## Homework Problems

November 28, 2005

## Exercise 1. Let

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 2 & -3 & 6 & 2 & 5 \\ -2 & 3 & -3 & -3 & -4 \\ 4 & -6 & 9 & 5 & 9 \\ 2 & 3 & 3 & -4 & 1 \end{array}\right).$$

Find bases for (Nul A) $^{\perp}$  and (Col A) $^{\perp}$ . Hint: Use Theorem 3 in section 6.1 together with the fact that  $(W^{\perp})^{\perp} = W$ .

## Exercise 2. Let

$$W = \operatorname{Span} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \\ 9 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ -4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -6 \\ 10 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \right\}.$$

Find bases for W and  $W^{\perp}$ . Hint: Write W as the column space of a matrix and use Theorem 3 in section 6.1.