
        2 3
        4 5 6
        7 8 9 10
        11 12 13 14 15
In [20]: for i in range(1, 6):
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  if j == 1 or j == i or i == 5:
                      print('*', end='')
                  else:
                      print(' ', end='')
             print()
In [22]:
         for i in range(1, 6):
             # Print leading spaces
```

```
for j in range(5 - i):
                  print(" ", end="")
             # Print stars and spaces
             for j in range(2 * i - 1):
                 if j == 0 or j == 2 * i - 2 or i == 5:
                      print("*", end="")
                      print(" ", end="")
             print() # Move to next line
In [23]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(n - i):
                 print(" ", end="")
             for j in range(2 * i - 1):
                 if j == 0 or j == 2 * i - 2:
                      print("*", end="")
                 else:
                      print(" ", end="")
             print()
         for i in range(n - 1, 0, -1):
             for j in range(n - i):
                 print(" ", end="")
             for j in range(2 * i - 1):
                 if j == 0 or j == 2 * i - 2:
                      print("*", end="")
                 else:
                      print(" ", end="")
             print()
In [24]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             print(" " * (n - i), end="")
             for j in range(1, 2 * i):
                 if j == 1 or j == 2 * i - 1:
                      print(i, end="")
                 else:
                      print(" ", end="")
             print()
         for i in range(n - 1, 0, -1):
             print(" " * (n - i), end="")
             for j in range(1, 2 * i):
```

```
if j == 1 or j == 2 * i - 1:
                      print(i, end="")
                  else:
                      print(" ", end="")
             print()
            1
           2 2
          3
         4
          3
              3
           2 2
In [26]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(i):
                  print('*', end='')
             for j in range(2 * (n - i)):
                  print(' ', end='')
              for j in range(i):
                  print('*', end='')
             print()
         for i in range(n, 0, -1):
             for j in range(i):
                  print('*', end='')
             for j in range(2 * (n - i)):
                  print(' ', end='')
              for j in range(i):
                  print('*', end='')
              print()
In [27]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  print(j, end='')
             for j in range(2 * (n - i)):
                  print(' ', end='')
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  print(j, end='')
             print()
         for i in range(n, 0, -1):
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  print(j, end='')
              for j in range(2 * (n - i)):
                  print(' ', end='')
              for j in range(1, i + 1):
```

```
print(j, end='')
             print()
        1
                1
        12
                12
        123
              123
        1234 1234
        1234512345
        1234512345
        1234 1234
        123
             123
               12
        12
In [28]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             # Print leading spaces
             print(" " * (n - i), end="")
             # Print numbers with hollow center
             for j in range(1, 2 * i):
                 if j == 1 or j == 2 * i - 1 or i == n:
                     print(i, end="")
                 else:
                     print(" ", end="")
             print()
            1
           2 2
        55555555
In [30]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             print(" " * (n - i), end="")
             print("*" * (2 * i - 1))
         *****
        ******
In [32]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(n - i):
                 print(' ', end='')
             for j in range(2 * i - 1):
                 print('*', end='')
             print()
```

```
In [34]: n = 5
         for i in range(n, 0, -1):
             for j in range(n - i):
                  print(" ", end="")
             for j in range(2 * i - 1):
                  print("*", end="")
             print()
In [35]: n=5
         for i in range(1, n+1):
             for j in range(i):
                  print('*',end='')
             print()
         n=5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  print(j, end='')
             print()
        12
        123
        1234
        12345
In [37]: n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(n - i):
                  print(' ', end='')
             for j in range(1, i + 1):
                  print(j, end='')
             print()
         n = 5
         for i in range(1, n + 1):
             for j in range(n - i):
                  print(" ", end='')
             for j in range(2 * i - 1):
                  print("*", end='')
             print()
```

```
1
12
123
1234
12345
*
****
****

****

*****

*******

In []:
```