

# **Back End Engineering**

Project Report

Semester-V (Batch-2022)

**INVOTRACK  
(BILLING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM)**



**Supervised By:**

Mr. Raveesh Samkaria

**Submitted By:**

Saksham Vashisht (2210990768)

Sambhav Yadav (2210990774)

G-12

**Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
Chitkara University Institute of Engineering & Technology,  
Chitkara University, Punjab**

## **ABSTRACT**

This report presents the development of Invotrack, an Integrated Store Management System (ISMS) designed to streamline inventory and billing operations across a nationwide network of retail stores. The system addresses common challenges such as inaccurate inventory records, inefficient manual processes, and the complexity of managing role-based access for various levels of management. By leveraging modern full-stack technologies like React, Node.js, Express, and MongoDB, Invotrack provides real-time data synchronization, automated billing, and comprehensive analytics. The report discusses the system's architecture, implementation, testing, and potential future enhancements.

# **1. INTRODUCTION**

In today's digital age, managing personal finances has become a critical skill for maintaining financial stability and achieving long-term goals. "Invotrack ," an innovative expense tracker, addresses this need by offering a comprehensive platform for users to track their expenses, set budgets, and analyze their spending habits. With the increasing complexity of financial management, there is a growing demand for accessible tools that simplify the process of budgeting and empower individuals to take control of their finances.

## **1.1.Objective**

The primary objective of "Billing Management System" is to provide users with a centralized and user-friendly platform that facilitates the efficient management of personal finances. The application aims to cater to a wide range of users, from individuals new to budgeting to those with more advanced financial management needs. By offering features such as expense tracking, budget setting, and financial analysis, "Invotrack" seeks to empower users to make informed financial decisions, improve their spending habits, and ultimately achieve financial stability.

## **1.2 Significance**

The significance of "Billing Management System" lies in its ability to democratize access to effective financial management tools. In an era where financial literacy is essential for personal success, many individuals struggle with managing their finances due to a lack of time, resources, or knowledge. "Invotrack" provides a solution by offering an accessible, online platform that allows users to manage their finances at their convenience. Whether users are at home, at work, or on the go, "Invotrack" enables them to track expenses, set budgets, and analyze their financial behavior, fostering a proactive approach to financial management and helping users achieve their financial goals.

## **PROBLEM STATEMENT**

The problem statement for "Invotrack" centers on the challenges individuals face in managing their personal finances effectively. Despite the availability of various budgeting tools and financial apps, many fail to offer a comprehensive, intuitive platform that caters to the diverse needs of users. Common issues include a lack of user-friendly features, inadequate expense tracking, and limited options for financial analysis and budgeting. As a result, individuals often struggle to maintain financial discipline, leading to poor spending habits and financial instability. Therefore, there is a need for a robust expense tracking application that not only provides comprehensive financial management tools but also offers an intuitive user experience, personalized insights, and the flexibility to adapt to users' unique financial situations.

## **REQUIREMENTS**

1. **User Authentication:** The application must support secure user authentication, including registration, login, and logout functionality. Passwords should be encrypted using secure hashing algorithms.
2. **Expense Management:** Users should be able to add, edit, and delete expenses, with fields for amount, description, category, and date. The application should also allow users to sort expenses by date and amount.
3. **Budget Tracking:** The app should allow users to set a monthly budget. If expenses exceed the budget, a warning message should be displayed; otherwise, the remaining budget should be shown.
4. **Data Analysis:** The app should include features to analyse expenses, such as generating daily, weekly, and monthly totals, and visualizing spending by category through charts.
5. **Savings Calculation:** The app should calculate potential savings based on user expenses, including the option to calculate future savings with interest over time.

6. **User-Friendly Interface:** The application should provide an intuitive and user-friendly interface, making it easy for users to navigate and manage their expenses effectively.

## WEB DEVELOPMENT TECHNOLOGIES USED

### 1. Front-End:

- **React :** Used for rendering dynamic HTML content and templating in Node.js.
- **Tailwind:** Used for styling the webpages.React

### 2. Back-End:

- **Node.js:** Server-side JavaScript runtime used for building the backend of the application.
- **Express.js:** A web application framework for Node.js, utilized to create the server, manage routes, and handle requests and responses.

### 3. Database:

- **MongoDB:** A NoSQL database used to store and manage user data, expenses, and categories.

### 4. Authentication & Security:

- **bcrypt:** Used for hashing passwords to ensure secure authentication.
- **JWT (JSON Web Tokens):** Implemented for secure user authentication and session management.

### 5. Data Visualization:

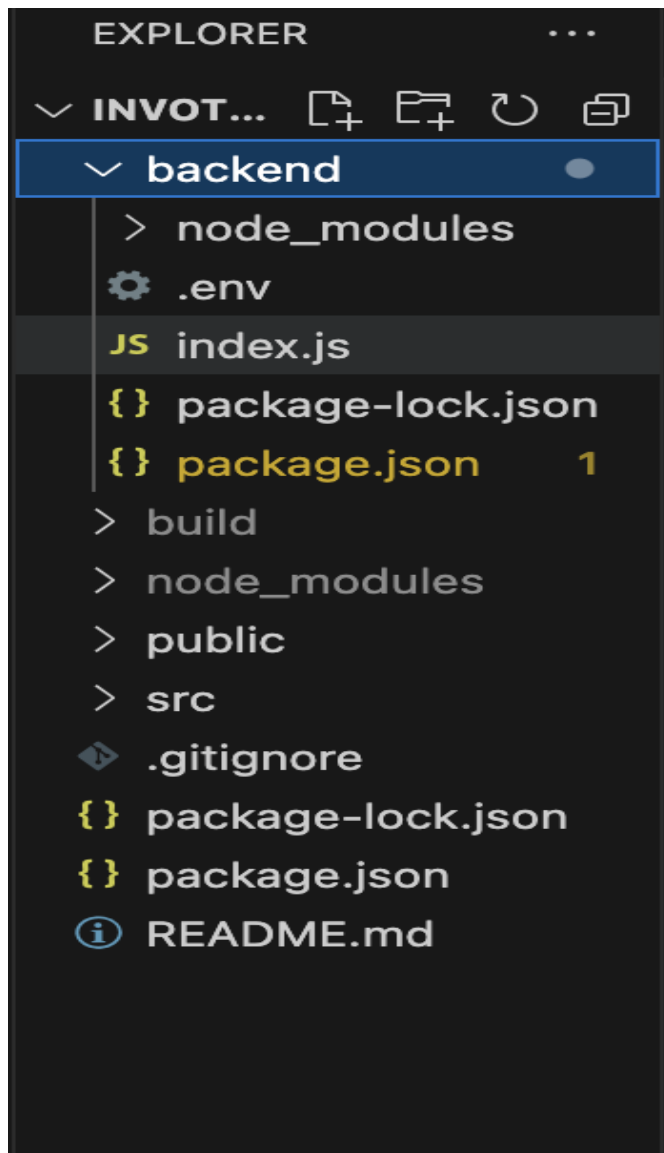
- **Chart.js:** Libraries used for creating charts and graphs to visualize expense data, providing insights into spending habits.

## **PROPOSED DESIGN**

The proposed design for the Expense Tracker app features a user-friendly interface with intuitive navigation and responsive design for accessibility across all devices. The app will include a visually appealing layout with clear expense management tools and high-quality graphics. Users will benefit from organized categories, powerful search and filtering options, and comprehensive financial analysis tools. The design aims to enhance user experience by simplifying expense tracking and providing valuable insights into spending patterns.

## CODE

- **Folder Structure:**



- **Index.js(Backend)**

```
backend > JS index.js > ...
1  const express = require("express");
2  const mongoose = require("mongoose");
3  const cors = require("cors");
4  const dotenv = require("dotenv");
5
6  dotenv.config();
7
8  const app = express();
9
10 app.use(cors());
11 app.use(express.json());
12
13 mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGODB_URL, {
14   useNewUrlParser: true,
15   useUnifiedTopology: true,
16 })
17   .then(() => console.log("Connected to MongoDB"))
18   .catch((error) => console.log("Error connecting to MongoDB:", error));
19
20 const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
21   firstName: String,
22   lastName: String,
23   email: String,
24   contact: String,
25   address1: String,
26   address2: String,
27 });
28
29 const User = mongoose.model("User", userSchema);
30
31 app.post("/api/form", async (req, res) => {
32   try {
33     const newUser = new User(req.body);
34     await newUser.save();
35     res.status(201).json(newUser);
36   } catch (error) {
37     res.status(500).json({ error: "Failed to create user" });
38   }
39 });
40
41 const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3001;
42 app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`Server running on port ${PORT}`));
```



- **App.js:**

```
src > JS App.js > ...
1  import { useState } from "react";
2  import { Routes, Route } from "react-router-dom";
3  import Topbar from "./scenes/global/Topbar";
4  import Sidebar from "./scenes/global/Sidebar";
5  import Dashboard from "./scenes/dashboard";
6  import Team from "./scenes/team";
7  import Invoices from "./scenes/invoices";
8  import Contacts from "./scenes/contacts";
9  import Bar from "./scenes/bar";
10 import Form from "./scenes/form";
11 import Line from "./scenes/line";
12 import Pie from "./scenes/pie";
13 import FAQ from "./scenes/faq";
14 import Geography from "./scenes/geography";
15 import { CssBaseline, ThemeProvider } from "@mui/material";
16 import { ColorModeContext, useMode } from "./theme";
17 import Calendar from "./scenes/calendar/calendar";
18
  Tabnine: Edit | Test | Explain | Document | Ask
19 function App() {
20   const [theme, colorMode] = useMode();
21   const [isSidebar, setIsSidebar] = useState(true);
22
```

```

23   return (
24     <ColorModeContext.Provider value={colorMode}>
25       <ThemeProvider theme={theme}>
26         <CssBaseline />
27         <div className="app">
28           <Sidebar isSidebar={isSidebar} />
29           <main className="content">
30             <Topbar setIsSidebar={setIsSidebar} />
31             <Routes>
32               <Route path="/" element={<Dashboard />} />
33               <Route path="/team" element={<Team />} />
34               <Route path="/contacts" element={<Contacts />} />
35               <Route path="/invoices" element={<Invoices />} />
36               <Route path="/form" element={<Form />} />
37               <Route path="/bar" element={<Bar />} />
38               <Route path="/pie" element={<Pie />} />
39               <Route path="/line" element={<Line />} />
40               <Route path="/faq" element={<FAQ />} />
41               <Route path="/calendar" element={<Calendar />} />
42               <Route path="/geography" element={<Geography />} />
43             </Routes>
44           </main>
45         </div>
46       </ThemeProvider>
47     </ColorModeContext.Provider>
48   );
49 }
50
51 export default App;

```

- index.js

```

src > JS index.js > ...
1   import React from "react";
2   import ReactDOM from "react-dom/client";
3   import "./index.css";
4   import App from "./App";
5   import { BrowserRouter } from "react-router-dom";
6
7   const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById("root"));
8   root.render(
9     <React.StrictMode>
10      <BrowserRouter>
11        <App />
12      </BrowserRouter>
13    </React.StrictMode>
14  );

```

- Theme.js

```
src > JS theme.js > ...
1  import { createContext, useState, useMemo } from "react";
2  import { createTheme } from "@mui/material/styles";
3
4  // color design tokens export
5  export const tokens = (mode) => ({
6    ...(mode === "dark"
7      ? {
8        grey: {
9          100: "#e0e0e0",
10         200: "#c2c2c2",
11         300: "#a3a3a3",
12         400: "#858585",
13         500: "#666666",
14         600: "#525252",
15         700: "#3d3d3d",
16         800: "#292929",
17         900: "#141414",
18       },
19       primary: {
20         100: "#d0d1d5",
21         200: "#a1a4ab",
22         300: "#727681",
23         400: "#1f2a40",
24         500: "#141b2d",
25         600: "#101624",
26         700: "#0c101b",
27         800: "#080b12",
28         900: "#040509",
29       },
30       greenAccent: {
31         100: "#dbf5ee",
32         200: "#b7ebde",
33         300: "#94e2cd",
34         400: "#70d8bd",
35         500: "#4cceac",
36         600: "#3da58a",
37         700: "#2e7c67",
38         800: "#1e5245",
39         900: "#0f2922",
40       },
41     },
42  });
```

src > JS theme.js > tokens > <unknown>

```
39     900: "#012922",
40   },
41   redAccent: {
42     100: "#f8dcdb",
43     200: "#f1b9b7",
44     300: "#e99592",
45     400: "#e2726e",
46     500: "#db4f4a",
47     600: "#af3f3b",
48     700: "#832f2c",
49     800: "#58201e",
50     900: "#2c100f",
51   },
52   blueAccent: {
53     100: "#e1e2fe",
54     200: "#c3c6fd",
55     300: "#a4a9fc",
56     400: "#868dfb",
57     500: "#6870fa",
58     600: "#535ac8",
59     700: "#3e4396",
60     800: "#2a2d64",
61     900: "#151632",
62   },
63   }
64   : {
65     grey: {
66       100: "#141414",
67       200: "#292929",
68       300: "#3d3d3d",
69       400: "#525252",
70       500: "#666666",
71       600: "#858585",
72       700: "#a3a3a3",
73       800: "#c2c2c2",
74       900: "#e0e0e0",
75     },
76     primary: {
77       100: "#040509",
78       200: "#080b12",
79       300: "#0c101b",
80       400: "#f2f0f0", // manually changed
81       500: "#141b2d",
82       600: "#1f2a40",
83       700: "#727681",
84       800: "#a1a4ab",
85       900: "#d0d1d5"
```

```
29 },
30 greenAccent: {
31   100: "#dbf5ee",
32   200: "#b7ebde",
33   300: "#94e2cd",
34   400: "#70d8bd",
35   500: "#4cceac",
36   600: "#3da58a",
37   700: "#2e7c67",
38   800: "#1e5245",
39   900: "#0f2922",
40 },
41 redAccent: {
42   100: "#f8dcdb",
43   200: "#f1b9b7",
44   300: "#e99592",
45   400: "#e2726e",
46   500: "#db4f4a",
47   600: "#af3f3b",
48   700: "#832f2c",
49   800: "#58201e",
50   900: "#2c100f",
51 },
52 blueAccent: {
53   100: "#e1e2fe",
54   200: "#c3c6fd",
55   300: "#a4a9fc",
56   400: "#868dfb",
57   500: "#6870fa",
58   600: "#535ac8",
59   700: "#3e4396",
60   800: "#2a2d64",
61   900: "#151632",
62 },
63 }
64 : {
65   grey: {
66     100: "#141414",
67     200: "#292929",
68     300: "#3d3d3d",
69     400: "#525252",
70     500: "#666666",
71     600: "#858585",
72     700: "#a3a3a3",
73     800: "#c2c2c2",
74     900: "#e0e0e0",
```

```

98     redAccent: {
99         100: "#2c100f",
100         200: "#58201e",
101         300: "#832f2c",
102         400: "#af3f3b",
103         500: "#db4f4a",
104         600: "#e2726e",
105         700: "#e99592",
106         800: "#f1b9b7",
107         900: "#f8dcdb",
108     },
109     blueAccent: {
110         100: "#151632",
111         200: "#2a2d64",
112         300: "#3e4396",
113         400: "#535ac8",
114         500: "#6870fa",
115         600: "#868dfb",
116         700: "#a4a9fc",
117         800: "#c3c6fd",
118         900: "#e1e2fe",
119     },
120 },
121 });
122
123 // mui theme settings
124 export const themeSettings = (mode) => {
125     const colors = tokens(mode);
126     return {
127         palette: {
128             mode: mode,
129             ...(mode === "dark"
130                 ? {
131                     // palette values for dark mode
132                     primary: {
133                         main: colors.primary[500],
134                     },
135                     secondary: {
136                         main: colors.greenAccent[500],
137                     },
138                     neutral: {
139                         dark: colors.grey[700],
140                         main: colors.grey[500],
141                         light: colors.grey[100],
142                     },
143                     background: {

```

```
// mui theme settings
export const themeSettings = (mode) => {
  const colors = tokens(mode);
  return {
    palette: {
      mode: mode,
      ...(mode === "dark"
        ? {
            // palette values for dark mode
            primary: {
              main: colors.primary[500],
            },
            secondary: {
              main: colors.greenAccent[500],
            },
            neutral: {
              dark: colors.grey[700],
              main: colors.grey[500],
              light: colors.grey[100],
            },
            background: {
              default: colors.primary[500],
            },
          }
        : {
            // palette values for light mode
            primary: {
              main: colors.primary[100],
            },
            secondary: {
              main: colors.greenAccent[500],
            },
            neutral: {
              dark: colors.grey[700],
              main: colors.grey[500],
              light: colors.grey[100],
            },
            background: {
              default: "#fcfcfc",
            },
          }
      ),
    },
    typography: {
      fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(","),
      fontSize: 12,
      h1: {
```

```

169     fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(", "),
170     fontSize: 40,
171   },
172   h2: {
173     fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(", "),
174     fontSize: 32,
175   },
176   h3: {
177     fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(", "),
178     fontSize: 24,
179   },
180   h4: {
181     fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(", "),
182     fontSize: 20,
183   },
184   h5: {
185     fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(", "),
186     fontSize: 16,
187   },
188   h6: {
189     fontFamily: ["Source Sans Pro", "sans-serif"].join(", "),
190     fontSize: 14,
191   },
192 },
193 };
194 };
195
196 // context for color mode
197 export const ColorModeContext = createContext({
198   toggleColorMode: () => {},
199 });
200
201 export const useMode = () => {
202   const [mode, setMode] = useState("dark");
203
204   const colorMode = useMemo(
205     () => ({
206       toggleColorMode: () =>
207         setMode((prev) => (prev === "light" ? "dark" : "light")),
208     }),
209     []
210   );
211
212   const theme = useMemo(() => createTheme(themeSettings(mode)), [mode]);
213   return [theme, colorMode];
214 };

```

- Invoices (invoices.js)



```
src > scenes > invoices > JS index.js > ...
1  import { Box, Typography, useTheme } from "@mui/material";
2  import { DataGrid } from "@mui/x-data-grid";
3  import { tokens } from "../../theme";
4  import { mockDataInvoices } from "../../data/mockData";
5  import Header from "../../components/Header";
6
7  const Invoices = () => {
8    const theme = useTheme();
9    const colors = tokens(theme.palette.mode);
10   const columns = [
11     { field: "id", headerName: "ID" },
12     {
13       field: "name",
14       headerName: "Name",
15       flex: 1,
16       cellClassName: "name-column--cell",
17     },
18     {
19       field: "phone",
20       headerName: "Phone Number",
21       flex: 1,
22     },
23     {
24       field: "email",
25       headerName: "Email",
26       flex: 1,
27     },
28     {
29       field: "cost",
30       headerName: "Cost",
31       flex: 1,
32       renderCell: (params) => (
33         <Typography color={colors.greenAccent[500]}>
34           ${params.row.cost}
35         </Typography>
36       ),
37     },
38     {
39       field: "date",
40       headerName: "Date",
41       flex: 1,
42     },
43   ];
44
45   return (
46     <Box m="20px">
```

```

44
45     return (
46         <Box m="20px">
47             <Header title="INVOICES" subtitle="List of Invoice Balances" />
48             <Box
49                 m="40px 0 0 0"
50                 height="75vh"
51                 sx={{
52                     "& .MuiDataGrid-root": {
53                         border: "none",
54                     },
55                     "& .MuiDataGrid-cell": {
56                         borderBottom: "none",
57                     },
58                     "& .name-column--cell": {
59                         color: colors.greenAccent[300],
60                     },
61                     "& .MuiDataGrid-columnHeaders": {
62                         backgroundColor: colors.blueAccent[700],
63                         borderBottom: "none",
64                     },
65                     "& .MuiDataGrid-virtualScroller": {
66                         backgroundColor: colors.primary[400],
67                     },
68                     "& .MuiDataGrid-footerContainer": {
69                         borderTop: "none",
70                         backgroundColor: colors.blueAccent[700],
71                     },
72                     "& .MuiCheckbox-root": {
73                         color: `${colors.greenAccent[200]} !important`,
74                     },
75                 }}
76             >
77                 <DataGrid checkboxSelection rows={mockDataInvoices} columns={columns} />
78             </Box>
79         </Box>
80     );
81 };
82
83 export default Invoices;

```

- **Calender (calender.js)**

```
src > scenes > calendar > JS calendar.js > ...
1  import { useState } from "react";
2  import FullCalendar from "@fullcalendar/react";
3  import { formatDate } from "@fullcalendar/core";
4  import dayGridPlugin from "@fullcalendar/daygrid";
5  import timeGridPlugin from "@fullcalendar/timegrid";
6  import interactionPlugin from "@fullcalendar/interaction";
7  import listPlugin from "@fullcalendar/list";
8  import {
9    Box,
10   List,
11   ListItem,
12   ListItemText,
13   Typography,
14   useTheme,
15 } from "@mui/material";
16 import Header from "../../components/Header";
17 import { tokens } from "../../theme";
18
19 const Ca const theme: Theme
20   const theme = useTheme();
21   const colors = tokens(theme.palette.mode);
22   const [currentEvents, setCurrentEvents] = useState([]);
23
24   const handleDateClick = (selected) => {
25     const title = prompt("Please enter a new title for your event");
26     const calendarApi = selected.view.calendar;
27     calendarApi.unselect();
28
29     if (title) {
30       calendarApi.addEvent({
31         id: `${selected.dateStr}-${title}`,
32         title,
33         start: selected.startStr,
34         end: selected.endStr,
35         allDay: selected.allDay,
36       });
37     }
38   };
39
40   const handleEventClick = (selected) => {
41     if (
42       window.confirm(
43         `Are you sure you want to delete the event '${selected.event.title}'`
44       )
45     ) {
46       selected.event.remove();
47     }
48   };
49 }
```

```

50   return (
51     <Box m="20px">
52       <Header title="Calendar" subtitle="Full Calendar Interactive Page" />
53
54       <Box display="flex" justifyContent="space-between">
55         {/* CALENDAR SIDEBAR */}
56         <Box
57           flex="1 1 20%"
58           backgroundColor={colors.primary[400]}
59           p="15px"
60           borderRadius="4px"
61         >
62           <Typography variant="h5">Events</Typography>
63           <List>
64             {currentEvents.map((event) => (
65               <ListItem
66                 key={event.id}
67                 sx={{
68                   backgroundColor: colors.greenAccent[500],
69                   margin: "10px 0",
70                   borderRadius: "2px",
71                 }}
72               >
73                 <ListItemText
74                   primary={event.title}
75                   secondary={
76                     <Typography>
77                       {formatDate(event.start, {
78                         year: "numeric",
79                         month: "short",
80                         day: "numeric",
81                       })}
82                     </Typography>
83                   }
84                 </ListItemText>
85               </ListItem>
86             ))}
87           </List>
88         </Box>
89
90         {/* CALENDAR */}
91         <Box flex="1 1 100%" ml="15px">
92           <FullCalendar
93             height="75vh"
94             plugins={[
95               dayGridPlugin,

```

```

89
90     {/* CALENDAR */}
91     <Box flex="1 1 100%" ml="15px">
92         <FullCalendar
93             height="75vh"
94             plugins={[
95                 dayGridPlugin,
96                 timeGridPlugin,
97                 interactionPlugin,
98                 listPlugin,
99             ]}
100             headerToolbar={{
101                 left: "prev,next today",
102                 center: "title",
103                 right: "dayGridMonth,timeGridWeek,timeGridDay,listMonth",
104             }}
105             initialView="dayGridMonth"
106             editable={true}
107             selectable={true}
108             selectMirror={true}
109             dayMaxEvents={true}
110             select={handleDateClick}
111             eventClick={handleEventClick}
112             eventsSet={(events) => setCurrentEvents(events)}
113             initialEvents={[
114                 {
115                     id: "12315",
116                     title: "All-day event",
117                     date: "2022-09-14",
118                 },
119                 {
120                     id: "5123",
121                     title: "Timed event",
122                     date: "2022-09-28",
123                 },
124             ]}
125         />
126     </Box>
127 </Box>
128 </Box>
129 );
130 };
131
132 export default Calendar;
133

```

# RESULTS

- HOME PAGE





## ● ADDING USERS

CREATE USER

Create a New User Profile

First Name

Last Name

Email


Contact Number

Address 1

Address 2

CREATE NEW USER

INVOTRACK



Saksham

Admin

Dashboard

Manage Team

Contacts Information

Invoices Balances

Profile Form

Calendar

FAQ Page

Bar Chart

Pie Chart

Search

Calendar

Full Calendar Interactive Page

Events

All-day event  
Sep 14, 2022

Timed event  
Sep 28, 2022

Birthday  
Sep 2, 2024

< > today

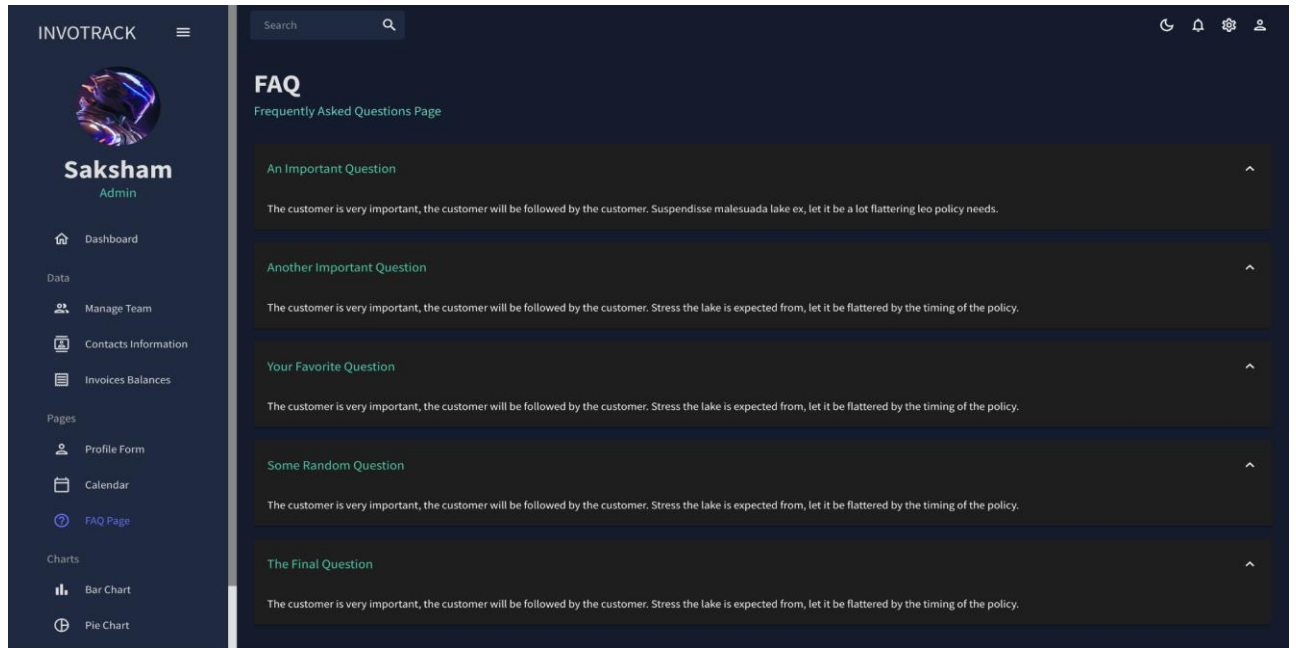
September 2024

month week day list

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2 Birthday	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12



# FAQ PAGE



## REFERENCES

- **Front-End ->**

1. **React Documentation** - <https://www.npmjs.com/package/ejs>
2. **CSS Documentation** - <https://css.com/docs>

- **Back-End ->**

1. **Express.js Documentation** - <https://expressjs.com/>
2. **Node.js Documentation** - <https://nodejs.org/en/learn>

- **User Authentication ->**

1. **Bcrypt.js** - <https://www.npmjs.com/package/bcryptjs>
2. **JSON Web Token (JWT)** - <https://jwt.io/introduction/>

- **Database Management ->**

1. **MongoDB** - <https://docs.mongodb.com/>

- **Graph Visualization ->**

1. **Chart.js Documentation** - <https://www.chartjs.org/docs/latest/>