B. Sc. Engg. 3rd year 1st Semester

DBMS LAB

DISCUSSION-3

1. Stored Procedure

   Stored Procedures are database objects where multiple SQL statements can be executed as a batch. Stored procedures once created stays in the database and can be executed from client side.

   The following stored procedure shows authors name of a given title_id

```
CREATE PROC sp_showTitleAndAuthor
AS
BEGIN
SELECT "Authors Last Name"=au_lname FROM authors where au_id in (select au_id from titleauthor where title_id='BU1032')
END
```

   To execute the just created Stored Procedure the command is

```
EXEC sp_showTitleAndAuthor
```

   To modify an existing stored procedure use the following statements

```
ALTER PROC sp_showTitleAndAuthor
AS
BEGIN
---
END
```

   To delete the stored procedure from the database

```
DROP PROC sp_showTitleAndAuthor
```

2. Parameterized Stored procedure

   Like function arguments Stored Procedures can accept values when being executed and can also return values.

   Example: Modifying the procedure created in 1 that accepts an title_id and shows the corresponding author name

```
ALTER PROC sp_showTitleAndAuthor @titleid char(15)
AS
BEGIN
SELECT "Authors Last Name"=au_lname FROM authors where au_id in (select au_id from
```

titleauthor where title_id=@titleid)
END

3. Stored procedures with decision making/ looping constructs

The following procedure can be used to increase the price of a particular book by 10% but on the condition that the new price does not cross $20

```
CREATE PROC sp_updatePrice @titleid char(15)
AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @price MONEY
    SELECT @price=price from TITLES WHERE title_id=@titleid
    set @price=@price+0.1*@price
    IF @price<=20
    UPDATE titles SET price= @price WHERE title_id=@titleid
END

EXEC sp_updatePrice 'BU7832'
```

Assignments

Using the tables created in the last class (i.e., CustomerAndSuppliers, Items, Transactions) perform the following tasks

Task 1:

Write a stored procedure that prints out item categories, total number of items available and average price of that category in the following format.

Category	Total number of items	Average Price

Task: 2

Write a stored procedure that

a) accepts as two inputs, i.e., i) category name and ii) price value

b) And shows the item details under that category that are cheaper than the accepted price value

Task 3:

Write a stored procedure that

a) Accepts as input i) category name and ii) desired average price value

b) And increase the price of each item under that category by 10% until the new average price crosses the desired average price value.