## PRM with off-policy RL method

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### 1 Pseudo Code

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Algorithm 1 DDPG For PRM Traning
  1: Initialize: CriticNet: Q_{\omega}(s, a), ActionNet: \mu_{\theta}(s)
  2: Initialize: Q_{\omega^-}(s,a) \leftarrow Q_{\omega}(s,a) , \mu_{\theta^-}(s) \leftarrow \mu_{\theta}(s)
  3: Buffer Initialize: B \leftarrow \emptyset
  4: for e = 0 to E do
         Initialize initial state s_1 (Randomly pick a question from UCB-Math)
  5:
         for t = 1 to T and done == True do
 7:
            Choose an action a_t \sim \mu_{\theta}(s_t)
            r_t \leftarrow Env(s_t, a_t) \; ; \; s_{t+1} \leftarrow [s_t, a_t]
 8:
            B \leftarrow (s_t, a_t, r_t, s_{t+1})
 9:
            if Buffer is big enough then
10:
                Randomly pick N touples \{(s_i, a_i, r_i, s_{i+1})\}_{i=1,\dots,N}
11:
                Sample K actions: a_{i+1}^m \sim \mu_{\theta^-}(s_{i+1}), (m = 1, ..., k)
12:
                Calculate for every tuples:
13:
                                                y_i = r_i + \gamma * \max_{m \in \{1, \dots, k\}} Q_{\omega^-}(s_{i+1}, a_{i+1}^m)
                                                                                                                     (1)
                             A_i = r_i + \gamma * Random_j Q_{\omega^-}(s_{i+1}, a_{i+1}^j) - Q_{\omega}(s_i, a_i)
                                                                                                                     (2)
                Compute loss for CriticNet(L) and ActorNet(J) respectively:
14:
               L = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - Q_{\omega}(s_i, a_i))^2
J = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \min(\frac{\pi_{\theta}(a_i|s_i)}{\pi_{\theta^-}(a_i|s_i)} A_i, \operatorname{clip}(\frac{\pi_{\theta}(a_i|s_i)}{\pi_{\theta^-}(a_i|s_i)}, 1 - \epsilon, 1 + \epsilon) A_i)
15:
16:
                Update for Critic and Actor Network
17:
                Soft update target Network
18:
                \omega^- \leftarrow \tau \omega + (1-\tau)\omega, \theta^- \leftarrow \tau \theta + (1-\tau)\theta
19:
            end if
20:
         end for
21:
22: end for
```

# 2 Problems