```
QUESTION 1:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Currency Converter</title>
  <style>
    /* CSS styles */
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    }
    label {
      margin-right: 10px;
    }
    select {
      margin-left: 5px;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div id="root"></div>
  <script
src="https://unpkg.com/react@17/umd/react.development.
js"></script>
  <script
src="https://unpkg.com/react-dom@17/umd/react-dom.deve
lopment.js"></script>
```

```
<script>
    // ReactJS code
    const { useState } = React;
    function CurrencyConverter() {
      const [amount, setAmount] = useState('');
      const [fromCurrency, setFromCurrency] =
useState('USD');
      const [toCurrency, setToCurrency] =
useState('EUR');
      const exchangeRate = 0.85; // Example exchange
rate (1 \text{ USD} = 0.85 \text{ EUR})
      const handleAmountChange = (event) => {
        setAmount(event.target.value);
      };
      const handleFromCurrencyChange = (event) => {
        setFromCurrency(event.target.value);
      } ;
      const handleToCurrencyChange = (event) => {
        setToCurrency(event.target.value);
      };
      const convertCurrency = () => {
        const convertedAmount = parseFloat(amount) *
exchangeRate;
```

```
return isNaN(convertedAmount) ? '':
convertedAmount.toFixed(2);
      };
      return React.createElement(
        'div',
        null,
        React.createElement('h1', null, 'Currency
Converter'),
        React.createElement(
          'div',
          null,
          React.createElement(
            'label',
            null,
            'Amount:',
            React.createElement('input', { type:
'number', value: amount, onChange: handleAmountChange
})
          )
        ),
        React.createElement(
          'div',
          null,
          React.createElement(
            'label',
            null,
            'From:',
            React.createElement(
```

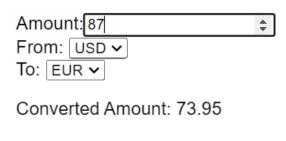
```
'select',
              { value: fromCurrency, onChange:
handleFromCurrencyChange },
              React.createElement('option', { value:
'USD' }, 'USD'),
              React.createElement('option', { value:
'EUR' }, 'EUR')
            )
          )
        ),
        React.createElement(
          'div',
          null,
          React.createElement(
            'label',
            null,
            'To:',
            React.createElement(
              'select',
              { value: toCurrency, onChange:
handleToCurrencyChange },
              React.createElement('option', { value:
'USD' }, 'USD'),
              React.createElement('option', { value:
'EUR' }, 'EUR')
            )
          )
        ),
        React.createElement(
```

```
'div',
    null,
    React.createElement('p', null, 'Converted
Amount: ', convertCurrency())
    ));
}

ReactDOM.render(React.createElement(CurrencyConverter)
, document.getElementById('root'));
    </script>
</body>
</html>

OUTPUT:
```

Currency Converter



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
```

QUESTION 2:

```
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Stopwatch</title>
  <style>
    /* CSS styles */
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      display: flex;
      justify-content: center;
      align-items: center;
      height: 100vh;
    }
    .stopwatch-container {
      text-align: center;
    button {
      margin-right: 10px;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="stopwatch-container">
    <div id="root"></div>
  </div>
  <script
src="https://unpkg.com/react@17/umd/react.development.
js"></script>
```

```
<script
src="https://unpkg.com/react-dom@17/umd/react-dom.deve
lopment.js"></script>
  <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/babel-stan
dalone/6.26.0/babel.min.js"></script>
  <script type="text/babel">
    // ReactJS code
    const { useState, useEffect } = React;
    function Stopwatch() {
      const [timer, setTimer] = useState(0);
      const [isActive, setIsActive] = useState(false);
      useEffect(() => {
        let interval;
        if (isActive) {
          interval = setInterval(() => {
            setTimer((prevTimer) => prevTimer + 1);
          }, 1000);
        } else {
          clearInterval(interval);
        return () => clearInterval(interval);
      }, [isActive]);
      const handleStart = () => {
        setIsActive(true);
      };
```

```
const handlePause = () => {
        setIsActive(false);
      };
      const handleReset = () => {
        setIsActive(false);
        setTimer(0);
      };
      return (
        <div>
          <h1>Stopwatch</h1>
          <div>
            {timer}s
          </div>
          <div>
            {!isActive ? (
              <button
onClick={handleStart}>Start</button>
            ) : (
              <button
onClick={handlePause}>Pause</button>
            ) }
            <button
onClick={handleReset}>Reset</button>
          </div>
        </div>
      );
```

```
ReactDOM.render(<Stopwatch />,
document.getElementById('root'));
    </script>
    </body>
    </html>
```

Stopwatch

7s

Start

Reset

QUESTION 3:

```
}
      h1 {
        text-align: center; /* Centering the heading
*/
      #conversations {
        list-style-type: none;
        padding: 0;
        margin: 0;
      }
      #conversations li {
        padding: 10px;
        border-bottom: 1px solid #ddd;
        cursor: pointer;
      }
      #conversations li:hover {
        background-color: #f5f5f5;
      #messages {
        list-style-type: none;
        padding: 0;
        margin: 0;
        height: 300px;
        overflow-y: auto;
      #messages li {
        padding: 10px;
       border-bottom: 1px solid #ddd;
      }
```

```
#message-input {
        width: 100%;
       padding: 10px;
      #send-button {
       padding: 10px;
       background-color: red; /* Changing the button
color to red */
        color: white;
       border: none;
       cursor: pointer;
       display: block;
       margin: 0 auto; /* Aligning the button to the
center */
      }
      #send-button:hover {
       background-color: #a50000; /* Darkening the
red color on hover */
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Message Application</h1>
    'ul id="conversations">
    ul id="messages">
    <input id="message-input" type="text"</pre>
placeholder="Type a message..." />
    <button id="send-button">Send
```

```
<script
src="https://unpkg.com/react@16.13.1/umd/react.develop
ment.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://unpkg.com/react-dom@16.13.1/umd/react-dom
.development.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://unpkg.com/babel-standalone@6.26.0/babel.m"
in.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://unpkg.com/push.js@1.0.12/push.min.js"></s</pre>
cript>
    <script type="text/babel">
      class Conversation extends React.Component {
        constructor(props) {
          super(props);
          this.state = {
            messages: [],
          };
          this.sendMessage =
this.sendMessage.bind(this);
        componentDidMount() {
          this.getMessages();
          this.interval = setInterval(() =>
this.getMessages(), 1000);
        }
        componentWillUnmount() {
          clearInterval(this.interval);
```

```
}
        getMessages() {
fetch(`/api/conversations/${this.props.conversation.id
}/messages`)
           .then((response) => response.json())
           .then((data) => {
              this.setState({ messages: data });
            });
        }
        sendMessage() {
          const message = {
            text:
document.getElementById("message-input").value,
          };
fetch(`/api/conversations/${this.props.conversation.id
}/messages`, {
            method: "POST",
            headers: {
              "Content-Type": "application/json",
            },
            body: JSON.stringify(message),
          })
           .then((response) => response.json())
           .then((data) => {
              this.getMessages();
document.getElementById("message-input").value = "";
```

```
Push.create("New message", {
               body: data.text,
                timeout: 4000,
              });
            });
        render() {
          return (
            <div>
              <h2>{this.props.conversation.name}</h2>
              {this.state.messages.map((message) =>
(
                 <li
key={message.id}>{message.text}
                ))}
              <input
                id="message-input"
                type="text"
               placeholder="Type a message..."
                onKeyPress={ (event) => {
                  if (event.key === "Enter") {
                   this.sendMessage();
                  }
                } }
              />
              <button id="send-button"</pre>
onClick={this.sendMessage}>
```

```
Send
             </button>
           </div>
         );
       }
     }
     class Conversations extends React.Component {
       constructor(props) {
         super(props);
         this.state = {
           conversations: [],
         } ;
       }
       componentDidMount() {
         fetch("/api/conversations")
          .then((response) => response.json())
          .then((data) \Rightarrow {
            this.setState({ conversations: data });
           });
       }
       render() {
         return (
           {this.state.conversations.map((conversation) => (
              => this.props.onSelect(conversation)}>
                {conversation.name}
```

```
) ) }
            );
        }
      }
      class App extends React.Component {
        constructor(props) {
          super(props);
          this.state = {
            selectedConversation: null,
          };
          this.onSelectConversation =
this.onSelectConversation.bind(this);
        }
        onSelectConversation(conversation) {
          this.setState({ selectedConversation:
conversation });
        render() {
          return (
            <div>
              <Conversations
onSelect={this.onSelectConversation} />
              {this.state.selectedConversation && (
                <Conversation
conversation={this.state.selectedConversation} />
              ) }
            </div>
          );
```

```
}
ReactDOM.render(<App />,
document.getElementById("root"));
     </script>
     </body>
</html>
```

Message Application

4

Hello. I am Anmol Saini