

Course: DevOps

Module: AWS and VPC

Topic: VPC, Subnets and Internet gateway

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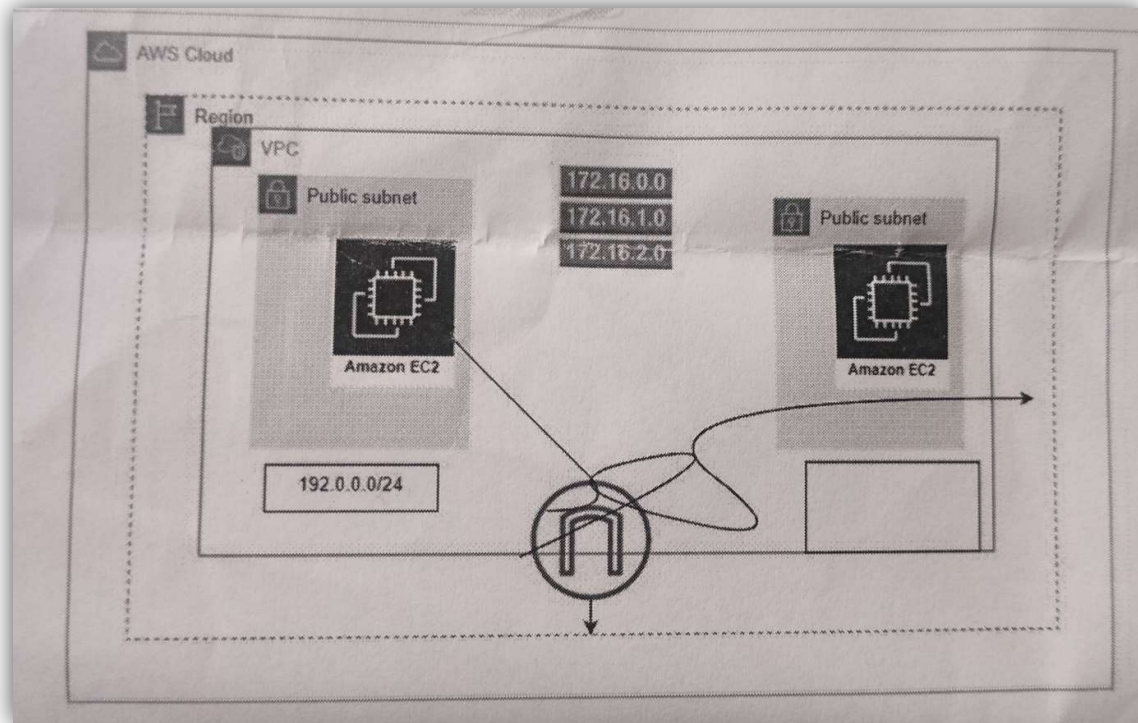
Batch no: 115

Assignment no: 07

Date of submission: 3<sup>rd</sup> – Feb – 2024

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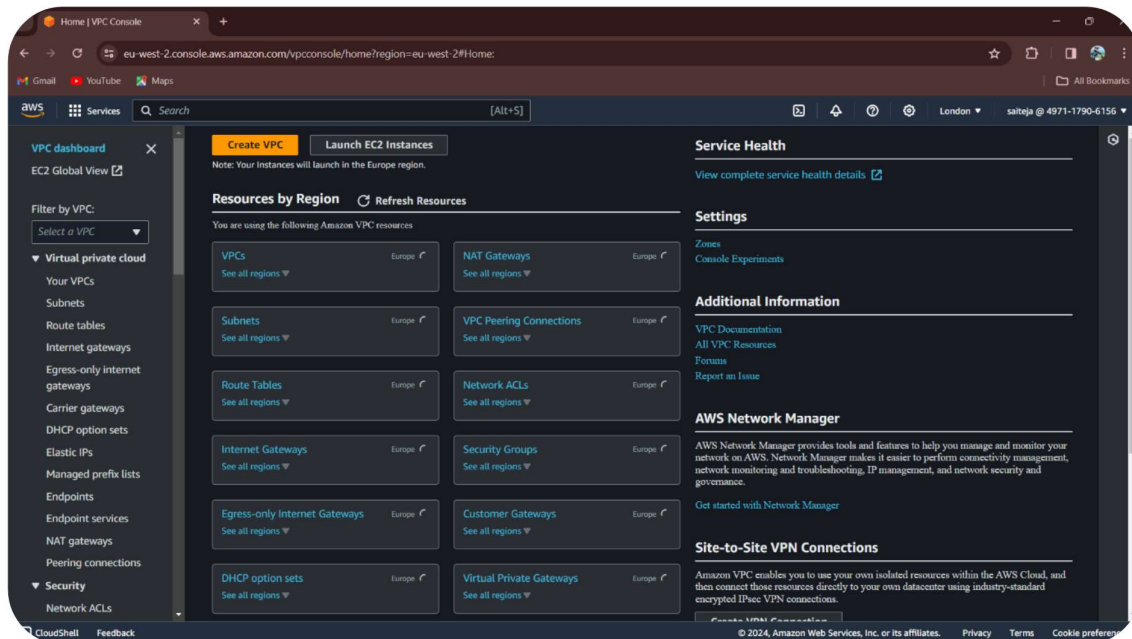
**Assignment: Implement the VPC using given details.**



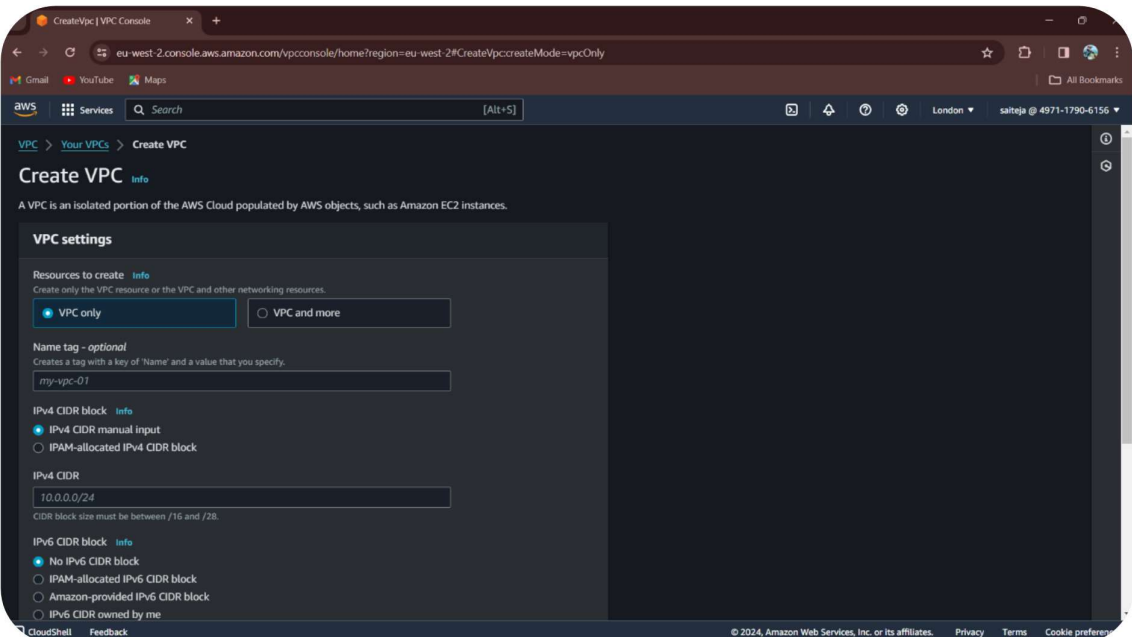
- Creating a VPC
- Creating a Subnets (172.16.0.0)
  - Public subnet (172.16.1.0/24)
  - Private subnet (172.16.2.0/24)
- Creating a Route table (public, private)
- Creating an Internet gateway
- Creating a Ec2 instance using VPC and Subnets.
- Creating a network for private subnets using NAT gateway with Elastic IP.

# 1. Creating a VPC (Virtual Private Cloud):

1. Create a VPC, go to services and type VPC.

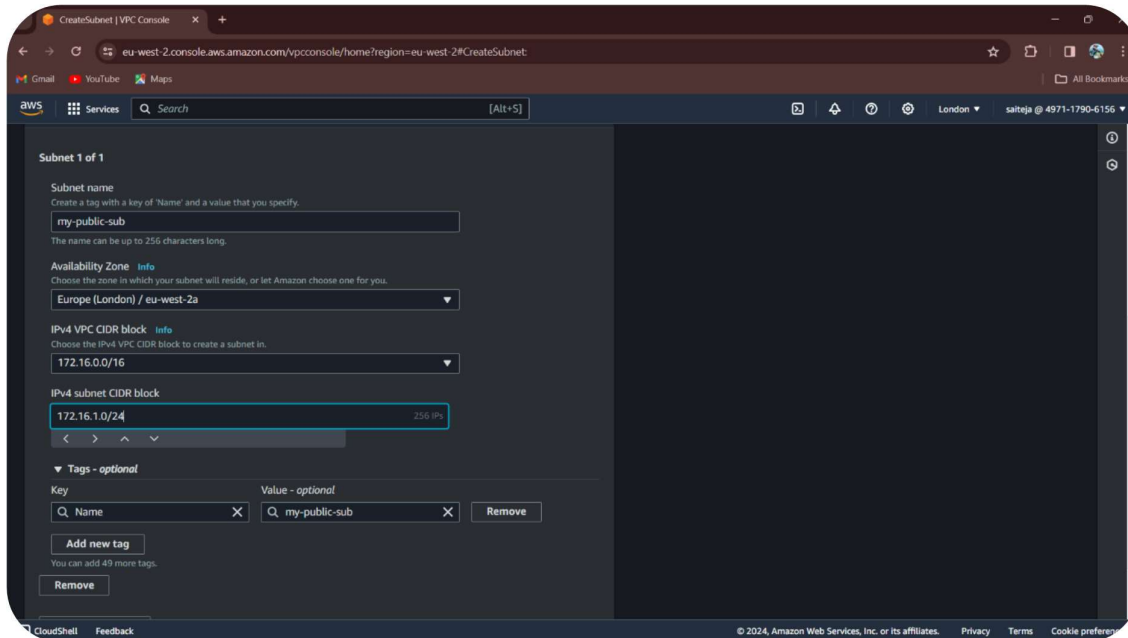


2. Click on Create VPC.



3. Resources to create: VPC only
4. Name tag: My Project VPC

5. IPv4 CIDR block: IPv4 CIDR manual Input
6. IPv4 CIDR: 172.16.0.0/16
7. VPC is Created then create the subnets
  - a. Public and Private Subnets.



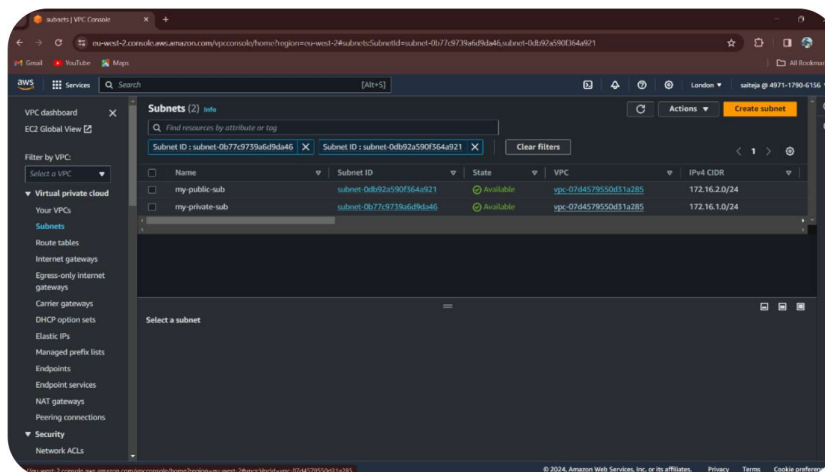
## 8. Public Subnet

- a. Subnet name: my-public-sub
- b. Availability Zone: Europe (London)/ eu-west-2a
- c. IPv4 VPC CIDR block: 172.16.0.0/16 (VPC IP address)
- d. IPv4 subnet CIDR block: 172.16.1.0/24

## 9. Private Subnet

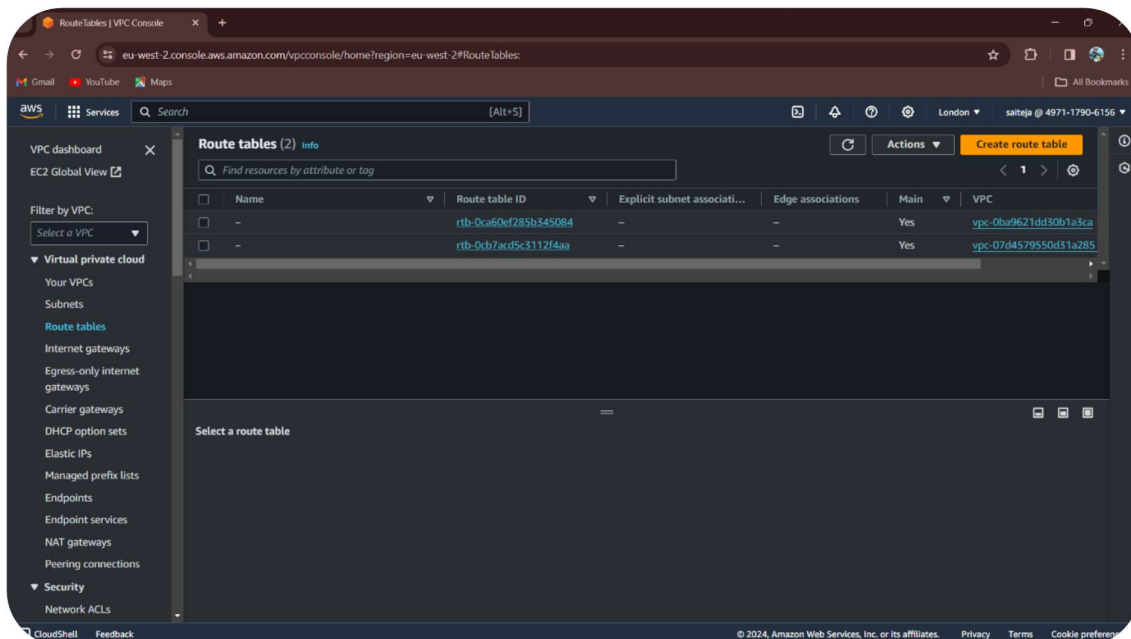
- a. Subnet name: my-private-sub
- b. Availability Zone: Europe (London)/ eu-west-2c
- c. IPv4 VPC CIDR block: 172.16.0.0/16 (VPC IP address)
- d. IPv4 subnet CIDR block: 172.16.2.0/24

Subnets:



Public &  
Private

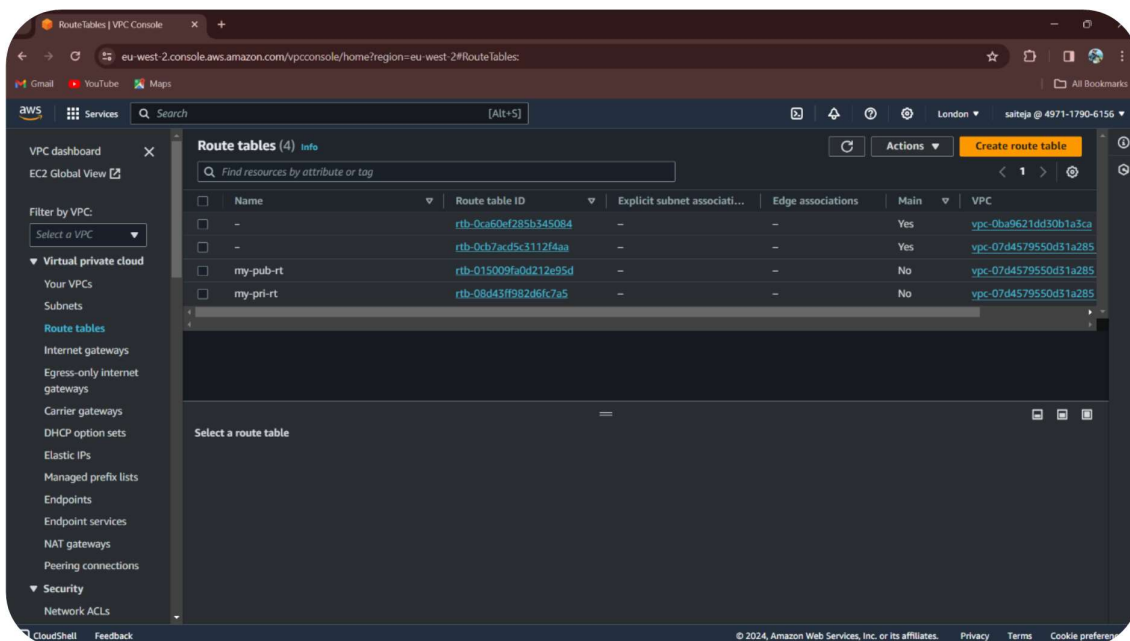
10. Create a Route table, to create the Route table click on the Route tables on the left of VPC dashboard.



Click on the Create route table

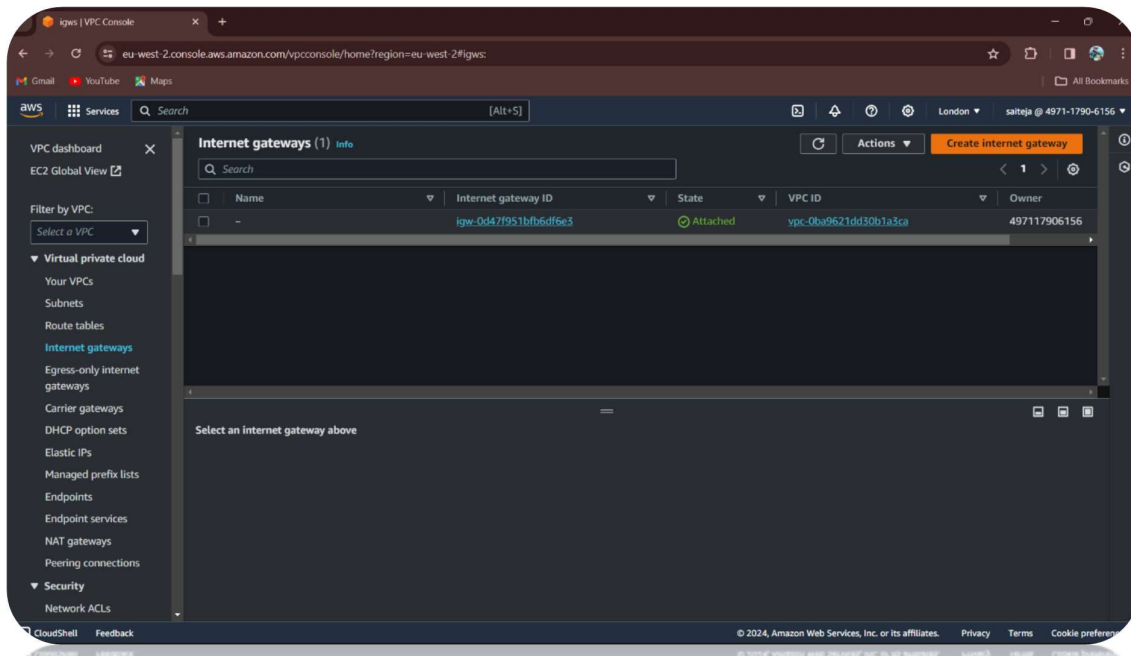
11. Create a two Route tables

- Public Route tables (Associate Internet gateway)
- Private Route tables (Not Associate Internet gateway)



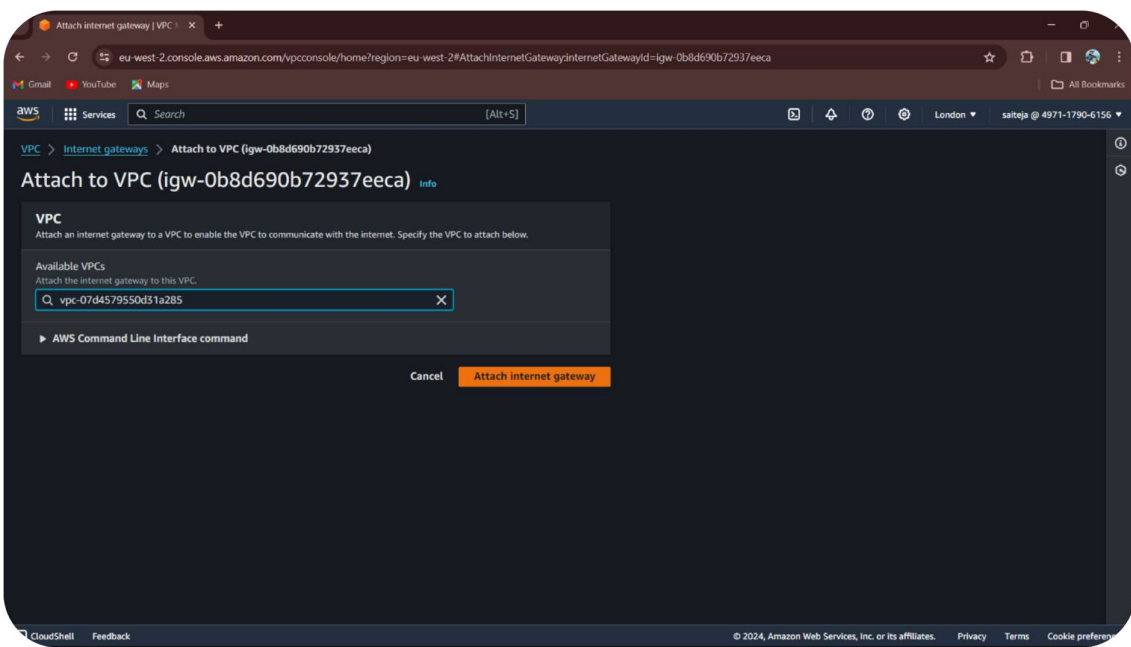
12. Route table name: my-pub-rt (Associate with Public Subnet)

13. Route table name: my-private-rt (Associate with Private Subnet)



Click on Create Internet Gateway

14. After Creating Internet gateway, Attach with VPC (Which we create).

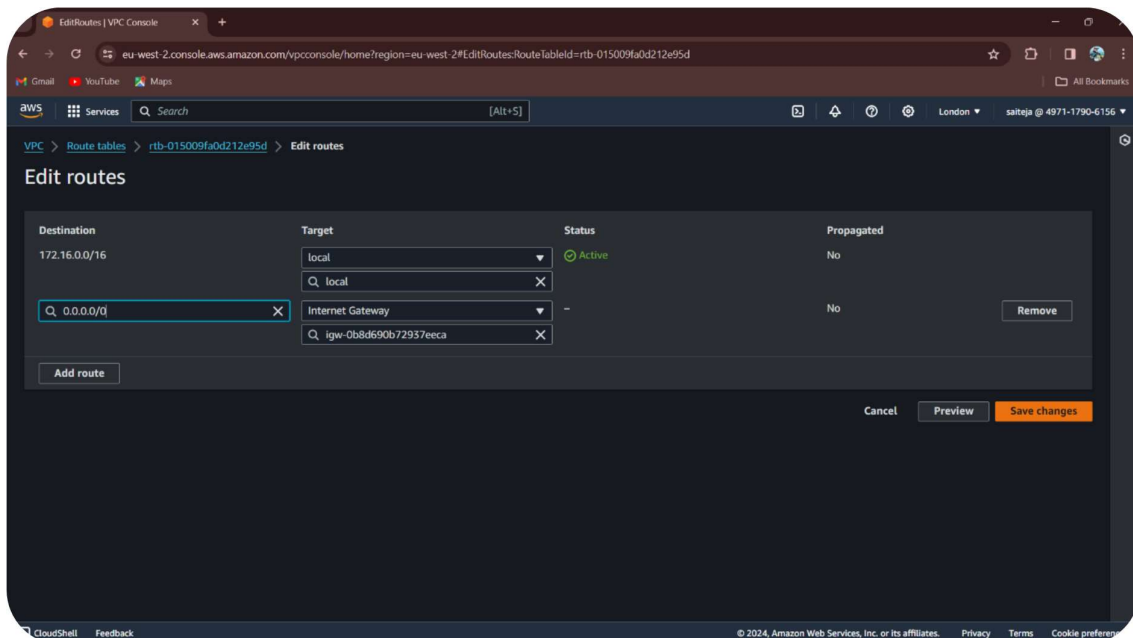


Click on the Attach Internet gateway



15. To connect Internet gateway for the Route table to make subnet public.

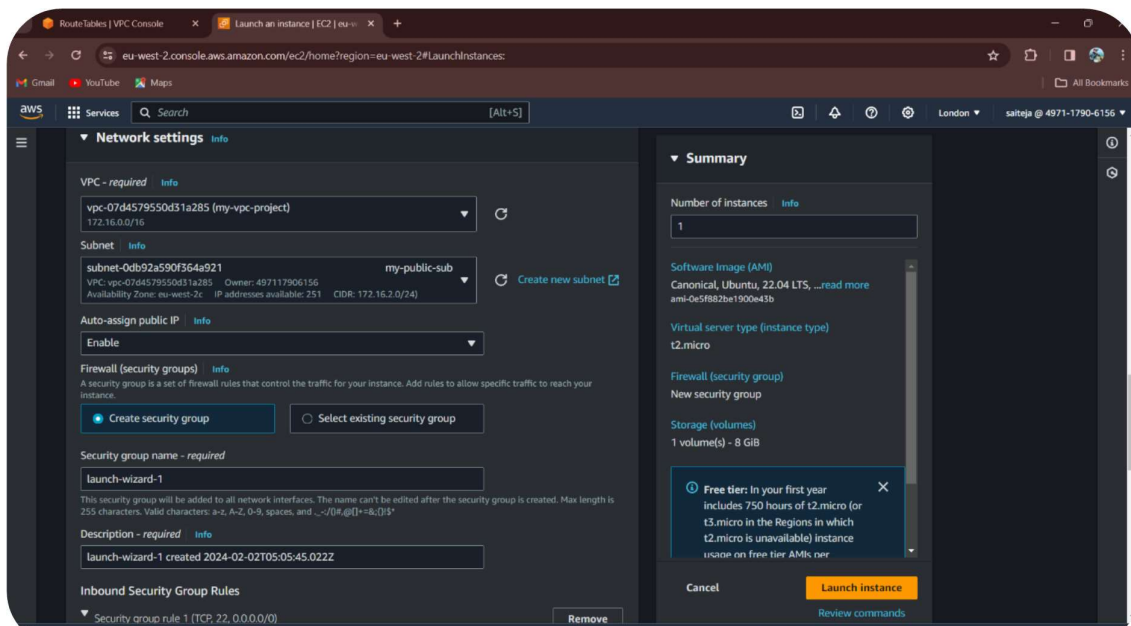
- a. Go to edit routes
- b. Connect the Internet Gateway with (0.0.0.0/0)



Click on Save Changes

16. Create EC2 instance using our own VPC.

17. Click on the Launch Instances



18. Click on edit VPC

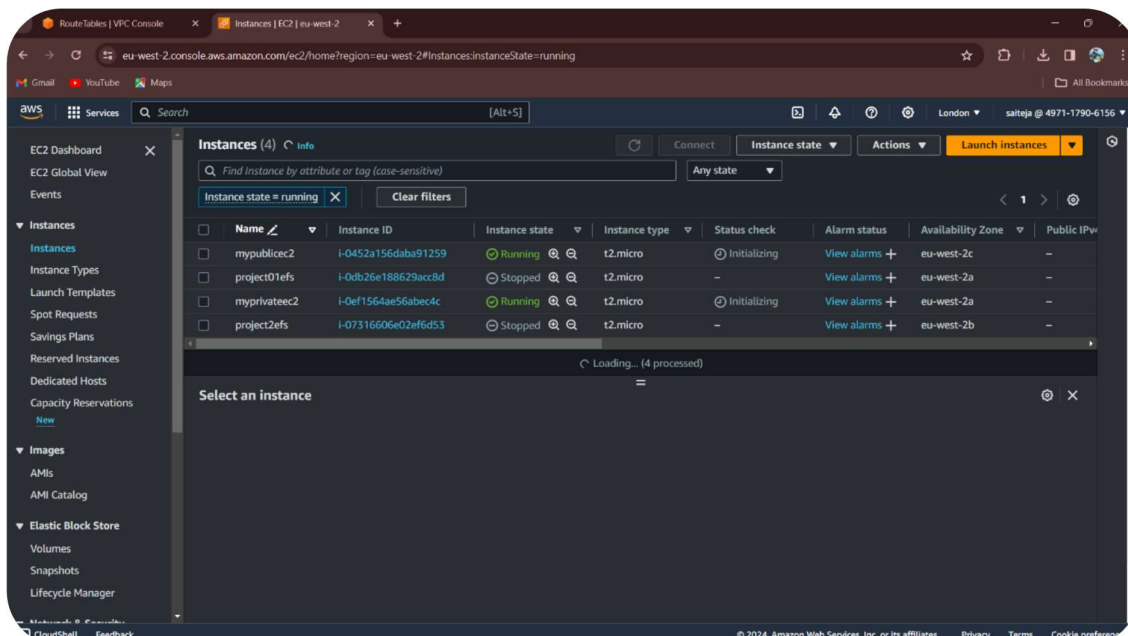
- VPC Select our own VPC (my-vpc-project)
- Subnet: Attach the my-public-sub
- Auto-assign Public IP: Enable
- Click on Launch Instance

This instance is use for the public subnet.

19. Create another Instances for the Private Subnet.

- VPC Select our own VPC (my-vpc-project)
- Subnet: Attach the my-private-sub
- Auto-assign Public IP: Enable
- Click on Launch Instance.

20. Note: Use different KeyPairs.



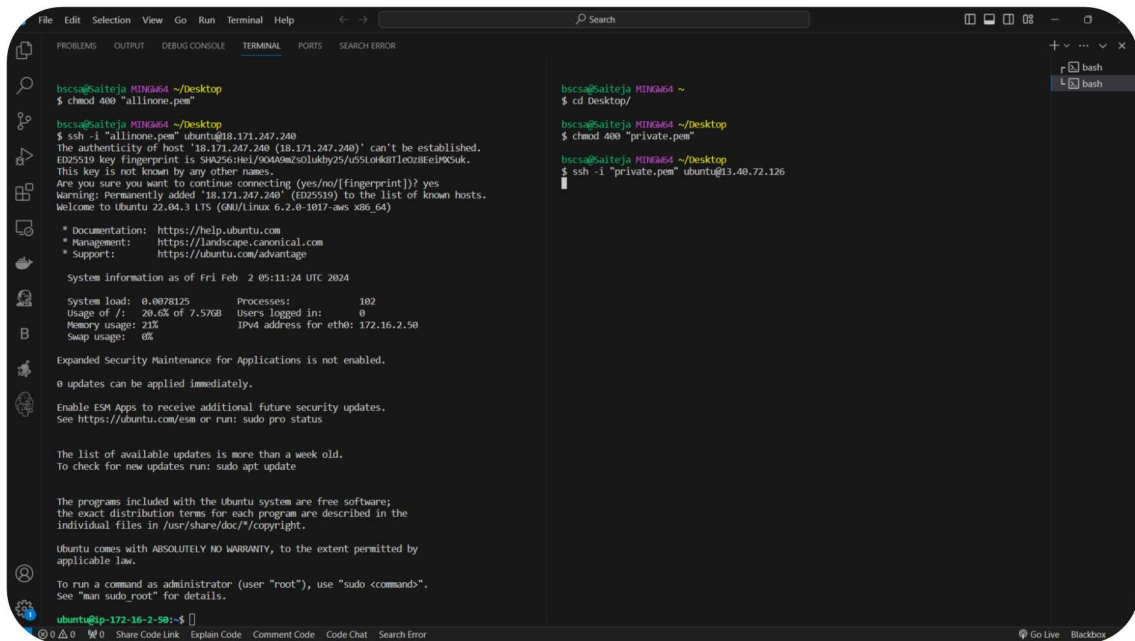
21. Instances were created

- For Public Instances: mypublicec2
- For Private Instances: myprivateec2

22. Open Instances and connect the EC2 sever to git bash.

23. We can open the Public Instances in the git bash, we can't open Private instances in the git bash.

24. We should Connect the Private using the Public instances and we use the Private IPv4 to connect the sever to the git bash.



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
bcsa@saiteja MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ cd Desktop/
bcsa@saiteja MINGW64 ~/Desktop
$ ssh -i "allnone.pem" ubuntu@18.171.247.240
The authenticity of host '18.171.247.240 (18.171.247.240)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:he1/9040wz/s0luby25/u55lo8kT1e0z8EeiP0Cuk.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '18.171.247.240' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.2.0-1017-aws x86_64)

 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:      https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Fri Feb  2 05:11:24 UTC 2024

System load: 0.007125   Processes:            102
Usage of /:  20.6% of 7.5GB   Users logged in:       0
Memory usage: 21%       IPv4 address for eth0: 172.16.2.50
Swap usage:  0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

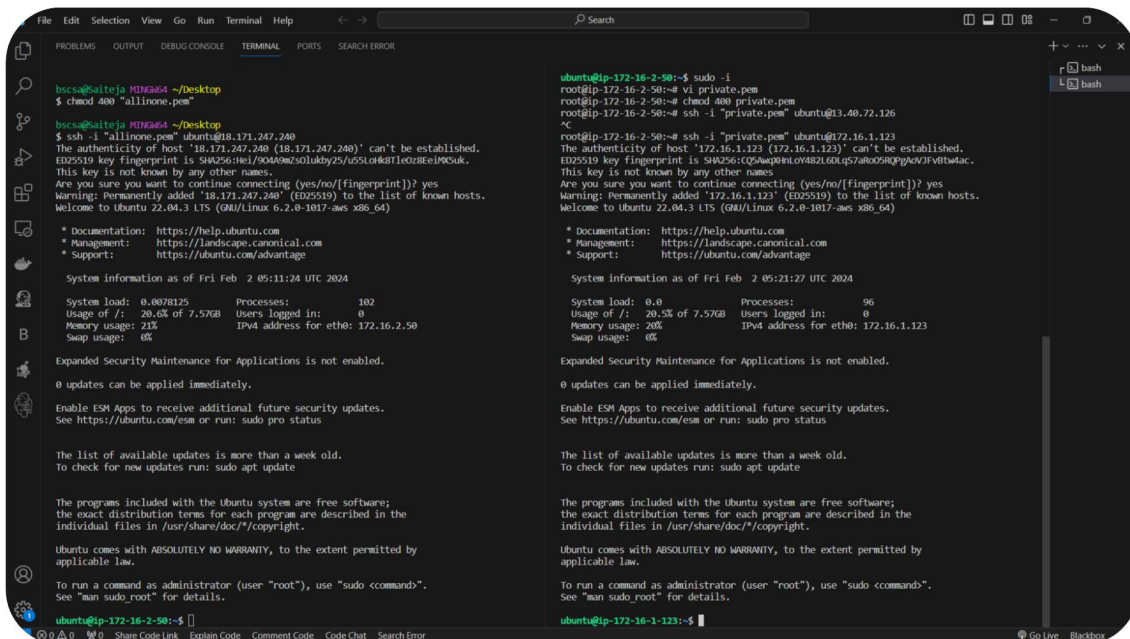
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo.root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-172-16-2-50:~$
```

25. See in the Picture, we get the Public we can't get the Private.

- So we should connect the first Public instances.
- Then we should copy the Private (Pem) to the Public instances.
- After copy Pem file of private, the use the command
  - Chmod 400 (Private pem file name.pem)
- Connect the Private instances in the Public instances, using the Private IPv4 to connect.



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```

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