```
#include <stdio.h>
void merge(int arr[], int p, int q, int r) {
 int n1 = q - p + 1;
 int n2 = r - q;
 int L[n1], M[n2];
 for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
  L[i] = arr[p + i];
 for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
  M[j] = arr[q + 1 + j];
 int i, j, k;
 i = 0;
 j = 0;
 k = p;
 while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
  if (L[i] \leq M[j]) {
    arr[k] = L[i];
    j++;
  } else {
    arr[k] = M[j];
   j++;
  }
   k++;
 while (i < n1) {
   arr[k] = L[i];
  j++;
   k++;
 }
 while (j < n2) {
   arr[k] = M[j];
  j++;
  k++;
 }
}
void mergeSort(int arr[], int I, int r) {
 if (I < r) {
  int m = I + (r - I) / 2;
   mergeSort(arr, I, m);
   mergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);
   merge(arr, I, m, r);
```

```
}

void printArray(int arr[], int size) {
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    printf("%d ", arr[i]);
  printf("\n");
}

int main() {
  int arr[] = {6, 5, 12, 10, 9, 1};
  int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

mergeSort(arr, 0, size - 1);

printf("Sorted array: \n");
  printArray(arr, size);
}
</pre>
```