```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
import numpy as np
 import shutil
try:
  shutil.rmtree("./EVA5")
except:
  pass
!git clone https://github.com/abishek-raju/EVA5.git
     Cloning into 'EVA5'...
     remote: Enumerating objects: 96, done.
     remote: Counting objects: 100% (96/96), done.
     remote: Compressing objects: 100% (79/79), done.
     remote: Total 177 (delta 24), reused 85 (delta 13), pack-reused 81
     Receiving objects: 100% (177/177), 160.49 MiB | 34.85 MiB/s, done.
     Resolving deltas: 100% (65/65), done.
     Checking out files: 100% (73/73), done.
import os
os.chdir('/content/EVA5/S11')
os.listdir()
     ['main onecycle gradcam.ipynb',
      'run.py',
      'plots.py',
      'lr_finder_fast_ai.py',
      'main.py',
      'resnet_build.py',
      'loss.png',
      'model.py',
      'gradcam.py',
      'test',
      'trained.pt',
      'Gradcam out',
      'data.py',
      'utils.py',
      'device.py',
      'Incorrect GC',
      'gbn.py',
      'cyclic_learning_rate.ipynb',
      'trained50ep.pt',
      'trained quiz.pt']
```

```
import pkg_resources
import sys
if ((pkg resources.get distribution('albumentations').version == "0.5.2")):
else:
  !pip install -U git+https://github.com/albu/albumentations --no-cache-dir
  exit()
if 'torch lr finder' not in sys.modules:
  !pip install torch lr finder
else:
  pass
     Requirement already satisfied: torch_lr_finder in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-package
     Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from tor
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
     Requirement already satisfied: torch>=0.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from to
     Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pa
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
     Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
# !pip install -U git+https://github.com/albu/albumentations --no-cache-dir
######### DATA & TRANSFORMS
from data import get data
from device import get device
device = get device(force cpu=False)
horizontal flip prob = 0.2
vertical flip prob = 0.0
gaussian_blur_prob = 0.0
rotate degree = 20
cutout = 0.3
transform args = {}
transform_args['horizontal_flip_prob'] = 0.2
transform_args['vertical_flip_prob'] = 0.0
transform args['gaussian blur prob'] = 0.0
transform angel'notate degree'1 - 20
```

```
cialisionim_args[ rocace_uegree ] - 20
transform_args['cutout'] = 0.3
transform args['cutout height'] = 16
transform_args['cutout width'] = 16
train_loader, test_loader = get_data(device,transform_args,batch_size=512 )
     /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/albumentations/pytorch/transforms.py:58: FutureW
        "ToTensor is deprecated and will be replaced by ToTensorV2 in albumentations 0.7.0",
     Downloading <a href="https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz">https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz</a> to ./data/cifar-10-
                                                 170499072/? [00:26<00:00, 6428945.13it/s]
     Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
     Files already downloaded and verified
train_loader.dataset.classes
     ['airplane',
       'automobile',
       'bird',
       'cat',
       'deer',
       'dog',
       'frog',
       'horse',
       'ship',
       'truck']
train loader.dataset
     Dataset CIFAR10
          Number of datapoints: 50000
          Root location: ./data
          Split: Train
          StandardTransform
     Transform: <data.Transforms object at 0x7f9245b1b410>
# !pip install torch_lr_finder
from model import main11
from torchsummary import summary
model = main11().to("cuda")
summary(model, input size=(3,32,32))
              Layer (type)
                                           Output Shape
                                                                   Param #
```

```
______
          Conv2d-1
                            [-1, 64, 32, 32]
                                                     1,792
      BatchNorm2d-2
                            [-1, 64, 32, 32]
                                                       128
                            [-1, 64, 32, 32]
            ReLU-3
                                                        0
                                                    73,856
          Conv2d-4
                           [-1, 128, 32, 32]
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
        MaxPool2d-5
                                                        0
      BatchNorm2d-6
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
                                                       256
            ReLU-7
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
                                                        0
           Conv2d-8
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
                                                   147,456
      BatchNorm2d-9
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
                                                       256
          Conv2d-10
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
                                                   147,456
                                                       256
     BatchNorm2d-11
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
      BasicBlock-12
                           [-1, 128, 16, 16]
                                                        0
          Conv2d-13
                           [-1, 256, 16, 16]
                                                   295,168
       MaxPool2d-14
                             [-1, 256, 8, 8]
                             [-1, 256, 8, 8]
     BatchNorm2d-15
                                                       512
           ReLU-16
                             [-1, 256, 8, 8]
                                                        0
          Conv2d-17
                             [-1, 512, 8, 8]
                                                 1,180,160
       MaxPool2d-18
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
     BatchNorm2d-19
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
                                                     1,024
           ReLU-20
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
          Conv2d-21
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
                                                 2,359,296
     BatchNorm2d-22
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
                                                     1,024
          Conv2d-23
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
                                                 2,359,296
     BatchNorm2d-24
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
                                                     1,024
      BasicBlock-25
                             [-1, 512, 4, 4]
                                                        0
       MaxPool2d-26
                             [-1, 512, 1, 1]
                                                        0
                                   [-1, 10]
          Linear-27
                                                     5,130
______
```

Total params: 6,574,090 Trainable params: 6,574,090 Non-trainable params: 0

Input size (MB): 0.01

Forward/backward pass size (MB): 6.13

Params size (MB): 25.08

Estimated Total Size (MB): 31.22

/content/EVA5/S11/model.py:122: UserWarning: Implicit dimension choice for log softmax return F.log softmax(outX)

!pip install pytorch lr finder

```
Requirement already satisfied: pytorch_lr_finder in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from py
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from p
Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from py
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/l
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
```

```
from torch_lr_finder import LRFinder
```

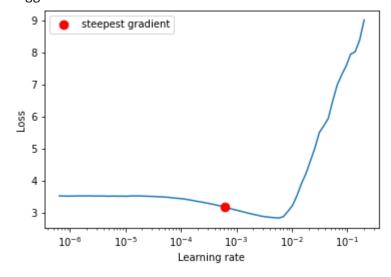
```
criterion = nn.NLLLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=1e-7, weight_decay=1e-2)
lr_finder = LRFinder(model, optimizer, criterion, device="cuda")
lr_finder.range_test(train_loader, end_lr=10, num_iter=100, step_mode="exp")
```

83% 83/100 [00:12<00:02, 6.75it/s]

/content/EVA5/S11/model.py:122: UserWarning: Implicit dimension choice for log_softmax
 return F.log_softmax(outX)
Stopping early, the loss has diverged
Learning rate search finished. See the graph with {finder_name}.plot()

```
lr_finder.plot()
lr_finder.reset()
```

LR suggestion: steepest gradient Suggested LR: 6.28E-04



```
model.train()
```

```
(conv1): Sequential(
  (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
 (1): Sequential(
   (0): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stats
   (1): ReLU()
 )
(conv2): Sequential(
 (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
 (1): MaxPool2d(kernel size=(2, 2), stride=(2, 2), padding=0, dilation=1, ceil mo
 (2): Sequential(
    (0): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stat
   (1): ReLU()
 )
(res1): Sequential(
 (0): BasicBlock(
    (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), b
    (bn1): Sequential(
      (0): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running st
    (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), b
   (bn2): Sequential(
     (0): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running st
 )
(conv3): Sequential(
 (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
 (1): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=(2, 2), stride=(2, 2), padding=0, dilation=1, ceil_mo
 (2): Sequential(
    (0): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stat
   (1): ReLU()
 )
(conv4): Sequential(
  (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
 (1): MaxPool2d(kernel size=(2, 2), stride=(2, 2), padding=0, dilation=1, ceil mo
 (2): Sequential(
   (0): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running stat
   (1): ReLU()
 )
(res2): Sequential(
 (0): BasicBlock(
    (conv1): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), b
    (bn1): Sequential(
      (0): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running st
    (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), b
   (bn2): Sequential(
     (0): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track running st
   )
```

```
(pool4): MaxPool2d(kernel size=(4, 4), stride=(4, 4), padding=0, dilation=1, ceil
       (linear): Linear(in features=512, out features=10, bias=True)
train acc = []
train losses = []
def train(model, trainloader,
            epoch, num_epochs, device, optimizer, criterion, scheduler,
            L1lambda=None):
  .....
  Args:-
  trainLoader: Dataloader for Train Dataset
  epoch: Number of Epochs
  L1lambda: L1lambda Value, by default set to None
  model.train()
                   # prepare model for training
  pbar = tqdm(enumerate(trainloader),total=len(trainloader),leave = True)
  correct = 0
  processed = 0
  loss = 0
  for batch_idx, (data, target) in pbar: # passing on data & target values to device
    data, target = data.to(device), target.to(device)
    optimizer.zero_grad()
                             # clear the gradients of all optimized variables
    # Predict
    y_pred = model(data)
                           # forward pass
    # Calculate loss
    c loss = criterion(y pred, target)
    #Implementing L1 Regularization
    if L1lambda:
      with torch.enable grad():
        11 loss = 0.
        for param in model.parameters():
          11 loss += torch.sum(param.abs())
        loss = c loss + (L1lambda * l1 loss)
    else:
      loss = c_loss
                      # backward pass: compute gradient of the loss with respect to model par
    loss.backward()
    optimizer.step()
                       # perform a single optimization step (parameter update)
    scheduler.step()
    # Update pbar-tqdm
    pred = y pred.argmax(dim=1, keepdim=True) # get the index of the max log-probability
    correct += pred.eq(target.view_as(pred)).sum().item()
```

```
processed += len(data)
    pbar.set description(desc= f'Epoch [{epoch}/{num epochs}]')
    pbar.set_postfix(loss_ = loss.item(),acc_ = 100*correct/processed)
  train acc.append(100*correct/processed)
  train losses.append(loss)
import numpy as np
correct samples = []
incorrect samples = []
correctLabels = []
test acc = []
test losses = []
test loss min = np.inf
def test(model,
        testloader,
        filename,
        correct_samples,
        correctLabels,
        incorrect samples):
  model.eval() # prep model for evaluation
  test loss = 0
  correct = 0
  processed = 0
  pbar = tqdm(enumerate(testloader),total=len(testloader),leave = True)
  with torch.no grad(): # setting gradients back to zero
      for batch_idx,(data, target) in pbar:
        img_batch = data # this is done to store data
        data, target = data.to(device), target.to(device)
        # forward pass: compute predicted outputs by passing inputs to the model
        output = model(data)
        # sum up batch loss
        # test loss += F.nll loss(output, target, reduction='sum').item()
        test_loss = criterion(output, target).item()
        # get the index of the max log-probability
        pred = output.argmax(dim=1, keepdim=True)
        correct += pred.eq(target.view_as(pred)).sum().item()
        # storing the entire result data as binary
        result = pred.eq(target.view as(pred))
        # scheduler.step()
        # # This is to extract incorrect samples/misclassified images
        # if lan(inconnect camples) / 25.
```

```
# II TELL(THEOLITECT SQUIDTES) / 57.
            for i in range(0, testloader.batch_size):
        #
              if not list(result)[i]:
                incorrect_samples.append({'prediction': list(pred)[i], 'label': list(target.v
        #
        # # this is to extract correct samples/classified images
        # if len(correct samples) < 25:</pre>
            for i in range(0, testloader.batch_size):
        #
              if list(result)[i]:
                correct samples.append({'prediction': list(pred)[i], 'label': list(target.vie)
        #
                correctLabels.append(list(target.view_as(pred))[i]) # this is for gradcam
  # save model if validation loss has decreased
  # if test loss <= test loss min:</pre>
        print('Validation loss has decreased ({:.4f} --> {:.4f}). Saving model ...'.format(
  #
        torch.save(model.state_dict(), filename)
  #
        test loss min = test loss
  # print('\nTest set: Average loss: {:.4f}, Accuracy: {}/{} ({:.2f}%)\n'.format(
        test_loss, correct, len(testloader.dataset),
  #
        100. * correct / len(testloader.dataset)))
        # pbar.set_description(desc= f'Epoch [{epoch}/{num_epochs}]')
        processed += len(data)
        pbar.set postfix(loss = test loss,acc = 100. * correct / processed)
  test acc.append(100. * correct / len(testloader.dataset))
  test_losses.append(test_loss)
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
num of epochs = 24
for epoch in range(1, num_of_epochs+1):
  print('EPOCH: ',epoch)
  train(model, train loader, epoch, num of epochs, "cuda", optimizer, criterion, scheduler, L11ambc
  scheduler.step()
  test(model,test_loader, "model_tut.pt", correct_samples, correctLabels, incorrect_samples)
  for param group in optimizer.param groups:
    print('Learning Rate = {a} for EPOCH {e}'.format(a = round(param group['lr'],5), e=epoch4
    learningRates.append(param group['lr'])
```

EPOCH: 1

Epoch [1/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:59<00:00, 1.66it/s, acc =43.3, loss =2.29]

/content/EVA5/S11/model.py:122: UserWarning: Implicit dimension choice for log_softmax

return F.log_softmax(outX)

100% 20/20 [00:01<00:00, 10.31it/s, acc_=44.9, loss_=2.55]

Learning Rate = 0.00464 for EPOCH 2

EPOCH: 2

Epoch [2/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:41<00:00, 2.34it/s, acc_=58.3, loss_=1.52]

100% 20/20 [00:26<00:00, 1.34s/it, acc_=64.8, loss_=0.966]

Learning Rate = 0.00844 for EPOCH 3

EPOCH: 3

Epoch [3/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:24<00:00, 3.93it/s, acc_=66.7, loss_=1.33]

100% 20/20 [00:01<00:00, 10.88it/s, acc_=66.5, loss_=1.08]

Learning Rate = 0.01224 for EPOCH 4

EPOCH: 4

Epoch [4/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.52it/s, acc_=72.9, loss_=1.23]

100% 20/20 [01:04<00:00, 3.25s/it, acc =71.5, loss =0.869]

Learning Rate = 0.01604 for EPOCH 5

EPOCH: 5

Epoch [5/24]: 100% 98/98 [01:02<00:00, 1.56it/s, acc_=76.4, loss_=1.21]

100% 20/20 [00:47<00:00, 2.39s/it, acc =72, loss =0.933]

Learning Rate = 0.01985 for EPOCH 6

EPOCH: 6

Epoch [6/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:45<00:00, 2.13it/s, acc_=81.4, loss_=0.894]

100% 20/20 [00:30<00:00, 1.54s/it, acc =77.9, loss =0.697]

Learning Rate = 0.01904 for EPOCH 7

EPOCH: 7

Epoch [7/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:28<00:00, 3.40it/s, acc =84.5, loss =0.742]

100% 20/20 [00:13<00:00, 1.47it/s, acc =81.7, loss =0.553]

Learning Rate = 0.01804 for EPOCH 8

EPOCH: 8

Epoch [8/24]: 100%	98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.51it/s, acc_=86.7, loss_=0.627]
100%	20/20 [01:08<00:00, 3.42s/it, acc_=83.8, loss_=0.486]
Learning Rate = 0.01704 for EPOCH 9 EPOCH: 9	
Epoch [9/24]: 100%	98/98 [01:06<00:00, 1.47it/s, acc_=88.5, loss_=0.545]
100%	20/20 [00:02<00:00, 9.68it/s, acc_=83.7, loss_=0.558]
Learning Rate = 0.01605 for EPOCH 10 EPOCH: 10	
Epoch [10/24]: 100%	98/98 [00:49<00:00, 1.99it/s, acc_=89.5, loss_=0.535]
100%	20/20 [00:01<00:00, 10.08it/s, acc_=84.2, loss_=0.494]
Learning Rate = 0.01505 for EPOCH 11 EPOCH: 11	
Epoch [11/24]: 100%	98/98 [00:32<00:00, 3.03it/s, acc_=90.3, loss_=0.548]
100%	20/20 [00:17<00:00, 1.16it/s, acc_=83.4, loss_=0.43]
Learning Rate = 0.01405 for EPOCH 12 EPOCH: 12	
Epoch [12/24]: 100%	98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.49it/s, acc_=91.4, loss_=0.431]
100%	20/20 [00:01<00:00, 10.66it/s, acc_=85.3, loss_=0.391]
Learning Rate = 0.01305 for EPOCH 13 EPOCH: 13	
Epoch [13/24]: 100%	98/98 [01:08<00:00, 1.42it/s, acc_=91.7, loss_=0.407]
100%	20/20 [00:01<00:00, 11.13it/s, acc_=87.8, loss_=0.449]
Learning Rate = 0.01205 for EPOCH 14 EPOCH: 14	
Epoch [14/24]: 100%	98/98 [00:51<00:00, 1.89it/s, acc_=92.5, loss_=0.431]
100%	20/20 [00:01<00:00, 10.04it/s, acc_=83.9, loss_=0.482]
Learning Rate = 0.01105 for EPOCH 15 EPOCH: 15	
Epoch [15/24]: 100%	98/98 [00:34<00:00, 2.82it/s, acc_=93.1, loss_=0.358]

100% 20/20 [00:19<00:00, 1.02it/s, acc =86.7, loss =0.494]

Learning Rate = 0.01005 for EPOCH 16

EPOCH: 16

Epoch [16/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:17<00:00, 5.57it/s, acc_=93.3, loss_=0.382]

100% 20/20 [00:02<00:00, 8.07it/s, acc_=86, loss_=0.358]

Learning Rate = 0.00905 for EPOCH 17

EPOCH: 17

Epoch [17/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.49it/s, acc_=93.9, loss_=0.332]

100% 20/20 [00:54<00:00, 2.71s/it, acc =88.7, loss =0.359]

Learning Rate = 0.00806 for EPOCH 18

EPOCH: 18

Epoch [18/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:52<00:00, 1.88it/s, acc_=94.4, loss_=0.336]

100% 20/20 [00:36<00:00, 1.85s/it, acc_=85.4, loss_=0.436]

Learning Rate = 0.00706 for EPOCH 19

EPOCH: 19

Epoch [19/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:35<00:00, 2.79it/s, acc_=94.7, loss_=0.259]

100% 20/20 [00:19<00:00, 1.01it/s, acc =89.9, loss =0.272]

Learning Rate = 0.00606 for EPOCH 20

EPOCH: 20

Epoch [20/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.50it/s, acc_=95.2, loss_=0.274]

100% 20/20 [00:02<00:00, 7.27it/s, acc =89.7, loss =0.343]

Learning Rate = 0.00506 for EPOCH 21

EPOCH: 21

Epoch [21/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.50it/s, acc_=96, loss_=0.274]

100% 20/20 [00:53<00:00, 2.66s/it, acc_=90.6, loss_=0.259]

Learning Rate = 0.00406 for EPOCH 22

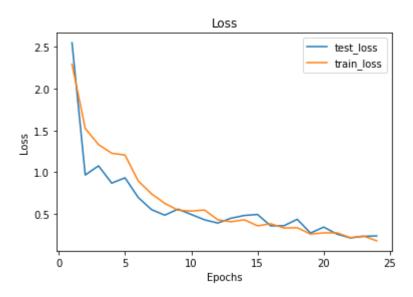
EPOCH: 22

Epoch [22/24]: 100% 98/98 [00:51<00:00, 1.91it/s, acc_=96.2, loss_=0.217]

100% 20/20 [00:01<00:00, 10.44it/s, acc =91.3, loss =0.214]

```
---- ..-..
     EPOCH: 23
     Epoch [23/24]: 100%
                                                98/98 [00:34<00:00, 2.87it/s, acc =97.1, loss =0.236]
     100%
                                                20/20 [00:18<00:00, 1.06it/s, acc_=91.5, loss_=0.232]
     Learning Rate = 0.00206 for EPOCH 24
     EPOCH: 24
     Epoch [24/24]: 100%
                                                98/98 [00:15<00:00, 6.51it/s, acc =97.7, loss =0.179]
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# line 1 points
x1 = range(1,len(test_acc)+1)
y1 = test_acc
# plotting the line 1 points
plt.plot(x1, y1, label = "test acc")
# line 2 points
x2 = range(1,len(train_acc)+1)
y2 = train acc
# # plotting the line 2 points
plt.plot(x2, y2, label = "train_acc")
# naming the x axis
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
# naming the y axis
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
# giving a title to my graph
plt.title('ACCURACY')
# show a legend on the plot
plt.legend()
# function to show the plot
plt.show()
```

```
# line 1 points
x1 = range(1,len(test_losses)+1)
y1 = test losses
# plotting the line 1 points
plt.plot(x1, y1, label = "test_loss")
# line 2 points
x2 = range(1,len(train losses)+1)
y2 = train_losses
# # plotting the line 2 points
plt.plot(x2, y2, label = "train_loss")
# naming the x axis
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
# naming the y axis
plt.ylabel('Loss')
# giving a title to my graph
plt.title('Loss')
# show a legend on the plot
plt.legend()
# function to show the plot
plt.show()
```



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