

# VIDYA JYOTHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous)

# **Department of Artificial Intelligence**

(Approved By A.I.C.T.E., New Delhi, Permanently Affiliated to JNTU, Hyderabad) (Aziz Nagar, C.B. Post, Hyderabad -500075)

III YEAR B.Tech. AI – I Sem

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## **Operating Systems**

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the basic functions of Operating systems and concepts of process management.
- Analyze the concepts of concurrency and Memory management.
- Analyze the deadlock concepts and file system interface and management.
- Understand the concepts of MASS storage structure and compare different protection methods of OS.

### UNIT - I:

**Operating System Introduction:** Operating Systems Objectives and functions, OS Structure, OS Operations, Evolution of Operating Systems - Simple Batch, Multi programmed, Time Sharing, Personal Computer, Parallel, Distributed Systems, Real-Time Systems, Special - Purpose Systems, Operating System services, user OS Interface, System Calls, Types of System Calls, System Programs, Operating System Design and Implementation, Virtual Machines.

### **UNIT - II:**

**Process and CPU Scheduling:** Process concepts - The Process, Process State, Process Control Block, Threads, Process Scheduling - Scheduling Queues, Schedulers, Context Switching, Preemptive Scheduling, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling algorithms, thread scheduling, Case studies: Linux, Windows, Android

**Process Coordination**: Process Synchronization, The Critical section Problem, Peterson's solution, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, and Classic Problems of Synchronization, Monitors, Case Studies: Linux, Windows, Android

### **UNIT - III:**

**Memory Management and Virtual Memory**: Logical & Physical Address Space, Swapping, Contiguous Allocation, Paging, Structure of Page Table, Segmentation, Segmentation with Paging, Virtual Memory, Demand Paging, Performance of Demand Paging, Page Replacement Algorithms, Thrashing.



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### **UNIT - IV:**

**File System Interface:** The Concept of a File, Access Methods, Directory Structure, File System Mounting, File Sharing, Protection, File System Implementation - File System Structure, File System Implementation, Allocation methods, Free-space Management, Directory Implementation, Efficiency and Performance.

Mass Storage Structure: Overview of Mass Storage Structure, Disk Structure, Disk Attachment, Disk Scheduling, Disk Management.

### UNIT - V:

**Deadlocks:** System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods for Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection and Recovery.

**Protection**: System Protection, Goals of Protection, Principles of Protection, Domain of Protection, Access Matrix, Implementation of Access Matrix, Access Control, Revocation of Access Rights, Capability-Based Systems, Language-Based Protection.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Operating System Principles, Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne 8th Edition, Wiley Student Edition.
- 2. Operating systems Internals and Design Principles, W. Stallings, 6th Edition, Pearson.

### **REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- 1. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S Tanenbaum 3rd Edition PHI.
- 2. Operating Systems A concept based Approach, 2nd Edition, D. M. Dhamdhere, TMH.
- 3. Principles of Operating Systems, B. L. Stuart, Cengage learning, India Edition.
- 4. Operating Systems, A. S. Godbole, 2nd Edition, TMH

### **BOS Members' Signatures:-**

1. DR. SIDDHARTHA	2. DR. OBV	3. <b>DR. MV</b>	4. MR. PRASAD
GHOSH	RAMANAIAH	KRISHNAMURTHY	YERRAMSETTI
Chairman, BOS for AI&DS,	JNTUH Nominee	MD, UOSD Pvt. Ltd.	Lead Program Manager in
VJIT			Data Science, Microsoft
5. MR. GOPALKRISHNA	6. DR. PADMAJA	7. DR. V. VIJAYA	8. DR. B. VIJAYA
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MADDIPATLA	SAVARAM, HOD, CSE,	KUMAR	KUMAR
Director of Intelligence	Keshav Memorial Institute	DEAN CSE & IT,	HOD, CSE, VJIT
Automation (ML) Practice,	of Technology, Hyderabad	Anurag Group of Institutes	
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9. DR. K. VASANTH	10. <b>DR. D ARUNA</b>	11. <b>PROF. B.</b>	
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	Professor in CSE, VJIT	HOD, IT, VJIT	