

MST

```
graph = {}
```

```
num_vertices = int(input("Enter the number of vertices: "))
```

```
num_edges = int(input("Enter the number of edges: "))
```

```
for i in range(num_edges):
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        edge = input(f"Enter edge {i+1} in the format 'vertex1 vertex2 weight': ")
```

```
        edge = edge.split()
```

```
        if len(edge) == 3:
```

```
            break
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Invalid input, please try again.")
```

```
            continue
```

```
vertex1 = edge[0]
```

```
vertex2 = edge[1]
```

```
weight = int(edge[2])
```

```
if vertex1 not in graph:
```

```
    graph[vertex1] = {}
```

```
if vertex2 not in graph:
```

```
    graph[vertex2] = {}
```

```
graph[vertex1][vertex2] = weight
```

```
graph[vertex2][vertex1] = weight
```

```
mst = []
```

```
visited = set()
```

```
start_vertex = list(graph.keys())[0]
```

```
visited.add(start_vertex)
```

```
while len(visited) < num_vertices:
```

```
    min_edge = None
```

```
    for vertex in visited:
```

```
        for neighbor in graph[vertex]:
```

```
            if neighbor not in visited:
```

```
                if min_edge is None or graph[vertex][neighbor] < min_edge[2]:
```

```
                    min_edge = (vertex, neighbor, graph[vertex][neighbor])
```

```
    mst.append(min_edge)
```

```
    visited.add(min_edge[1])
```

```
print("Minimum Spanning Tree:")
```

```
for edge in mst:
```

```
    print(f"{edge[0]} - {edge[1]}; weight: {edge[2]}")
```