

# Trigonometry

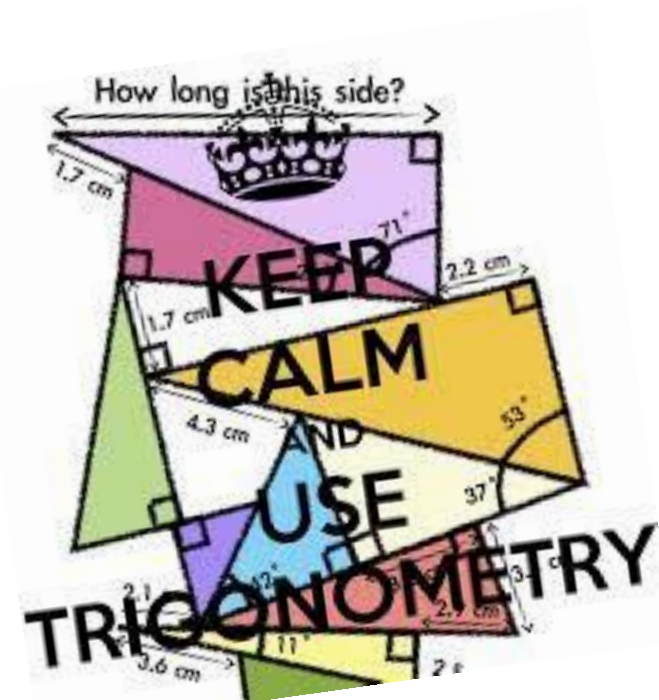
**By SLIIT Mathematics Unit**  
Faculty of Humanities and  
Sciences

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# Content

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- Measures of Angles
- Arc Length
- Area of a Sector of a Circle





# Trigonometry

Means “measurement of triangles”

# Measurements of Angles

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- Angles can be measured in two measurements:
  - **Degrees**
  - **Radians**
- Relationship between Degrees and Radians

$$360^{\circ} = 2\pi \text{ rad}$$

# Conversions between Degrees and Radians

## □ Convert to Radians

□  $135^\circ$

□  $540^\circ$

## □ Convert to Degrees

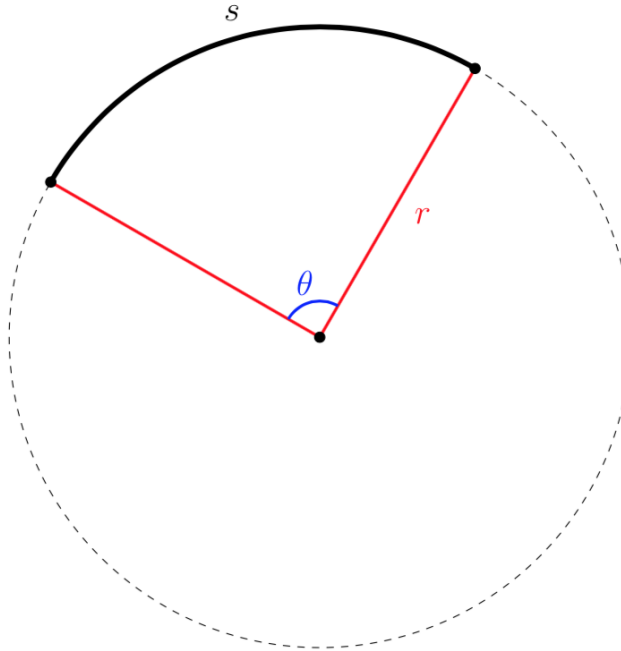
□  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

□  $\frac{3\pi}{5}$

# Arc Length

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$$S = r\theta$$



# Finding Arc Length

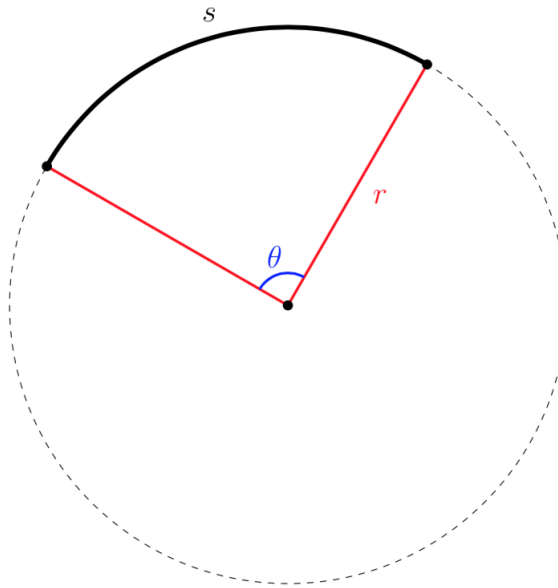
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- A circle has a radius of 4 inches. Find the length of the arc intercepted by a central angle of  $240^\circ$ .
- A circle has a radius of 27 inches. Find the length of the arc intercepted by a central angle of  $160^\circ$ .

# Area of a Sector of a Circle

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$$A = \frac{1}{2}r^2\theta$$





# Area of a Sector of a Circle

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- A sprinkler on a golf course fairway sprays water over a distance of 70 feet and rotates through an angle of  $120^\circ$ . Find the area of the fairway watered by the sprinkler.

# Thanks!

**Any questions?**

