

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

Project: New Project

Variant: SFO 1MW Canopy -35° Tilt, 9 Inverters, 2502 Modules

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 1001 kWp

Lomita Park - United States



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VC5, Simulation date:

04/06/25 16:47

with V8.0.12

### Project summary

#### Geographical Site

Lomita Park

United States

#### Situation

Latitude 37.62 °(N)

Longitude -122.38 °(W)

Altitude 9 m

Time zone UTC-8

#### Project settings

Albedo 0.20

#### Weather data

Lomita Park

Meteonorm 8.2 (1991-2005) - Synthetic

### System summary

#### Grid-Connected System

#### Orientation #1

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 35 / 180 °

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

#### Near Shadings

no Shadings

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### System information

##### PV Array

Nb. of modules

2502 units

Pnom total

1001 kWp

##### Inverters

Nb. of units

9 units

Total power

900 kWac

Pnom ratio

1.11

### Results summary

Produced Energy 945.79 MWh/year Specific production 945 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 86.55 %

### Table of contents

Project and results summary	2
General parameters, PV Array Characteristics, System losses	3
Main results	4
Loss diagram	5
Predef. graphs	6
Single-line diagram	7



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#### General parameters

##### Grid-Connected System

##### Orientation #1

##### Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 35 / 180 °

##### Near Shadings

no Shadings

##### No 3D scene defined, no shadings

##### Models used

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm  
Circumsolar separate

##### Horizon

Free Horizon

##### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### PV Array Characteristics

##### PV module

Manufacturer Generic  
Model JKM-400M-72H  
(Original PVsyst database)  
Unit Nom. Power 400 Wp  
Number of PV modules 2502 units  
Nominal (STC) 1001 kWp  
Modules 139 string x 18 In series

##### At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 913 kWp  
U mpp 668 V  
I mpp 1367 A

##### Total PV power

Nominal (STC) 1001 kWp  
Total 2502 modules  
Module area 5034 m<sup>2</sup>  
Cell area 4468 m<sup>2</sup>

##### Inverter

Manufacturer Generic  
Model Sunny Highpower SHP100-21-PEAK3  
(Original PVsyst database)  
Unit Nom. Power 100 kWac  
Number of inverters 9 units  
Total power 900 kWac  
Operating voltage 570-1000 V  
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.11

##### Total inverter power

Total power 900 kWac  
Number of inverters 9 units  
Pnom ratio 1.11

#### Array losses

##### Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance  
Uc (const) 20.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K  
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K/m/s

##### DC wiring losses

Global array res. 8.1 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.50 % at STC

##### Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction -0.75 %

##### Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.00 % at MPP

##### Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction 0.15 %

##### IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel, AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.963	0.892	0.814	0.679	0.438	0.000



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### Main results

#### System Production

Produced Energy

945.79 MWh/year

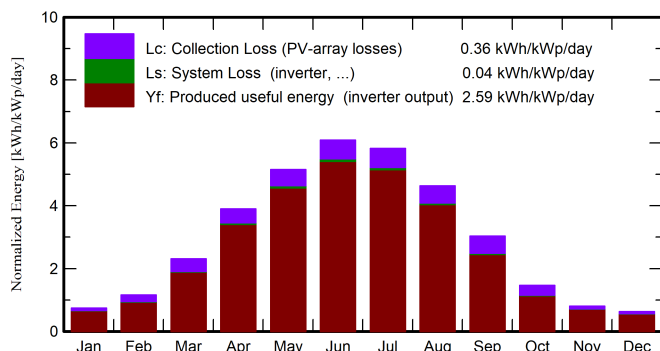
Specific production

945 kWh/kWp/year

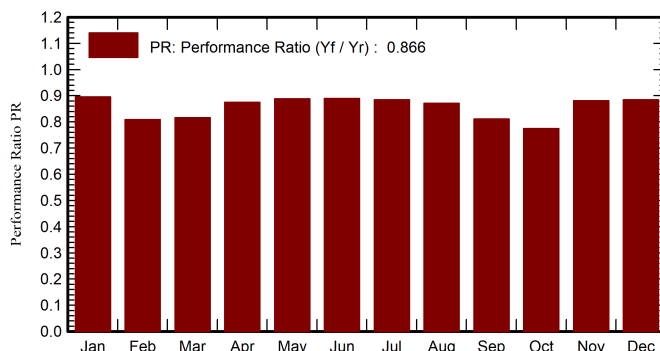
Perf. Ratio PR

86.55 %

#### Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



#### Performance Ratio PR



### Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	66.2	30.00	9.25	23.0	22.2	21.00	20.57	0.895
February	88.5	36.88	10.56	32.6	28.2	26.88	26.38	0.809
March	136.4	49.95	12.51	71.9	62.1	59.56	58.66	0.816
April	170.1	69.50	13.57	117.2	108.9	104.06	102.55	0.875
May	198.9	74.20	15.40	159.7	153.4	144.03	141.91	0.888
June	214.4	75.82	16.78	182.8	177.1	165.07	162.63	0.889
July	220.9	72.54	17.51	180.5	174.3	162.13	159.75	0.884
August	198.4	67.90	17.41	143.8	135.4	127.14	125.31	0.871
September	163.8	49.56	16.99	91.0	79.4	74.94	73.84	0.811
October	116.5	46.50	15.67	45.7	38.4	36.00	35.39	0.774
November	75.8	32.91	12.39	24.2	23.2	21.77	21.33	0.881
December	65.9	26.56	9.75	19.7	19.0	17.86	17.46	0.885
Year	1715.7	632.34	14.00	1091.8	1021.7	960.45	945.79	0.866

#### Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation  
DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation  
T\_Amb Ambient Temperature  
GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane  
GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

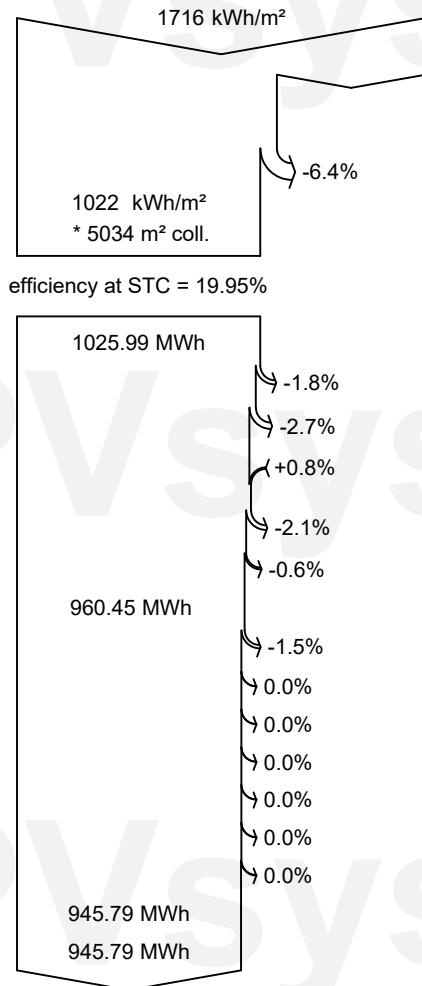
EArray Effective energy at the output of the array  
E\_Grid Energy injected into grid  
PR Performance Ratio



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**Loss diagram**



**Global horizontal irradiation**

-36.4% **Global incident in coll. plane**

IAM factor on global

**Effective irradiation on collectors**

PV conversion

**Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

**Array virtual energy at MPP**

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

**Available Energy at Inverter Output**

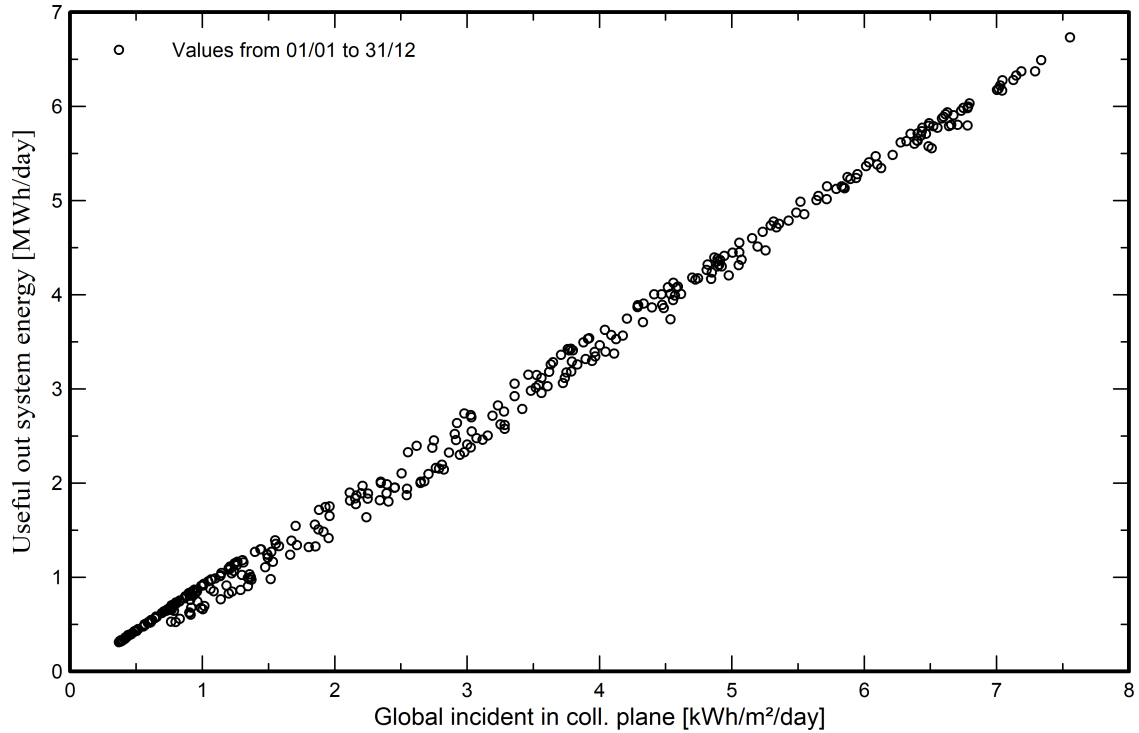
**Energy injected into grid**



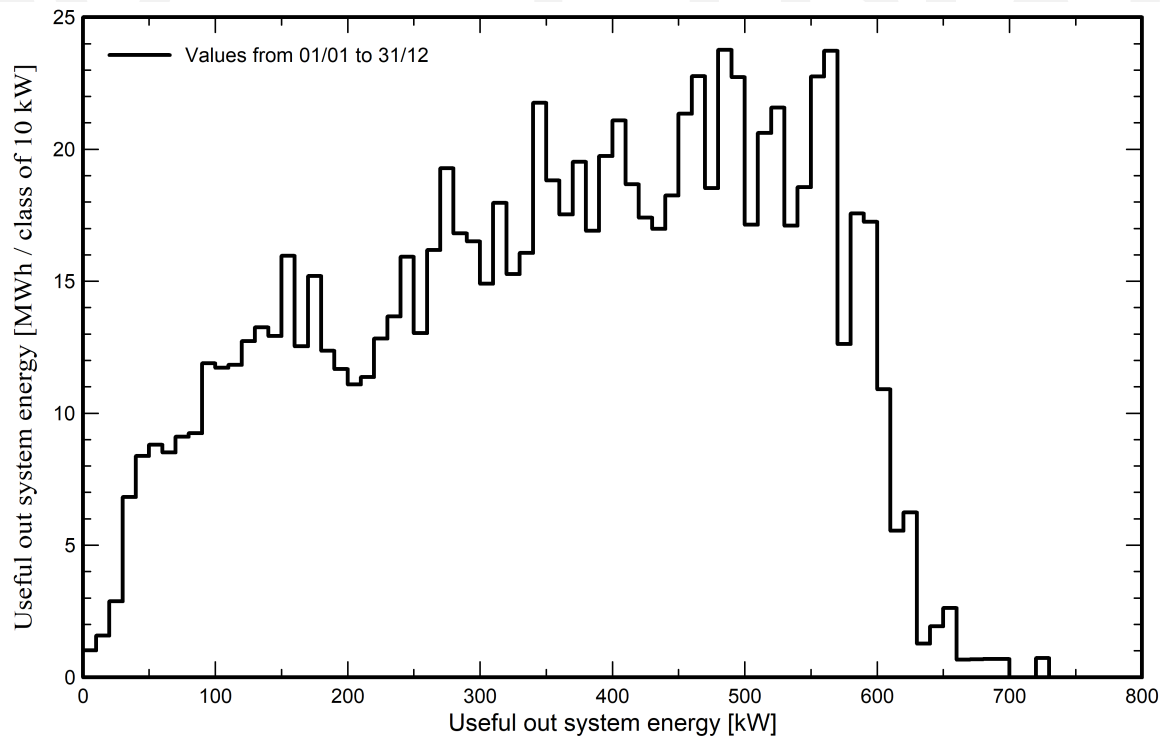
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Predef. graphs  
Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

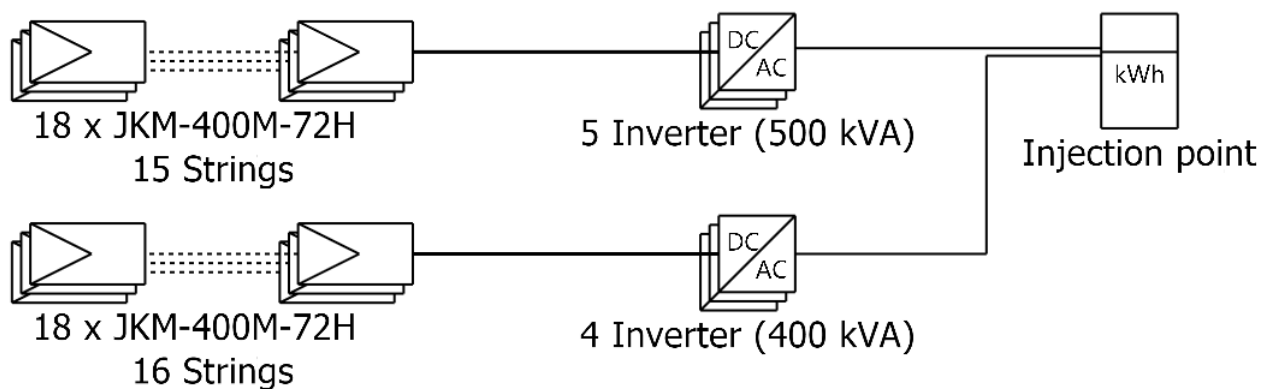




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# Single-line diagram



PV module	JKM-400M-72H
Inverter	Sunny Highpower SHP100-21-PEAK3
String	18 x JKM-400M-72H

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