



Faculty of Engineering & Technology
Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering
ENEE4113-COMMUNICATIONS LAB

Exp 1: Normal Am
Pre Lab #1

Prepared by:

Saja Asfour 1210737

Instructor:

Dr. Qadri Mayyala

Assistance:

Eng.Mohammad Al-Battat

Section:

Sec 5

Date:

21/7/2024

Table of Contents

Table of Figure:.....	2
Block simulation	3
A-Modulation Schematic diagram	3
B-Coherent Demodulation	8
C- Demodulation Schema using Envelop detector	11

Table of Figure:

Figure1 : Block parameter for $m(t)$	3
Figure2 :Block parameter for $c(t)$	3
Figure3 :Modulation Schematic.....	4
Figure4 : meessage signal.....	4
Figure 5: carrier signal	4
Figure 6: modulated signal($u=1$).....	5
Figure7 : Spectrum for message signal	5
Figure8 : Spectrum for carrier signal	6
Figure9 : Spectrum for modulated signal ($u=1$).....	6
Figure10 : modulated signal($u>1$).....	7
Figure 11: Spectrum for modulated signal ($u>1$).....	7
Figure 12: modulated signal($u<1$).....	7
Figure 13: Spectrum for modulated signal ($u<1$).....	8
Figure 14: Coherent Demodulation block diagram	8
Figure 15: Block parameters for analog filter design	8
Figure 16: Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u=1$)	9
Figure 17: spectram for Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u=1$)	9
Figure 18:Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u<1$)	9
Figure 19: spectram for Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u<1$)	10
Figure 20: Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u>1$)	10
Figure 21: spectram for Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u>1$)	10
Figure 22: Envelop detector.....	11
Figure 23: Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u=1$)	11
Figure 24: spectrum of Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u=1$)	11
Figure 25: Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u<1$)	12
Figure 26: spectram of Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u<1$)	12
Figure 27: Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u>1$)	12
Figure 28: spectram of Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u>1$)	13

Block simulation

For time domain I set the step time to 5/1000 , and in spectrum I set it to 1

A-Modulation Schematic diagram

$$M(t) = 0.85 \cos(2 \pi (1000)t)$$

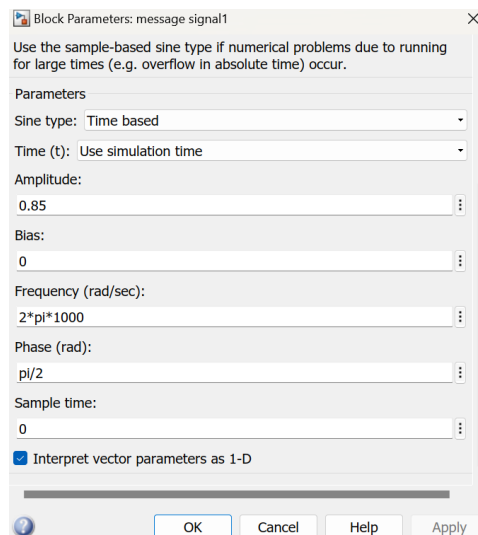


Figure1 : Block parameter for m(t)

$$C(t) = 1 \cos (2 \pi (15000)t)$$

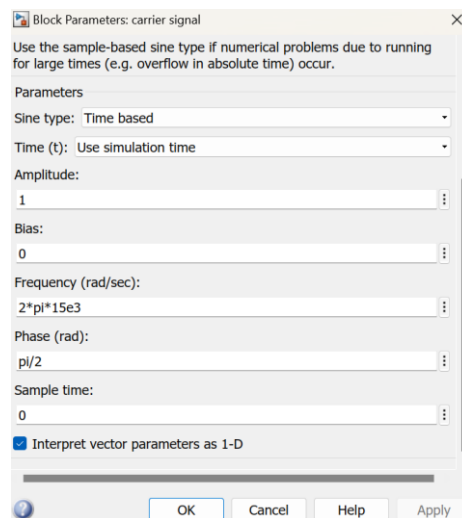


Figure2 :Block parameter for c(t)

If we have modulation index (u) equal 1 :

$$u = k A_m \rightarrow 1 = k (0.85) \rightarrow k = \frac{1}{0.85}$$

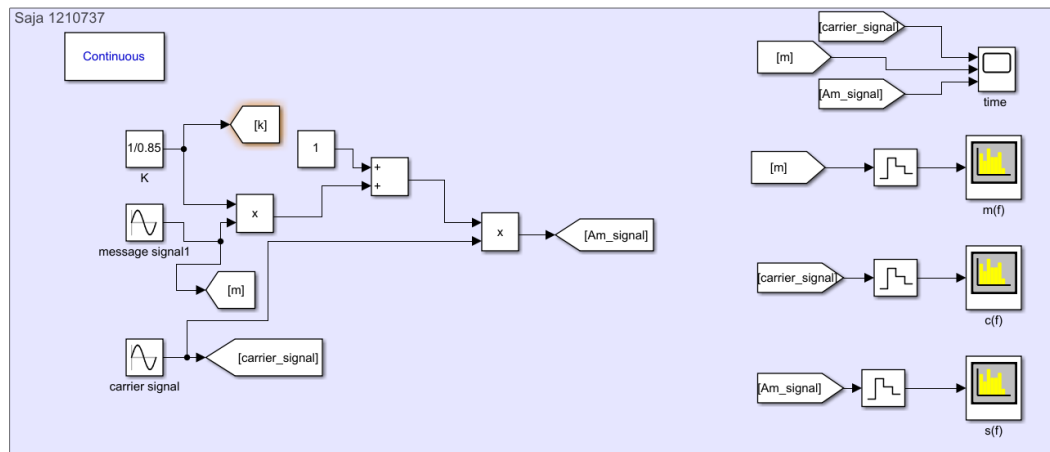


Figure3 :Modulation Schematic

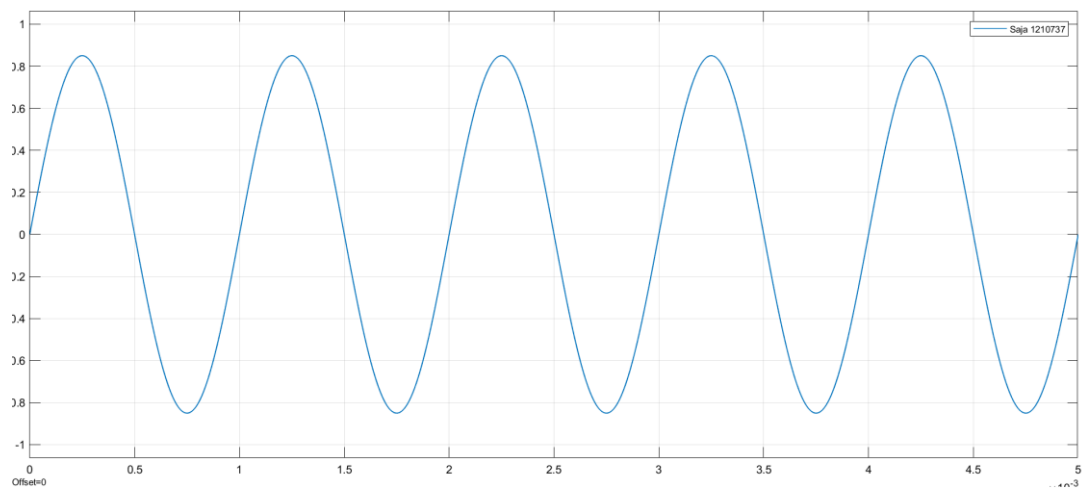


Figure4 : meessage signal

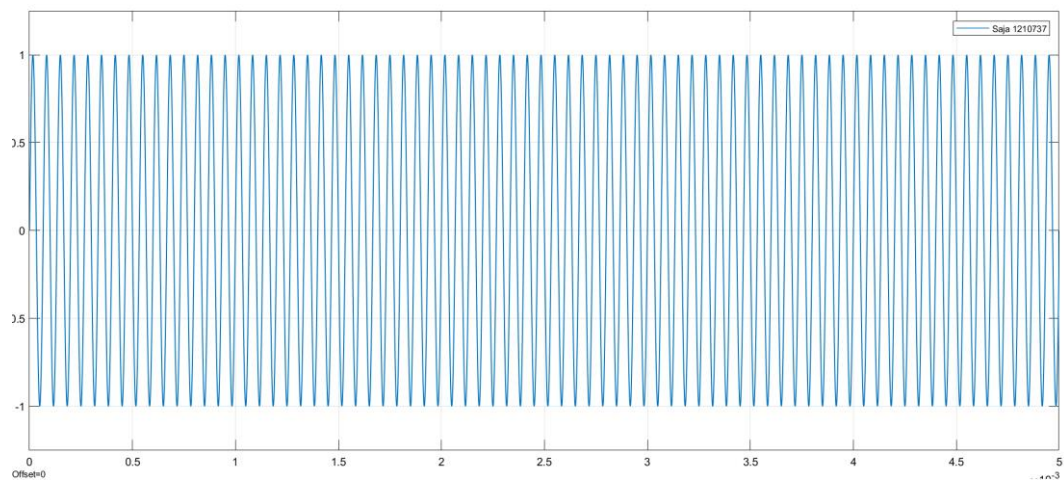


Figure 5: carrier signal

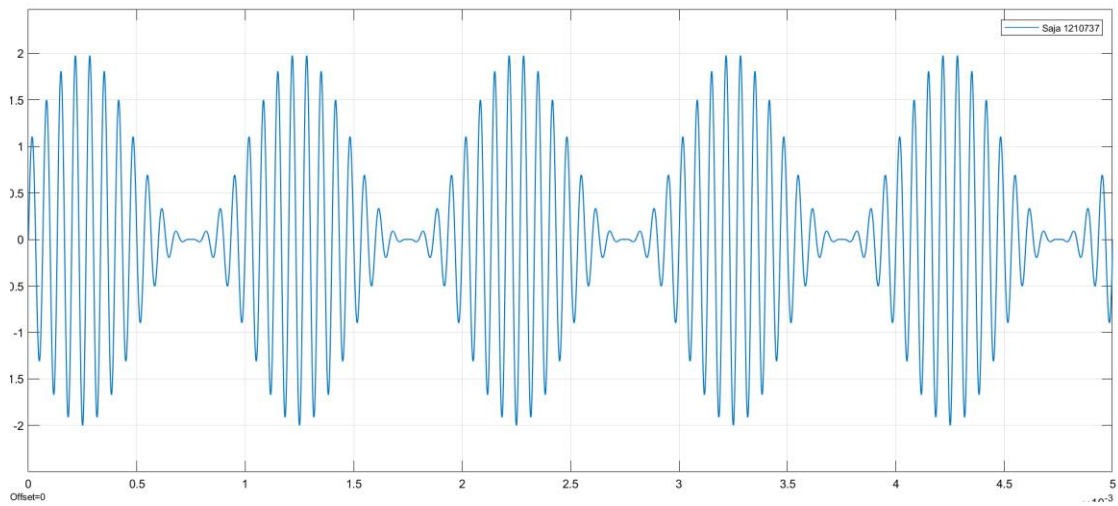


Figure 6: modulated signal(u=1)

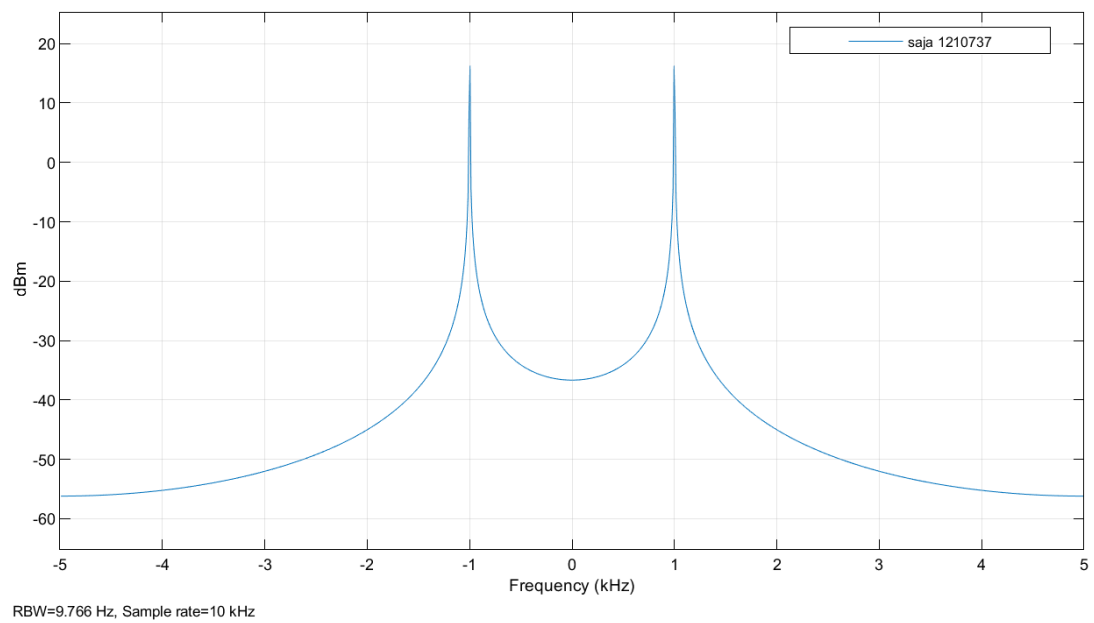


Figure7 : Spectrum for message signal

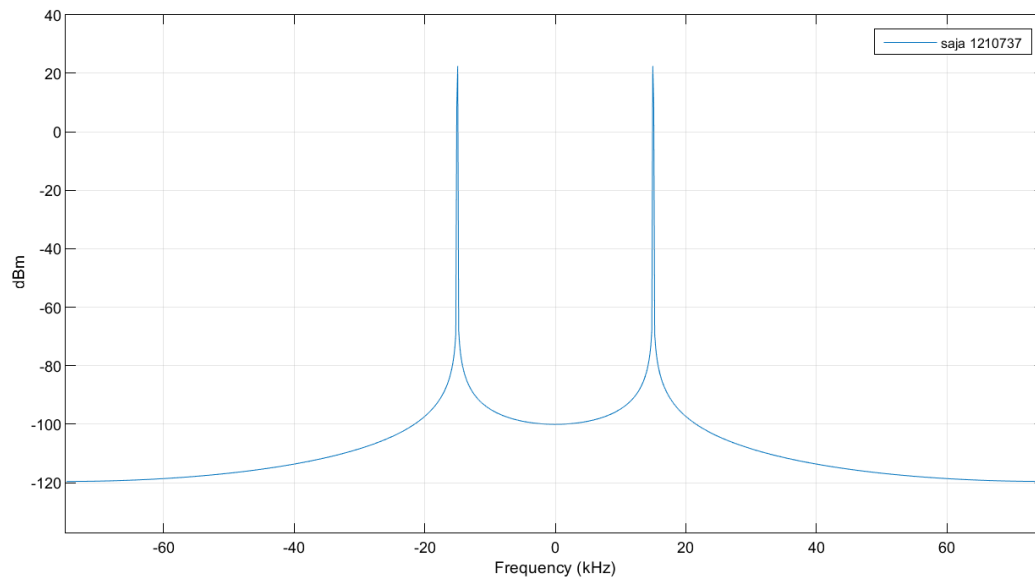


Figure8 : Spectrum for carrier signal

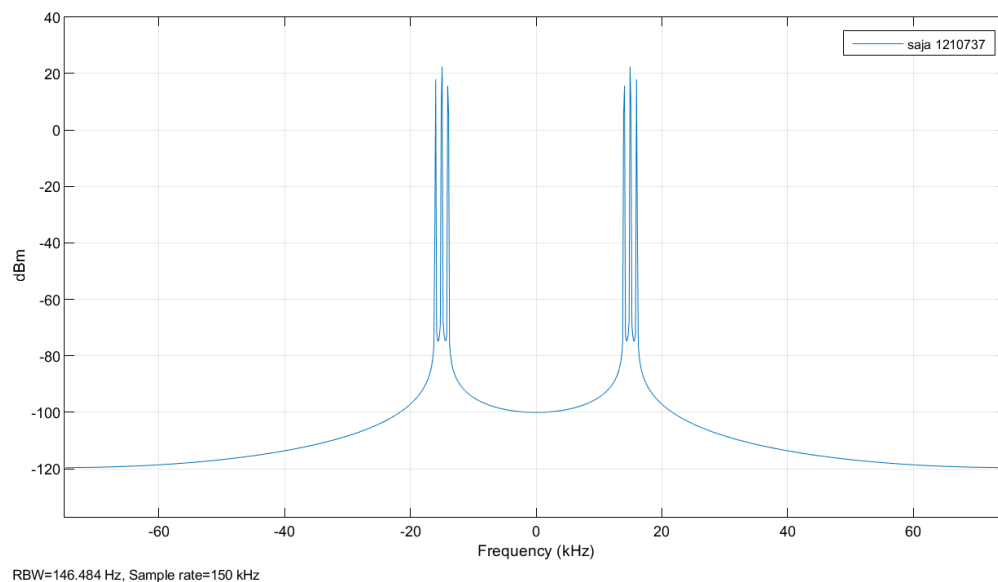


Figure9 : Spectrum for modulated signal (u=1)

If we have modulation index (u) > 1 :

$$u = k A_m \rightarrow 2 = k (0.85) \rightarrow k = \frac{2}{0.85}$$

I change k in the block diagram to $\frac{2}{0.85}$

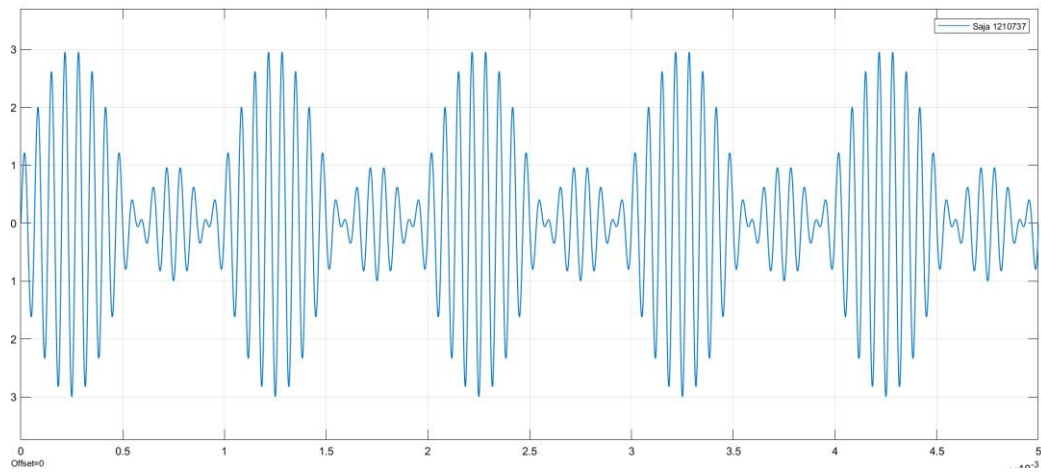


Figure10 : modulated signal($u > 1$)

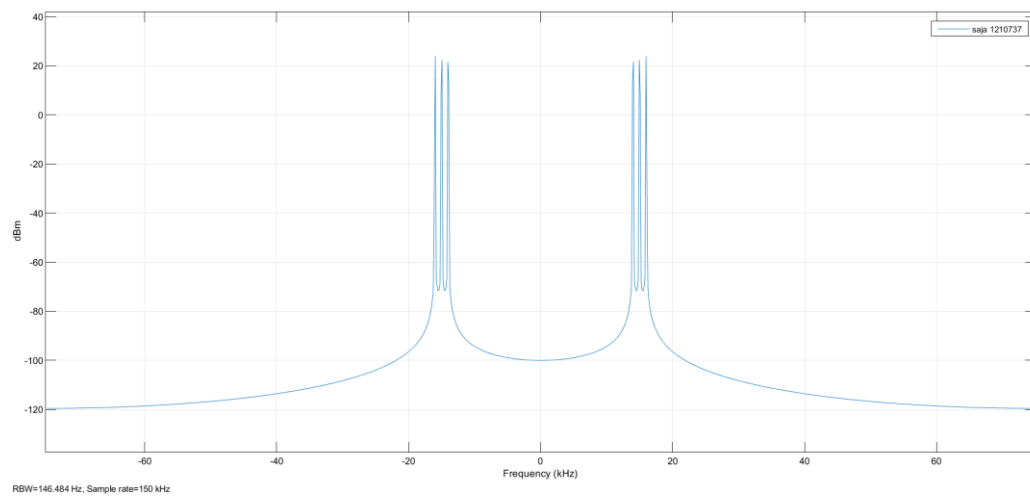


Figure 11: Spectrum for modulated signal ($u > 1$)

If we have modulation index (u) < 1 :

$$u = k A_m \rightarrow 0.5 = k (0.85) \rightarrow k = \frac{0.5}{0.85}$$

I change k in the block diagram to $\frac{0.5}{0.85}$

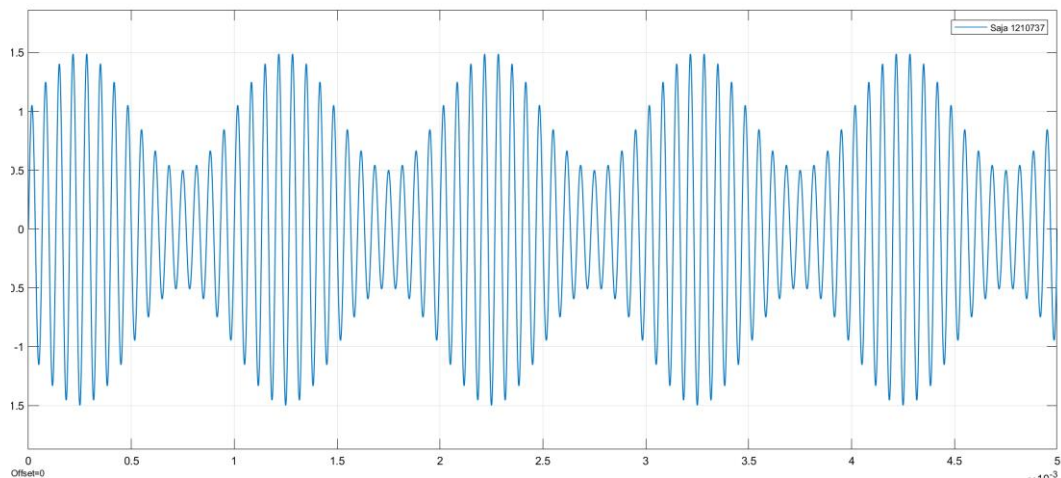


Figure 12: modulated signal($u < 1$)

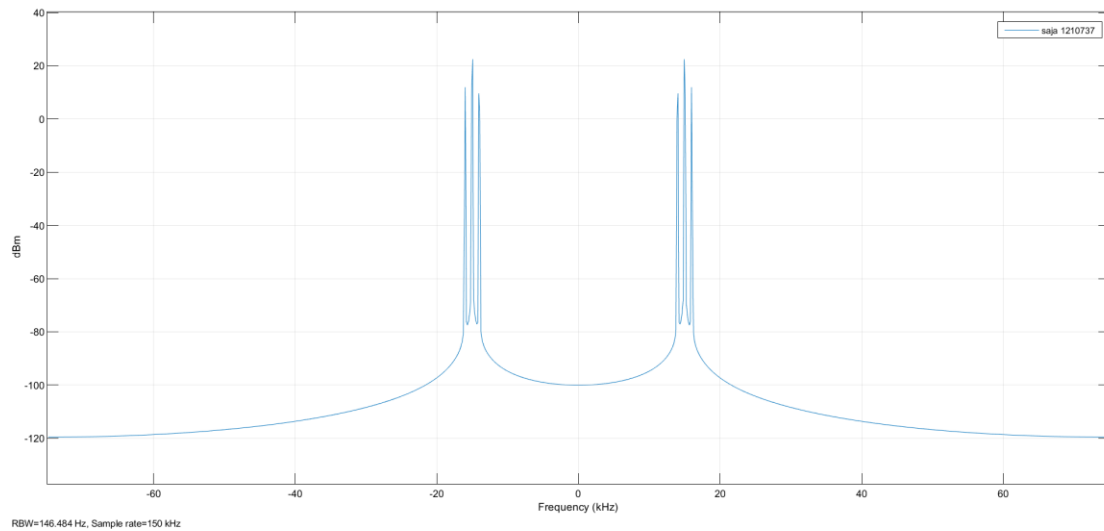


Figure 13: Spectrum for modulated signal ($u < 1$)

B-Coherent Demodulation

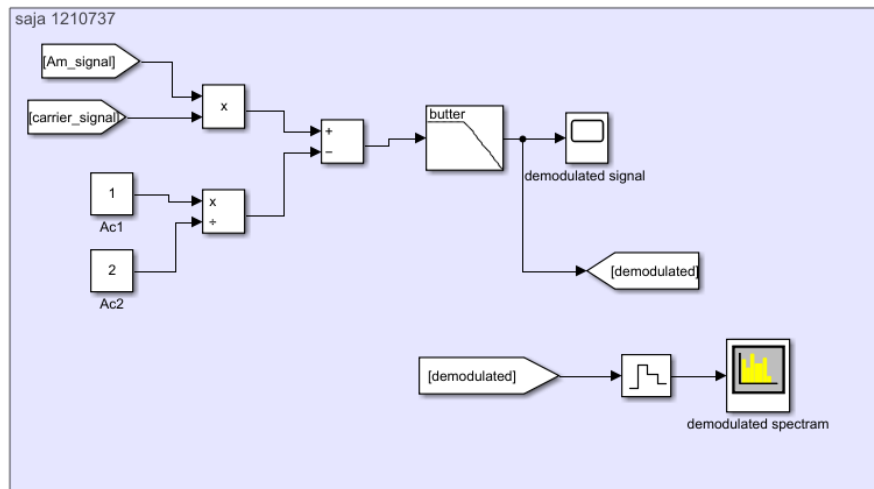


Figure 14: Coherent Demodulation block diagram

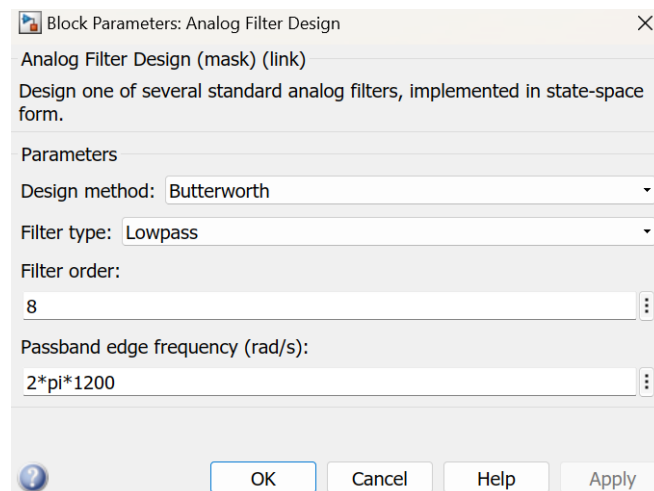


Figure 15: Block parameters for analog filter design

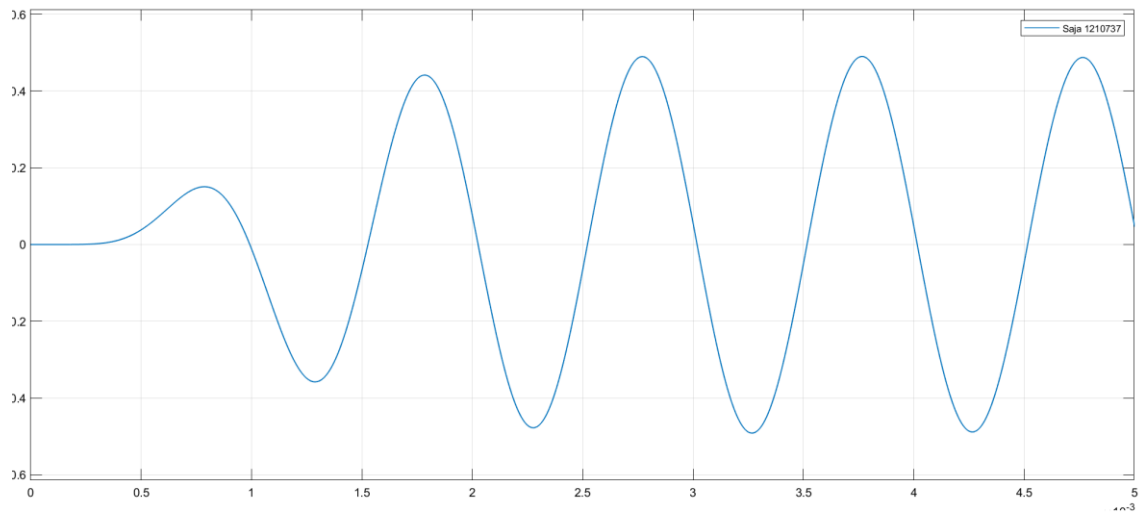


Figure 16: Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u=1$)

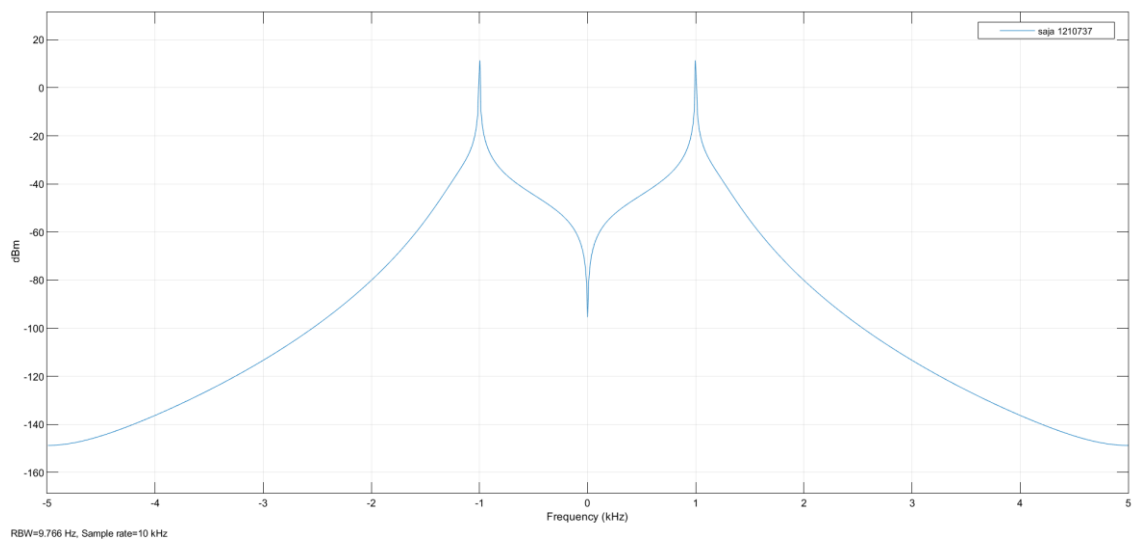


Figure 17: spectram for Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u=1$)

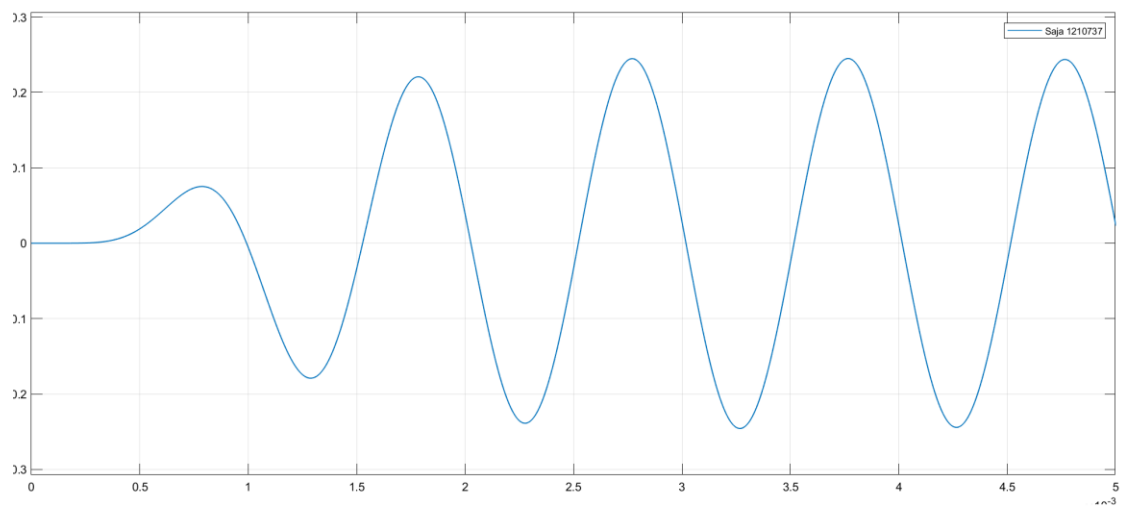


Figure 18: Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u<1$)

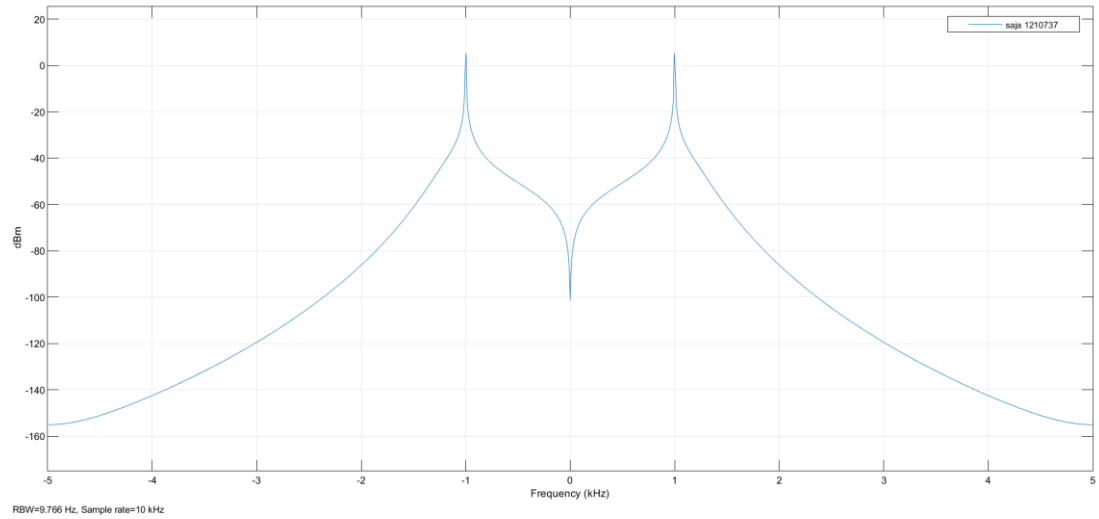


Figure 19: spectram for Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u < 1$)

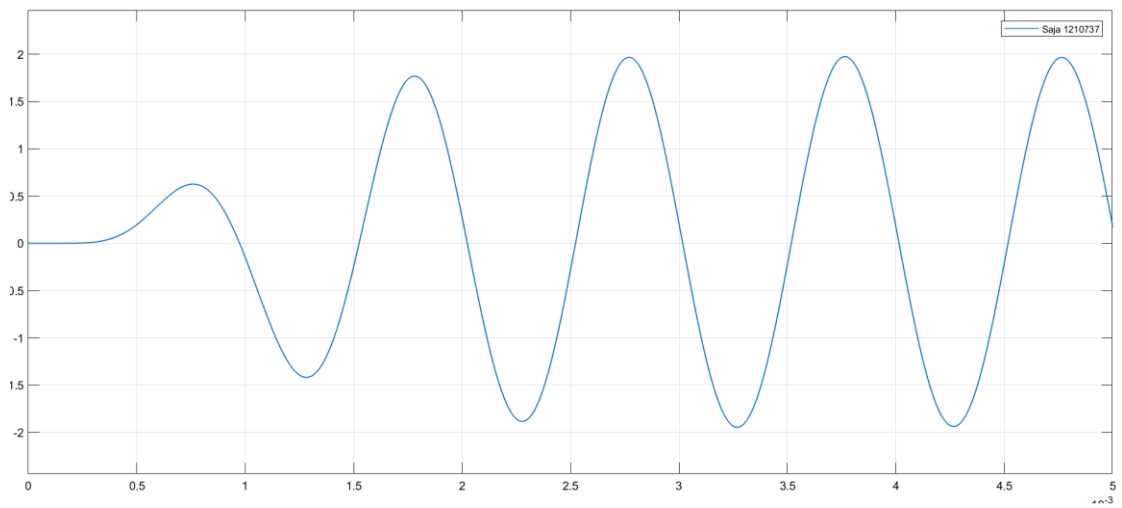


Figure 20: Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u > 1$)

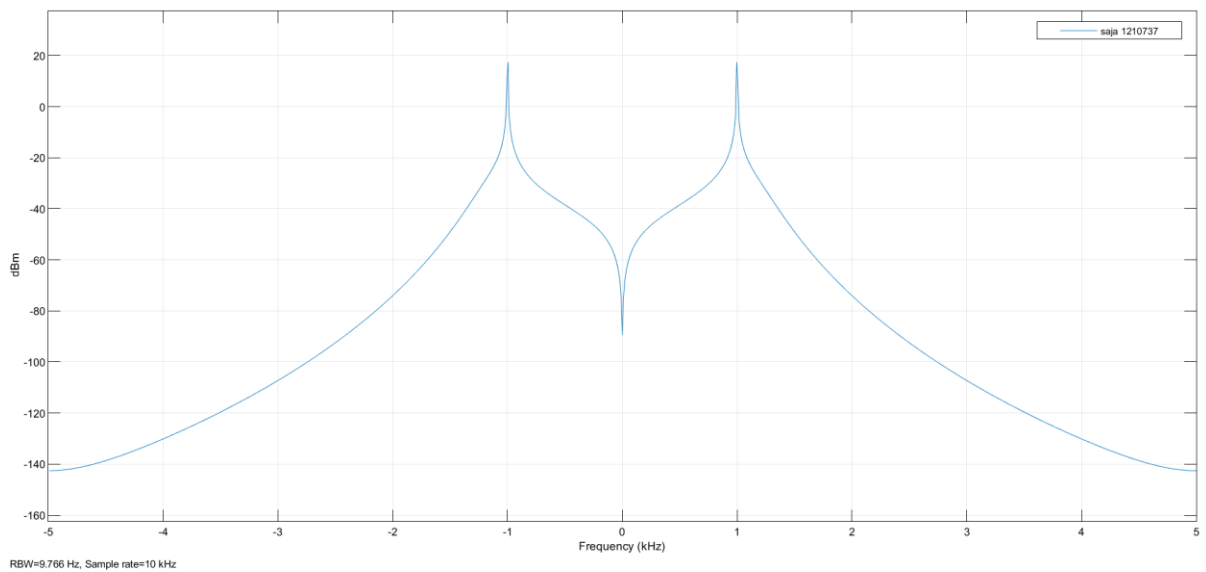


Figure 21: spectram for Demodulated Signal using Coherent demodulation if ($u > 1$)

C- Demodulation Schema using Envelop detector

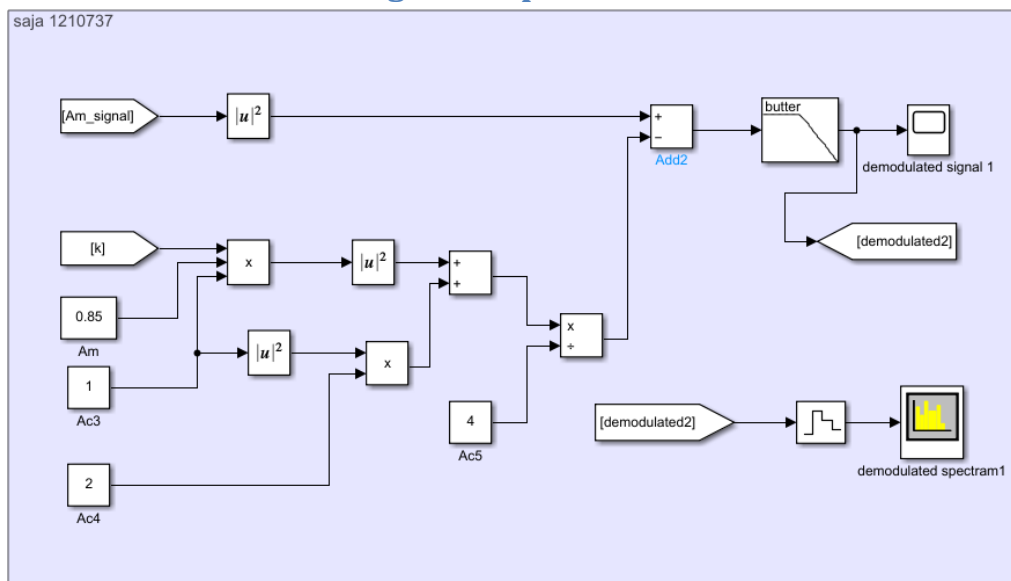


Figure 22: Envelop detector

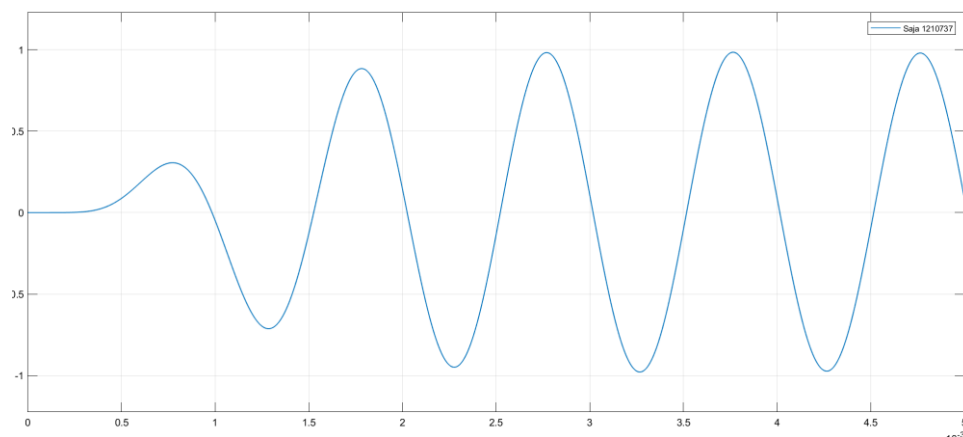


Figure 23: Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if (u=1)

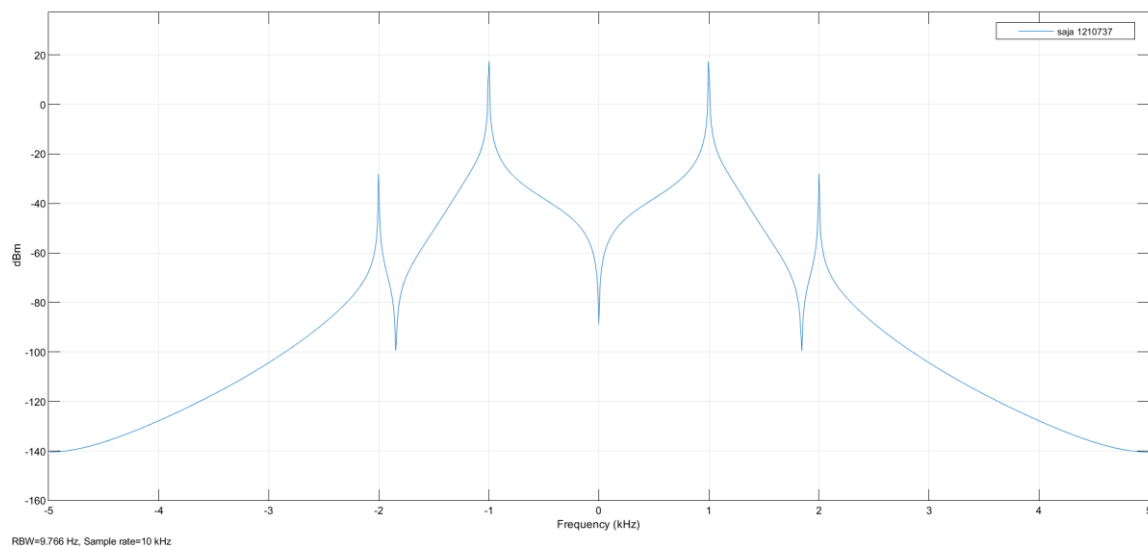


Figure 24: spectrum of Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if (u=1)

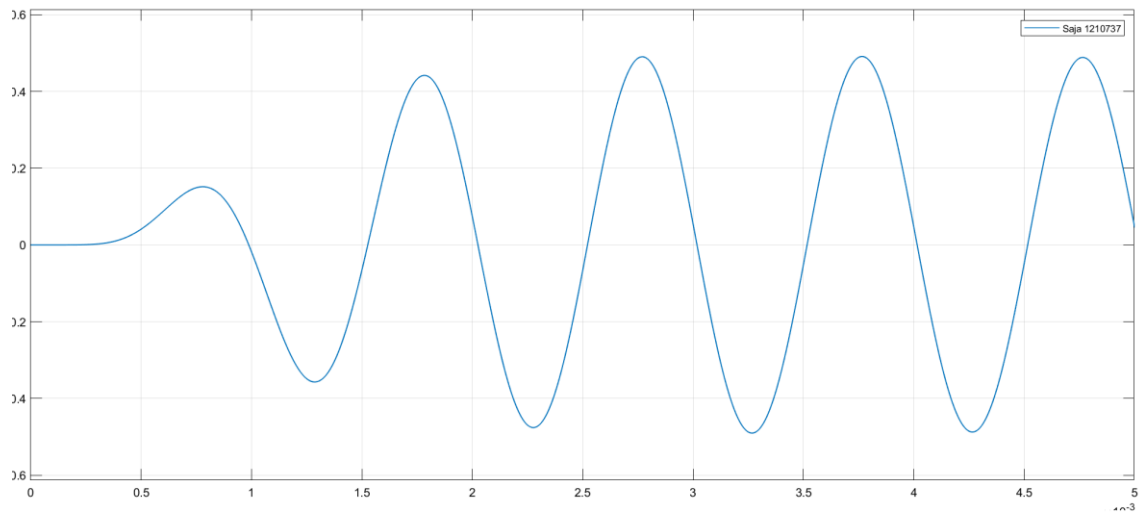


Figure 25: Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u < 1$)

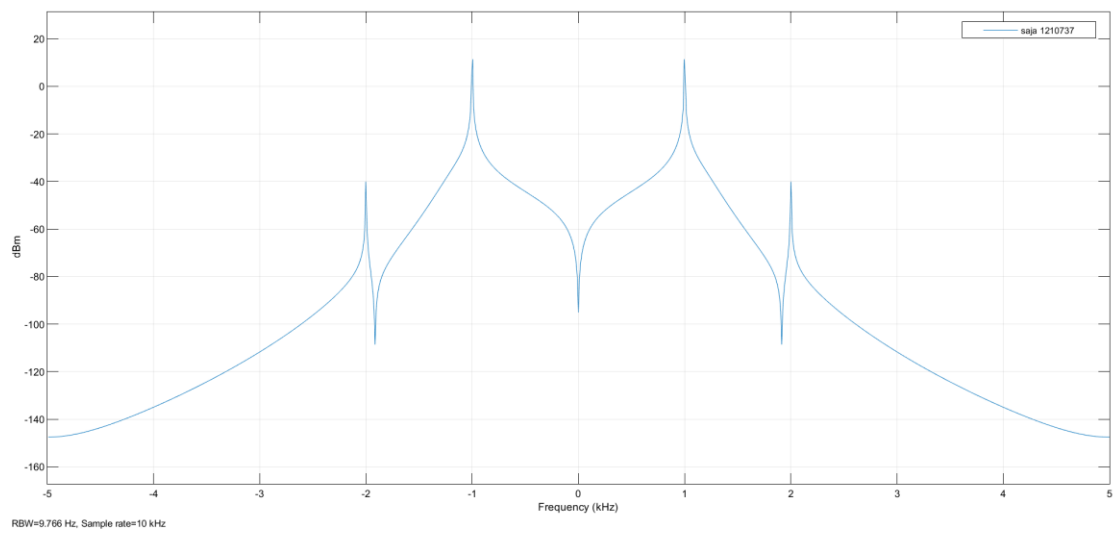


Figure 26: spectram of Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u < 1$)

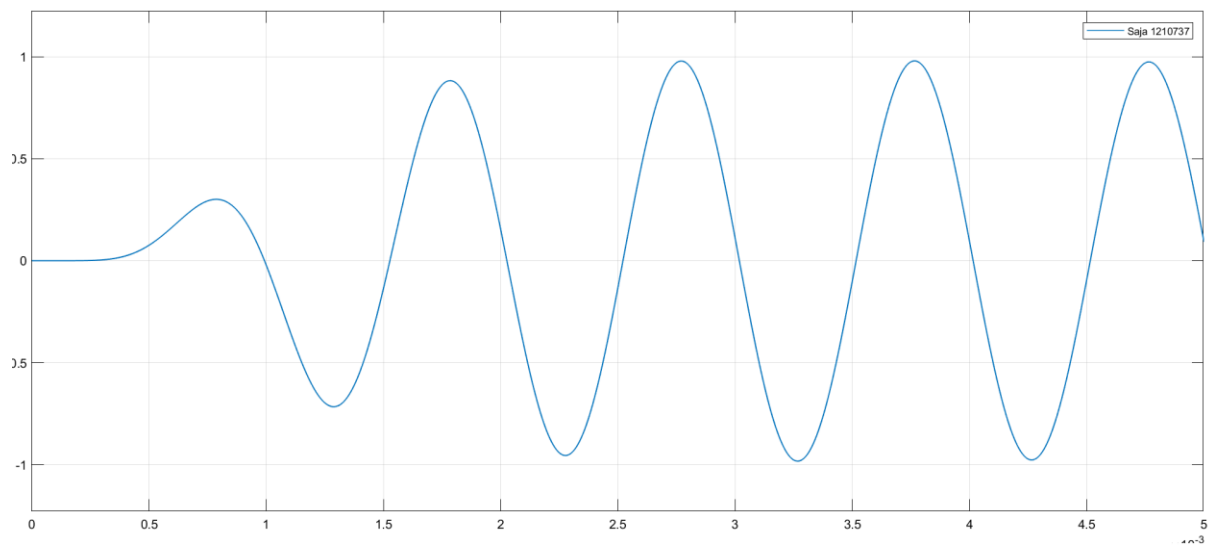


Figure 27: Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u > 1$)

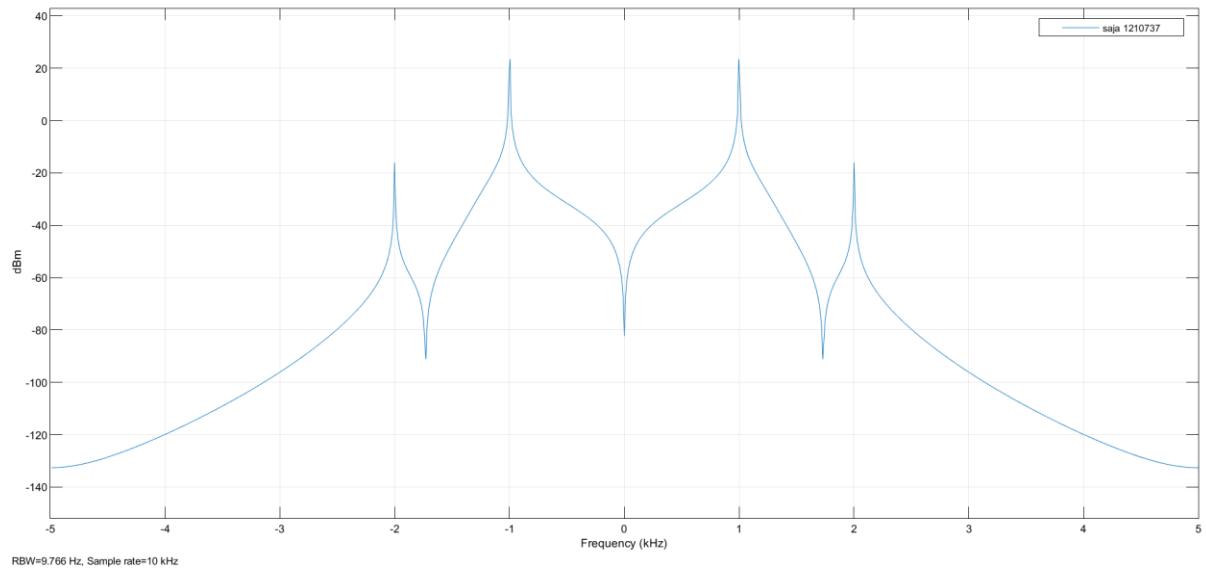


Figure 28: spectram of Demodulated Signal using Envelop detector if ($u>1$)