Qudratic Equation

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10^{th} Maths - Chapter 4

This is Problem-2 from Exercise 4.2

1. John and Jivanti together have 45 marbles. Both of them lost 5 marbles each, and the product of the number of marbles they now have is 124. We would like to find out how many marbles they have to start with.

Solution:

Given Data:
$$(x^2 - 45x + 324 = 0)$$

This can <u>also</u> be written as:

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$
$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{45 \pm \sqrt{-45^2 - 4 \times 1 \times 324}}{2 \times 1}$$

$$x = \frac{45 + \sqrt{2025 - 1296}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{45 + \sqrt{729}}{2}$$
1st condition

$$x = \frac{45 + 27}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{72}{2}$$
$$x=36$$

$$x = 36$$

2nd Condition

$$x = \frac{45 - 27}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{18}{2}$$

$$x=9$$

Hence there roots are x=36 and x=9