

Biostatistics: Theory and Applications in R (Virtual)

Week1_Session2_R_training1

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#Open and save R script

#Open File - New file - R script - Untitled file

This is not a hashtag

Everything that stands behind the "#" symbol will be ignored by R

#####Save Untitled R script

#Untitled file - File - Save AS - give file name - Save in your desired location

Arithmetic operators, basic math

1+1

1 + 1

16-56

3*5

4/2

1/3

2^3 # "2 to the power of 10"

#Very small/large numbers: "scientific notation"

2*10

10^2

2*10^1

2*10^2

2*10^3

2*10^4

2*10^5 # when numbers have lots of 0's at the end, R switches to scientific notation

2*10^10

`2*10^30`

`2e+30` # this is how R stores/displays "2*10^30"

`2e+3` # R also accepts this as input

`2*10^-3` # the same for many 0's at the beginning

`2e-3` # 3 digit after the decimal

`2e+3` # three 0 after the number

`2e-10` # big number display same

#Operator precedence

`3 * 2 + 2`

`2 + 2 * 3` # R knows math: multiplication first

`(2 + 2) * 3` # parentheses, i.e. round brackets are used to modify precedence

#Set the working directory

`getwd()` #to check your working directory

`setwd("C:/Users/Fahmida Sultana/Desktop/R training")` # set the working directory

`getwd()` #to check your working directory

`dir.create("C:/Users/Fahmida Sultana/Desktop/R1/R7")` #create working directory

#R Packages installation

`library(ggplot2)`

`ggplot2` #install ggplot2 package

#Click Packages - click Install - write the package name - click Install

#If not installed, please check your internet connection.

```
#another way to install any package
```

```
install.packages("ggplot.multistats")
```

```
# check which packages are already installed  
installed.packages()
```

```
#####
```

```
#get help by typing ?functionname
```

```
?print
```

```
?install.packages
```