Problem K. Mark and Toys

OS Linux

Mark and Jane are very happy after having their first child. Their son loves toys, so Mark wants to buy some. There are a number of different toys lying in front of him, tagged with their prices. Mark has only a certain amount to spend, and he wants to maximize the number of toys he buys with this money. Given a list of toy prices and an amount to spend, determine the maximum number of gifts he can buy.

Note Each toy can be purchased only once.

Example

$$prices = [1, 2, 3, 4]$$

 $k = 7$

The budget is 7 units of currency. He can buy items that cost [1, 2, 3] for 6, or [3, 4] for 7 units. The maximum is 3 items.

Function Description

Complete the function *maximumToys* in the editor below.

maximumToys has the following parameter(s):

- *int prices*[*n*]: the toy prices
- *int k*: Mark's budget

Returns

• *int:* the maximum number of toys

Input Format

The first line contains two integers, n and k, the number of priced toys and the amount Mark has to spend.

The next line contains n space-separated integers prices[i]

Constraints

$$1 \le n \le 10^5$$
 $1 \le k \le 10^9$ $1 \le prices[i] \le 10^9$ A toward the bought multiple time

A toy can't be bought multiple times.

| Input | Output |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| 7 50 1 12 5 111 200 1000 10 | 4 |

Explanation

He can buy only ${\bf 4}$ toys at most. These toys have the following prices: ${\bf 1,12,5,10}$.