Text : Digital Systems : Principles and Applications; Ronald J. Tocci, Neal S. Widmel; Prentice Hall; 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition.

### Lecture 1 : Introductory Concepts and Number Systems (Ch 1 & 2)

- 1-1 Numerical Representation
- 1-2 Digital and Analog Systems
- 1-3 Digital Number Systems
- 1-4 Representing Binary Quantities
- 1-5 Digital Circuits/Logic Circuits
- 1-6 Parallel and Serial Transmission
- 1-7 Memory
- 1-8 Digital Computers
- 2-1 Binary-to-Decimal Conversions
- 2-2 Decimal-to-Binary Conversions
- 2-3 Hexadecimal Number System
- 2-4 BCD Code
- 2-5 The Gray Code
- 2-6 Putting it All Together
- 2-7 The Byte, Nibble, and Word
- 2-8 Alphanumeric Codes
- 2-9 Parity Method for Error Detection
- 2-10 Applications

# Lecture 2 : Logic Circuits (Ch 3)

Boolean Constants and Variables

- 3-2 Truth Tables
- 3-3 OR Operation with OR Gates
- 3-4 AND Operation with AND Gates
- 3-5 NOT Operation
- 3-6 Describing Logic Circuits Algebraically
- 3-7 Evaluating Logic-Circuit Outputs
- 3-8 Implementing Circuits from Boolean Expressions
- 3-9 NOR Gates and NAND Gates
- 3-10 Boolean Theorems
- 3-11 DeMorgan7s Theorems
- 3-12 Universality of NAND Gates and NOR Gates
- 3-13 Alternate Logic-Gate Representations
- 3-14 Which Gate Representation to Use
- 3-1 5 IEEE/ANSI Standard Logic Symbols
- 3-16 Summary of Methods to Describe Logic Circuits
- 3-17 Description Languages Versus Programming Languages
- 3-18 Implementing Logic Circuits with PLDs
- 3-19 HDL Format and Syntax
- 3-20 Intermediate Signals

### Lecture 3: Combinational Logic Circuits (Ch 4)

- 4-1 Sum-of-Products Form
- 4-2 Simplifying Logic Circuits
- 4-3 Algebraic Simplification
- 4-4 Designing Combinational Logic Circuits
- 4-5 Karnaugh Map Method
- 4-6 Exclusive-OR and Exclusive-NOR Circuits
- 4-7 Parity Generator and Checker
- 4-8 Enable/Disable Circuits
- 4-9 Basic Characteristics of Digital ICs
- 4-10 Troubleshooting Digital Systems
- 4-11 Internal Digital IC Faults
- 4-12 External Faults
- 4-13 Troubleshooting Case Study
- 4-14 Programmable Logic Devices
- 4-1 5 Representing Data in HDL
- 4-16 Truth Tables Using HDL
- 4-17 Decision Control Structures in HDL
- \*\*\* Quine-McCluskey

#### Lecture 4: Flip-Flops and Related Devices (Ch 5)

- 5-1 NAND Gate Latch
- 5-2 NOR Gate Latch
- 5-3 Troubleshooting Case Study
- 5-4 Digital Pulses
- 5-5 Clock Signals and Clocked Flip-Flops
- 5-6 Clocked S-R Flip-Flop
- 5-7 Clocked J-K Flip-Flop
- 5-8 Clocked D Flip-Flop
- 5-9 D Latch (Transparent Latch)
- 5-10 Asynchronous Inputs
- 5-11 IEEE/ANSI Symbols
- 5-12 Flip-Flop Timing Considerations
- 5-13 Potential Timing Problem in FF Circuits
- 5-14 Flip-Flop Applications
- 5-15 Flip-Flop Synchronization
- 5-16 Detecting an Input Sequence
- 5-17 Data Storage and Transfer
- 5-18 Serial Data Transfer: Shift Registers
- 5-19 Frequency Division and Counting
- 5-20 Microcomputer Application
- 5-21 Schmitt-Trigger Devices
- 5-22 One-Shot (Monostable Multivibrator)
- 5-23 Clock Generator Circuits
- 5-24 Troubleshooting Flip-Flop Circuits
- 5-25 Sequential Circuits Using HDL
- 5-26 Edge-Triggered Devices
- 5-27 HDL Circuits with Multiple Components

# Lecture 5: Digital Arithmetic, Operations and Circuits (Ch 6)

- 6-1 Binary Addition
- 6-2 Representing Signed Numbers
- 6-3 Addition in the 2's-Complement System
- 6-4 Subtraction in the 2's-Complement System
- 6-5 Multiplication of Binary Numbers
- 6-6 Binary Division
- 6-7 BCD Addition
- 6-8 Hexadecimal Arithmetic
- 6-9 Arithmetic Circuits
- 6-10 Parallel Binary Adder
- 6-11 Design of a Full Adder
- 6-12 Complete Parallel Adder with Registers
- 6-13 Carry Propagation
- 6-14 Integrated-Circuit Parallel Adder
- 6-15 2's-Complement System
- 6-16 ALU Integrated Circuits
- 6-17 Troubleshooting Case Study
- 6-18 Using TTL Library Functions with Altera
- 6-19 Logical Operations on Bit Arrays
- 6-20 HDL Adders
- 6-2 1 Expanding the Bit Capacity of a Circuit

# Lecture 6 : Counters and Registers Part 1 (Ch 7)

- 7-1 Asynchronous (Ripple) Counters
- 7-2 Propagation Delay in Ripple Counters
- 7-3 Synchronous (Parallel) Counters
- 7-4 Counters with MOD Numbers  $\leq 2^{N}$
- 7-5 Synchronous Down and Up/Down Counters
- 7-6 Presettable Counters
- 7-7 IC Synchronous Counters
- 7-8 Decoding a Counter
- 7-9 Analyzing Synchronous Counters
- 7-10 Synchronous Counter Design
- 7-11 Basic Counters Using HDLs
- 7-12 Full-Featured Counters in HDL
- 7-13 Writing HDL Modules Together
- 7-14 State Machines

Lecture 7: Counters and Registers Part 2 (Ch 7)

7-15 Integrated Circuit Registers

7-16 Parallel In/Parallel Out-The 74ALS174/74HC174

7-17 Serial In/Serial Out-The 74ALS166/74HC166

7-18 Parallel In/Serial Out-The 74ALS165/74HC165

7-19 Serial In/Parallel Out-The 74ALS164/74HC164

7-20 Shift-Register Counters

7-21 Troubleshooting

7-22 HDL Registers

7-23 HDL Ring Counters

7-24 HDL One-Shots

# Lecture 8 : Integrated-Circuit Logic Families (Ch 8)

- 8-1 Digital IC Terminology
- 8-2 The TTL Logic Family
- 8-3 TTL Data Sheets
- 8-4 TTL Series Characteristics
- 8-5 Other TTL Characteristics
- 8-7 MOS Technology
- 8-8 Complementary MOS Logic
- 8-9 CMOS Series Characteristics
- 8-10 Low-Voltage Technology
- 8-11 Open-Collector/Open-Drain Outputs
- 8-12 Tristate (Three-State) Logic Outputs
- 8-13 High-speed Bus Interface Logic
- 8-14 The ECL Digital IC Family
- 8-15 CMOS Transmission Gate (Bilateral Switch)
- 8-16 IC Interfacing
- 8-17 Mixed-Voltage Interfacing
- 8-18 Analog Voltage Comparators
- 8-19 Troubleshooting

# Lecture 9: MSI Logic Circuits (Ch 9)

- 9-1 Decoders
- 9-2 BCD-to-7-Segment Decoder/Drivers
- 9-3 Liquid-Crystal Displays
- 9-4 Encoders
- 9-5 Troubleshooting
- 9-6 Multiplexers (Data Selectors)
- 9-7 Multiplexer Applications
- 9-8 Demultiplexers (Data Distributors)
- 9-9 More Troubleshooting
- 9-10 Magnitude Comparator
- 9-11 Code Converters
- 9-12 Data Busing
- 9-13 The 74ALS173/HC173 Tristate Register
- 9-14 Data Bus Operation
- 9-15 Decoders Using HDL
- 9-16 The HDL 7-Segment Decoder/Driver
- 9-17 Encoders Using HDL
- 9-18 HDL Multiplexers and Demultiplexers
- 9-19 HDL Magnitude Comparators
- 9-20 HDL Code Converters

# Lecture 10: Interfacing with the Analog World (Ch 11)

- 11-1 Review of Digital Versus Analog
- 11-2 Digital-to-Analog Conversion
- 11-3 D/A-Converter Circuitry
- 11-4 DAC Specifications
- 11-5 An Integrated-Circuit DAC
- 11-6 DAC Applications
- 11-7 Troubleshooting DACs
- 11-8 Analog-to-Digital Conversion
- 11-9 Digital-Ramp ADC
- 11-10 Data Acquisition
- 11-11 Successive-Approximation ADC
- 11-12 Flash ADCs
- 11-13 Other A/D Conversion Methods
- 11-14 Sample-and-Hold Circuits
- 11-15 Multiplexing
- 11-16 Digital Storage Oscilloscope
- 11-17 Digital Signal Processing (DSP)

# Lecture 11: Memory Devices (Ch 12)

- 12-1 Memory Terminology
- 12-2 General Memory Operation
- 12-3 CPU-Memory Connections
- 12-4 Read-only Memories
- 12-5 ROM Architecture
- 12-6 ROM Timing
- 12-7 Types of ROMs
- 12-8 Flash Memory
- 12-9 ROM Applications
- 12-10 Semiconductor RAM
- 12-11 RAM Architecture
- 12-12 Static RAM (SRAM)
- 12-13 Dynamic RAM (DRAM)
- 12-14 Dynamic RAM Structure and Operation
- 12-15 DRAM Read/Write Cycles
- 12-16 DRAM Refreshing
- 12-17 DRAM Technology
- 12-18 Expanding Word Size and Capacity
- 12-19 Special Memory Functions
- 12-20 Troubleshooting RAM Systems
- 12-21 Testing ROM

Lecture 12 : Programmable Logic Device Architectures (Ch 13)

- 13-1 Digital Systems Family Tree
- 13-2 Fundamentals of PLD Circuitry
- 13-3 PLD Architectures
- 13-4 The GAL 16V8 (Generic Array Logic)
- \*\* Introduction to Xilinx CPLD, FPGA
- \*\* State machine, Moore and mealy model